



# CONTENTS

## HIGHLIGHTS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS OF 1962

	Page
THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM—1962.....	1
Part One—Commission Actions.....	2
Actions in Support of Industry and Science.....	2
General Actions.....	4
Community Support.....	4
Scientific Awards.....	4
Part Two—Nuclear Power Programs.....	5
Nuclear Power Development Study.....	5
Civilian Power Reactors Program.....	6
Maritime Reactors.....	7
Project Rover.....	8
Project Pluto.....	9
SNAP Program.....	9
Army Reactors Program.....	10
Naval Reactors Program.....	10
Nuclear Safety Program.....	11
Part Three—Production and Weapons Programs.....	11
Raw Materials.....	11
Production.....	12
Radioactive Wastes Management.....	13
Military Application.....	13
Part Four—Other Major Programs.....	13
Plowshare Program.....	13
Radioisotope Development.....	15
International Activities.....	16
International Conferences and Exhibits.....	17
Biology and Medicine.....	17
Physical Research.....	18
Classification and Declassification.....	18
Information Programs.....	18
Exhibits.....	19
Education and Training.....	19
Contracting policy.....	19
Industrial Relations.....	19
Part Five—Regulatory Activities.....	20

## PART ONE

### COMMISSION ACTIONS

ACTIONS IN SUPPORT OF INDUSTRY AND SCIENCE.....	23
General Policy Statement.....	23

ACTIONS IN SUPPORT OF INDUSTRY AND SCIENCE—Continued		Page
Specific Actions	-----	25
Further Reduction in Enriched Uranium Charges	-----	25
Operations improvements	-----	25
Further studies	-----	26
Private Ownership of Special Nuclear Materials	-----	26
Prices of Useful Fission Products Reduced	-----	28
Spent fuel recovery	-----	29
Heat and radiation sources	-----	30
Prices Adjusted for Radioisotopes	-----	30
Withdrawal from Activation Analysis Work	-----	31
Sales Withheld	-----	32
Plutonium Chemical Standard Made Available	-----	32
Cooperation effort	-----	32
Half-gram weight	-----	33
Heavy Element Isotopes Made Available	-----	34
Export of Americium 241 Approved	-----	34
Tritium Lock Illuminators Approved	-----	35
Tritium Aircraft Safety Signs	-----	35
Actions	-----	37
Having a Bearing on Reactor Programs	-----	37
Reactor Site Criteria Guides Approved	-----	37
New Reactor Research Program	-----	37
Nuclear Safety Program Expanded	-----	38
Hazard extent	-----	38
Status review	-----	38
Remote tests	-----	39
Direct examination	-----	39
Reactor Safety Book Under Preparation	-----	39
Shielding Evaluation Center Established	-----	40
Atomic Licensing and Safety Boards	-----	40
First Board use	-----	41
Informal process	-----	41
Spent Fuel Processing Option	-----	42
Site storage	-----	42
First deliveries	-----	42
Transportation of Radioactive Materials	-----	43
Radioactive Materials Shipments Survey	-----	43
Safety record	-----	44
Contents of shipments	-----	45
Shipping means	-----	45
Packaging criteria	-----	45
Transportation Accident Experience	-----	45
AEC Operations Experience	-----	46
Port Clearances for Radioactive Materials	-----	47
Orientation Program	-----	47
State Regulations	-----	48
Industrial Capability	-----	50
Industry Categories	-----	50
Status of the Nuclear Industry	-----	51
Raw Materials (Category 1)	-----	51
Materials Processing and Fabrication (Category 2)	-----	51
Uranium feed preparation and enriching	-----	51
Uranium processing	-----	52
Commercial conversion of UF <sub>6</sub>	-----	52

## ACTIONS IN SUPPORT OF INDUSTRY AND SCIENCE—Continued

## Specific Actions—Continued

## Industrial Capability—Continued

## Status of the Nuclear Industry—Continued

	Page
Fabrication of uranium fuel elements.....	53
AEC orders for fuel from industry.....	53
Thorium, U-233, plutonium.....	53
Non-fuel materials.....	54
Beryllium.....	54
Nuclear Components and Equipment (Category 3).....	54
Reactors (Category 4).....	55
Radioisotopes (Category 5).....	58
Commercial use of cobalt 60.....	59
Tagging compounds.....	59
Private production.....	61
Shipment values increase.....	61
Private recovery of fission products.....	61
Materials Reprocessing (Category 6).....	62
Irradiated fuels.....	62
Unirradiated uranium scrap.....	62
Plutonium.....	63
Waste Disposal (Category 7).....	64
Services.....	65
Film badges.....	65
Contaminated laundry.....	65
Shipments of Atomic Energy Products.....	65
Total Value Declines.....	66
Products Covered.....	66
Net Order Survey.....	67
Fuel Element Influence.....	67
Changes in the Industry.....	71
Development Work in Industrial Laboratories.....	72
General Actions and Activities.....	73
Saline Water Conversion Program.....	73
Research extension.....	73
Employee Security Clearance Rules Changed.....	74
Labor-Management Advisory Committee Formed.....	75
Contractor Participation in Foreign Exchanges.....	75
Advantages.....	75
Authorized activities.....	76
Community Support.....	76
Richland-Oak Ridge Cooperation.....	78
Actions planned.....	78
Reason for study.....	78
First step.....	80
Community Transfer.....	80
Property Sales.....	80
Financial Assistance.....	81
Los Alamos Community.....	81
Authorization.....	81
Many Apartment-type Buildings.....	82
Built in 1942.....	82
Los Alamos County.....	83
Several Studies Made.....	83



## ACTIONS IN SUPPORT OF INDUSTRY AND SCIENCE—Continued

## General Actions and Activities—Continued

## Community Support—Continued

## Los Alamos Community—Continued

	Page
Barranca Mesa Development.....	84
White Rock Development.....	85
Site Leasing.....	85
Nevada Test Site.....	85
Capital Plant and Property Management.....	86
Construction Costs.....	86
Records and Property Management.....	86
New Divisions and Offices.....	87
Nuclear Education and Training.....	87
Division of Plans and Reports.....	87
New Nevada Operations Office.....	88
Space Nuclear Propulsion Office-Nevada Extension.....	88
Lockland Area Office.....	89
Access Permits.....	89
New Access Areas.....	89
Permit Distributions.....	90
Patent Matters.....	93
Patents Available.....	93
Revised Background Patent Rights.....	93
Patent Settlements and Litigated Matters.....	93
UKAEA Agreement.....	94
Euratom Exchange.....	94
Private Atomic Energy Applications.....	95
Scientific Awards.....	95
Enrico Fermi Award.....	95
Varied contributions.....	95
Developed thermonuclear weapons.....	96
Previous winners.....	96
E. O. Lawrence Award.....	97
Award Winners.....	97
Award Established in 1959.....	98
Presidential Visit.....	99

## PART TWO

## NUCLEAR REACTOR PROGRAMS

NUCLEAR POWER STUDY.....	103
Introduction.....	103
Atomic Energy Act Provisions.....	103
Power Generation Most Promising.....	104
Early Programs.....	104
Ten-year Program Initiated.....	105
Future Possibilities.....	106
Advanced Reactors Needed.....	107
Industrial Seminars Aided Report.....	109
Summary.....	109
The Need for Nuclear Power.....	109
Unlimited Latent Energy.....	109

## NUCLEAR POWER STUDY—Continued

	Page
Summary—Continued	
The Role of the Federal Government.....	110
The Present Situation.....	111
Technical Considerations.....	112
Long Transition Stage for Breeders.....	112
Economic Power Near.....	113
\$30 Billion Savings.....	113
Major Program Step-up Not Needed.....	114
Possible Construction Program.....	115
Legal, Financial, and Administrative Matters.....	116
Uranium-Plutonium Price Scale Determination.....	116
Objectives for the Future.....	117
NUCLEAR REACTOR DEVELOPMENT.....	119
AEC's Responsibilities.....	119
Basic Technology.....	120
Test Irradiation Services.....	120
General Reactor Technology Program.....	122
Reactor Physics.....	122
Fuels and Materials Development.....	123
Engineering and Component Development.....	125
Chemical Separations and Development.....	126
Development and Improvement of Nuclear Reactors.....	127
Civilian Power Reactors Program.....	128
Government-Owned Projects.....	128
AEC-Utility Projects.....	129
Shippingport Atomic Power Station.....	129
Design life surpassed.....	129
Core change in 1964.....	130
Sodium Reactor Experiment.....	130
Experimental Gas-Cooled Reactor.....	131
AEC Experimental Reactors.....	132
Experimental Breeder Reactor No. 1.....	132
Experimental Breeder Reactor No. 2 (EBR-2).....	133
Boiling Reactor Experiment No. 5 (BORAX-5).....	134
Experimental Boiling Water Reactor (EBWR).....	134
AEC Reactor Experiments.....	135
Organic Moderated Reactor Experiment (OMRE).....	135
Heavy Water Components Test Reactor (HWCTR).....	136
Experimental Organic Cooled Reactor (EOCR).....	137
Plutonium Recycle Test Reactor (PRTR).....	139
Cooperative Projects.....	139
First-round Projects.....	139
Hallam Nuclear Power Facility.....	140
Yankee Nuclear Power Station.....	142
Fermi Plant.....	143
Second-round Type Arrangements.....	144
Elk River Reactor.....	144
Piqua Nuclear Power Facility.....	145
Boiling Nuclear Superheat Reactor (BONUS).....	147
LaCrosse Boiling Water Reactor (LACBWR).....	148
Process Heat Plant Proposal.....	148

## NUCLEAR REACTOR DEVELOPMENT—Continued

Development and Improvement of Nuclear Reactors—Continued		Page
Third-round Type Arrangements .....		149
Big Rock Point .....		149
Pathfinder .....		150
Superheater difficulties .....		150
Cladding study .....		150
Carolinas-Virginia .....		150
Peach Bottom .....		152
Southern California Edison Coast Nuclear Station .....		152
New Invitation .....		153
Large-scale PWR Study .....		154
Private Projects .....		154
Indian Point .....		155
Saxton .....		156
Dresden .....		156
Vallecitos Boiling Water Reactor (VBWR) .....		157
Advanced Reactor Projects .....		158
Molten Salt Reactor Experiment (MSRE) .....		158
Ultra High Temperature Reactor Experiment (UHTREX) .....		160
Experimental Beryllium Oxide Reactor (EBOR) .....		160
Los Alamos Molten Plutonium Reactor Experiment (LAMPRE) .....		161
Proposed Work .....		161
MARITIME REACTORS PROGRAM .....		162
NS <i>Savannah</i> .....		162
Port Visits .....		164
Safe Ship .....		165
Associated Work .....		165
New Reactor Designs .....		165
SPACE PROPULSION PROGRAM .....		166
Project Rover .....		168
Four-Part Program .....		168
KIWI Reactors .....		168
KIWI-A series .....		169
KIWI-B reactors .....		169
NERVA Work .....		169
RIFT Vehicle .....		170
Advanced Technology Work .....		170
Development Station Established .....		170
Other Contracts .....		171
Presidential Visit .....		172
Project Pluto .....		174
Ramjet Principle .....		174
TORY Reactor .....		175
Future Work .....		175
The SNAP Program .....		175
Isotopic Power Units .....		177
Strontium 90-fueled Units .....		178
Plutonium 238-fueled Units .....		178
Other SNAP Isotopic Units .....		180

	Page
SPACE PROPULSION PROGRAM—Continued	
SNAP Reactor Projects.....	181
Reactor Devices.....	182
SNAP-2.....	182
SNAP-10A.....	183
SNAP-8.....	184
SNAP-4.....	184
Flight tests.....	184
Advanced SNAP Systems.....	186
SNAP-50.....	186
NAVAL REACTORS PROGRAM.....	187
Land-Based Prototypes.....	187
Varied Sizes.....	188
Natural Circulation Concept.....	188
Nuclear Fleet.....	188
Army Reactors Program.....	189
Types of Reactors.....	189
Stationary Reactors.....	190
SM-1 and SM-1A.....	190
The SL-1.....	190
Portable Reactors.....	191
PM Series.....	191
Wyoming.....	191
Greenland.....	192
Antarctica.....	192
PM-3B Project Cancelled.....	194
Mobile Reactors.....	194
The ML-1.....	194
The MH-1A.....	196
Compact Reactor.....	196
Associated Work.....	197
Mobile Energy Depot System.....	197
Possible fuels.....	197
Standard Core.....	197
REACTOR SAFETY PROGRAM.....	198
Safety Research and Development.....	198
Reactor Safety Research and Development.....	198
SPERT Tests.....	198
SPERT-1.....	200
SPERT-2.....	200
SPERT-3.....	201
SPERT-4.....	201
Fast Reactor Safety.....	201
Engineering Field Tests.....	202
Terrestrial program.....	202
Aerospace program.....	202
Aerospace safety tests.....	203

## PART THREE

## PRODUCTION AND WEAPONS PROGRAMS

	Page
RAW MATERIALS.....	209
Domestic Activities.....	209
Uranium Production.....	209
Uranium Procurement.....	209
Stretch-out of 1962-1966 Program.....	210
Milling Operations.....	211
Uraniferous Lignites in the Dakotas.....	212
Production from Small Mines.....	213
Ore Reserves.....	214
Radioactive Hazards in Uranium Mills and Mines.....	215
Foreign Activities.....	216
Concentrate Deliveries.....	216
Canada.....	216
Overseas.....	217
Assistance to Foreign Geologists and Engineers.....	217
PRODUCTION.....	218
Operations.....	218
UF <sub>6</sub> Shipments.....	218
Criticality Incident.....	218
Paducah Fire.....	219
Fission Products Production Program.....	219
Storage facility.....	221
Commercial Cold Uranium Scrap Processing.....	222
Gas Centrifuge Studies.....	222
Processing Facilities.....	223
Fuel Processing Plant Proposal.....	223
Contractual arrangements.....	223
New Production Reactor.....	224
Construction.....	224
Sale of Byproduct Steam.....	224
RADIOACTIVE WASTE MANAGEMENT.....	225
Land Burial of Radioactive Wastes.....	225
Interim program.....	226
On-site burial.....	226
High-level Waste Management.....	226
Tank storage.....	227
Long-range studies.....	228
Reducing Radioactive Isotopes in Columbia River.....	229
Film layer problem.....	229
Coordinated study.....	229
Pacific Ocean Disposal Study.....	230
Disposals Made Since 1946.....	230
Three Sites.....	231
Sites Could Be Increased.....	231
Land Burial Cheaper.....	232

CONTENTS

XIII

	Page
MILITARY APPLICATION.....	232
Weapons Development and Production.....	232
Weapons Development.....	232
Weapons Production.....	233
Weapons Tests.....	233
Underground Test Series—Nevada Test Site.....	233
Weapons Tests in the Atmosphere (DOMINIC) Pacific Area.....	234
Weapons Facilities.....	234
Detection of Nuclear Explosions.....	234
Vela Uniform Program.....	234
Project Shoal.....	235
Project Dribble.....	235
Vela-Hotel Program.....	235
Vela-Sierra Program.....	237
Mutual Defense Agreements.....	237

PART FOUR

OTHER MAJOR PROGRAMS

PLOWSHARE PROGRAM.....	241
Status and Plans.....	241
Field Experiments.....	244
Cratering Explosions.....	244
Crater Characteristics.....	244
Effects on Radioactive Fallout.....	246
Excavation Experiments.....	247
Project Sedan.....	247
Technical Plan.....	248
Immediate Effects.....	248
Quarter-mile Crater.....	249
Other Results.....	249
Related Experiment.....	250
Future Excavation Experiments.....	250
Project Buggy.....	250
Project Schooner.....	251
Project Dogsled.....	251
Project Galley.....	251
Project Phaeton.....	252
Project Chariot.....	252
Environmental studies completed.....	252
Contained Explosions.....	253
Scientific Uses.....	253
Practical Uses.....	253
Aspects of Contained Explosions.....	254
First Experiment.....	254
Cavity Entry.....	256
Steam Venting.....	256
Isotope Production.....	256
Chemical Transitions.....	257
Nuclear Transformations.....	257

**PLOWSHARE PROGRAM—Continued**

**Contained Explosions—Continued**

**First Experiment—Continued**

	Page
Technical Reports Available.....	257
Pressure Waves.....	257
Related Experiment.....	259
Future Experiments.....	259
Project Coach.....	259
Project Dribble.....	261

**General Research and Development.....**

Explosive Device Development.....	262
-----------------------------------	-----

**Program Developments.....**

Corps of Engineers Cooperation.....	262
Canal Legislation.....	263

**PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM.....**

Program Under Nevada Office.....	263
Research and Study Projects.....	264
Earth science studies.....	264
Hazard predictions.....	264
Effects predictions.....	265
Continuing studies.....	265
Public Safety Aspects.....	265
Operational Safety Planning.....	266
Hazard Evaluation Work.....	266

**RADIOISOTOPE DEVELOPMENT.....**

Production and Materials.....	267
Production and Sales.....	268
Xenon 133 use increases.....	270
Big sources.....	270
Radioisotope Production Development.....	271
Power sources.....	271
Space isotopic power sources.....	272
Transuranic Isotope Production.....	272
Analysis and Applications Branch.....	272
Isotopes Development Center.....	273

**Process Radiation Development.....**

Process Research.....	275
Wood alloy.....	276
Colloidal systems.....	276
Textile improvements.....	276
Krypton use.....	276
Chemical reactions.....	276
Radiation Engineering.....	277
Dosimetry Systems.....	277

**Isotope Technology Development.....**

Non-Destructive Testing.....	279
Tritium Labeling.....	281
Computer-Coupled Activation Analysis.....	281
Clathrates and Kryptonates.....	281
Water Resources Research.....	282
Aerospace Applications.....	283

## RADIOISOTOPE DEVELOPMENT—Continued

	Page
Isotope Technology Development—Continued	
Crime Detection.....	283
Air Pollution and Meteorological Problems.....	283
Food Purity.....	284
Applications of Direct Interest to AEC.....	284
Safety Testing.....	284
Radiation Pasteurization of Food.....	285
Program Progressing.....	285
Process Parameters.....	286
Economic Analysis.....	287
Irradiators.....	287
Wholesomeness.....	287
Future Plans.....	288
Quartermaster Radiation Laboratory.....	289
Stable Isotope Development.....	289
INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES.....	290
Power Reactor Programs.....	290
Euratom Reactor Program.....	290
Joint Research and Development Program.....	291
20-year Fuel Supply Contract for SENN Reactor.....	291
Cooperation in Fast Reactor Development.....	292
Indian Power Reactor.....	292
Japanese Power Reactor.....	292
Belgian Power Reactor.....	293
U.S. Participation in IAEA Activities.....	293
Smyth Committee Report on U.S. Policy Toward the IAEA.....	293
Sixth General Conference.....	294
Safeguards Against Diversion to Military Uses.....	295
Inspections of U.S. reactors.....	295
IAEA-U.S.-Japan safeguards arrangement.....	296
Fuel Supply Agreements Concluded with Pakistan and the Congo.....	296
U.S. Assistance to IAEA.....	297
Other Foreign Assistance.....	298
Foreign Training Programs.....	298
International Institute.....	298
Reactor Courses.....	298
Latin America Center.....	298
Guest Scientists.....	298
Research Reactor Utilization and Development.....	299
Turkish-BNL Cooperative Program.....	299
Bangkok Meeting on Reactor Utilization.....	299
Technical Cooperation and Exchange Activities.....	300
Phase IIB of Halden Project.....	300
United Kingdom.....	300
Canada.....	301
Dragon Project.....	301
Eurochemic.....	302
Sweden.....	302
Australia.....	302
Federal Republic of Germany.....	302
Italy.....	303
The Netherlands.....	303



## INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES—Continued

## Other Foreign Assistance—Continued

	Page
Agreements for Cooperation.....	303
Research Reactor and Equipment Grants.....	304
Reactors.....	304
Equipment.....	304
Materials.....	306
Nuclear Ship Activities.....	307
Nuclear Liability.....	307
Maritime Convention.....	307
IAEA Land-Based Convention.....	307
Other Activities.....	308
East-West Exchange Program Activities—1962.....	308
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND EXHIBITS.....	309
International Scientific Conferences.....	309
Topical Conferences.....	309
International Scientific Exhibits.....	311
Program Objectives.....	311
Exhibit Composition.....	312
Public Display Areas.....	313
Industrial Participation in Exhibits.....	313
Tangible Benefits.....	314
Chagas disease.....	314
Induced hybridization.....	314
Insect sterilization.....	316
Improving avocado plants.....	316
Bone grafting.....	316
Student Demonstration Facility.....	316
National Science Fair.....	317
Exhibit Activity Statistics.....	317
Future Exhibits.....	318
BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE.....	318
Nuclear Civil Effects.....	318
Dose Estimation Studies.....	320
Field tests.....	320
Operation BREN.....	320
Tower Experiments.....	322
Burst operation.....	322
Steady-state measurements.....	322
Initial phase.....	322
Second phase.....	324
Other Experiments.....	324
Nuclear Bomb Effects Computer.....	324
Effects Parameters.....	325
Secondary Missiles.....	325
Blast-Produced Missiles.....	325
Overpressures.....	326
Lethal effect.....	326
New Biomedical Research Facilities.....	326
Fission Product Inhalation Laboratories.....	326
Animal Bioradiological Laboratory.....	327
Disease-free animals.....	327
150-1,500 roentgen range.....	328

## BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE—Continued

## New Biomedical Research Facilities—Continued

	Page
Chemical Biodynamics Laboratory.....	328
Animal Quarters at Argonne.....	329
JANUS, Biology Reactor for Neutron Irradiation Studies.....	329
Double-faced exposure areas.....	329
Problem areas.....	330

## PHYSICAL RESEARCH.....

## New Physical Research Facilities.....

Princeton-Pennsylvania Proton Accelerator.....	331
Cambridge Electron Accelerator.....	332
88-Inch Cyclotron.....	334
60-inch cyclotron shutdown.....	334
ANL Tandem Van de Graaff.....	337
ORNL Tandem Van de Graaff Accelerator.....	337
The Oak Ridge Isochronous Cyclotron.....	337
Annex to Physics Building.....	338
184-inch Cyclotron Building Expansion.....	338

## Facilities Under Construction.....

Zero Gradient Synchrotron.....	339
Stanford Linear Electron Accelerator.....	339
High Flux Beam Reactor.....	342
Illinois Computer Project.....	342
Emperor Tandem Van de Graaff Accelerator.....	343

## Facility Improvement.....

Bevatron Improvement Program.....	344
Beam intensity increase.....	344
Multiple targets.....	346
Unexpected HILAC Improvement.....	346
Monochromatic beams.....	346
Important windfall.....	347
Alternating Gradient Synchrotron.....	347
The 80-inch Hydrogen Bubble Chamber.....	348
Cosmotron.....	349

## CLASSIFICATION AND DECLASSIFICATION.....

High-temperature Materials.....	350
Separations Processes.....	350
Nuclear Power Plants.....	350
Seismological Data.....	351
Unclassified Fields of Research.....	351
Rocket Work.....	351

## INFORMATION PROGRAMS.....

## Films.....

New Films.....	352
Professional-level.....	353
Professional and Popular-level.....	354
Popular-level.....	355

## Technical Information Activities.....

Technical Publications.....	358
Nuclear Science Abstracts (NSA).....	358
Research and Development Abstracts (RDA).....	358
Engineering Materials.....	360

## INFORMATION PROGRAMS—Continued

## Technical Information Activities—Continued

## Technical Publications—Continued

	Page
Bibliographies and Literature Searches.....	360
Technical Books and Monographs.....	361
Technical Progress Reviews.....	362
Publication Exchanges.....	362
Translations.....	363
Distribution of Reports.....	363
Depository Libraries.....	364
Technical Information Workshops.....	364
Exhibits.....	365
Professional Exhibits.....	365
Traveling Exhibits.....	367
Stationary Exhibits.....	367
Science Fairs.....	368
Educational Literature.....	369
EDUCATION AND TRAINING.....	370
Assistance Activities.....	370
Equipment Grants.....	371
Nuclear Materials Services.....	371
Loan of Nuclear Materials.....	371
Research Reactor Assistance.....	372
Faculty Institutes.....	372
Engineering and Physical Sciences Institutes.....	372
Radiobiology Training Institutes.....	373
Methods in Radiation Biology.....	373
Fellowships.....	374
Engineering and Physical Sciences.....	374
Life Sciences.....	374
Operation of Courses.....	375
Radioisotopes Training Courses.....	375
Science Demonstration Lecture Program.....	375
Medical Qualifications Courses.....	376
ANL Seminars.....	376
Radiobiology Lecture Series.....	376
MEND Program.....	376
Faculty Participation at AEC Sites.....	376
University-National Laboratory Cooperative Program.....	377
ANL-AMU.....	377
ORNL-ORINS.....	378
ANL-ACM Argonne Semester.....	378
Argonne Accelerator Users Group.....	378
Midwest Theoretical Physics Conference.....	379
Midwest Theorists' Nuclear Structure Meeting.....	379
Symposium on Current Trends in Nuclear Power.....	379
International Symposium.....	379
College Science Day Program.....	379
Other Activities.....	379
International Training.....	380
Students and Guests at U.S. Facilities.....	380
Industrial and Vocational Training.....	381
Firefighters' Training Course.....	381
Broadening Manpower Resources.....	381

	Page
CONTRACTING POLICY.....	382
Indemnification of AEC's Contractors.....	382
Standard Contract Forms for Research.....	383
Small Business.....	383
Small firm inventory.....	383
Procurement and Contract Training.....	384
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS.....	385
Manpower for Atomic Energy.....	385
Industrial Employment.....	386
Federal Service Employment.....	387
All Other Employment.....	388
Scientist-Engineer Employment Trend.....	390
Occupational Opportunities in Atomic Energy.....	391
Equal Employment Opportunity Program.....	392
Contractor Employment.....	392
Collective Bargaining Activities.....	393
Compensation for Employees.....	395
Procurement Regulations.....	395
Contractor Employee Salaries.....	395
Labor-Management Advisory Committee.....	396
Labor Members.....	396
Management Members.....	397
Nevada Test and Space Site Construction Labor Board.....	397
Workmen's Compensation Standards.....	398
Federal Bills.....	398
Cooperation with States.....	398
OPERATIONAL SAFETY.....	398
Health and Safety Programs.....	399
Operational Safety Appraisal Program.....	399
Reactor Safety Program.....	399
Field appraisal.....	400
Medical Program.....	400
Accidents and Radiation Exposure Experience.....	400
Work Injuries in AEC Operations.....	403
Radiation Exposure of AEC Contractor Personnel.....	404
AEC Property Damage and Loss Experience 1943 to 1962.....	404
New Film.....	405
Radiological Assistance Program.....	405
Types of Accidents.....	406
Special Training.....	406
Interagency Plan.....	407
INSPECTION AND APPRAISAL.....	407
NUCLEAR MATERIALS MANAGEMENT.....	408
Review of Nuclear Materials Management System.....	408
Selected Measurement Methods.....	408
Standard Reference Materials.....	409
Ad Hoc Review of Cold Scrap Reprocessors.....	409
Meetings.....	409
MOBILIZATION PLANNING.....	410

	Page
ORGANIZATION AND PERSONNEL.....	411
Organizational Changes.....	411
Nevada Operations Office.....	411
Division of Nuclear Education and Training.....	411
Division of Plans and Reports.....	412
Organizational Relationship Changes.....	412
Office abolished.....	412
Personnel Changes.....	412

## PART FIVE

## THE REGULATORY PROGRAM

LICENSING AND REGULATION.....	417
Licensing Activities.....	417
Facility Licensing.....	417
Chemical Processing Plant.....	418
Power Reactors.....	418
Peach Bottom.....	418
Dresden.....	418
Carolinas-Virginia.....	418
Saxton.....	418
Hallam.....	419
Piqua.....	419
Indian Point.....	420
Humboldt Bay.....	420
Big Rock Point.....	420
Yankee.....	421
Elk River.....	421
LaCrosse.....	422
Consolidated Edison, Ravenswood Station.....	422
Test Reactors.....	422
Plum Brook.....	422
National Bureau of Standards.....	423
Waltz Mill.....	423
The Babcock & Wilcox Co.....	423
Power Reactor Development Co.....	424
Operator Licenses.....	424
Special Nuclear Material Licenses.....	424
UF <sub>6</sub> conversion.....	424
Fuel fabrication.....	425
Uranium reclamation.....	425
Source Material Licenses.....	425
Byproduct Material Licensing (Radioisotopes).....	426
Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards.....	426
Atomic Safety and Licensing Boards.....	426
Three-man Boards.....	427
Panel Members.....	427

**LICENSING AND REGULATION—Continued**

	<b>Page</b>
Rules and Regulations.....	428
Regulations and Amendments Put Into Effect.....	428
Part 1, Statement of Organization, Delegations and General Information.....	428
Part 2, Rules of Practice.....	428
Part 50, Licensing of Production and Utilization and... Part 115, Procedures for the Review of Certain Nuclear Reactors Exempt from Licensing Requirements.....	428
Part 20, Standards for Protection Against Radiation... Part 30, Licensing of Byproduct Material.....	429
Part 30, Licensing of Byproduct Material and..... Part 40, Licensing of Source Material.....	429
Part 50, Licensing of Production and Utilization Facili- ties.....	430
Part 100, Reactor Site Criteria.....	430
Part 112, Dominic Nuclear Test Series, 1962.....	430
Part 115, Procedures for the Review of Certain Nuclear Reactors Exempt from Licensing Requirements.....	431
Part 140, Financial Protection Requirements and indem- nity Agreements.....	431
Part 150, Exemptions and Continued Regulatory Au- thority in Agreement States Under Section 274.....	431
Proposed Regulations and Amendments.....	431
Part 9, Public Records.....	431
Part 20, Standards for Protection Against Radiation... Part 30, Licensing of Byproduct Material.....	432
Part 110, Unclassified Activities in Foreign Atomic Energy Program.....	432
Other Regulatory Proceedings.....	433
Industrial Waste Disposal Corp., Houston, Tex.....	433
Long Island Nuclear Service Corp., Smithtown, N.Y....	433
Southwestern Radiological Service Co., Houston, Tex... Interstate Inspection, Inc., Dallas, Tex.....	434
Nuclear Advisors, Inc., Long Island City, N.Y.....	434
Judicial Review.....	434
City of New Britain, Connecticut v. U.S. Atomic Energy Commission and U.S. of America.....	435
Lawrence W. Goldberg v. U.S. of America and AEC... Office of Hearing Examiners.....	435
<b>RADIATION INCIDENTS</b> .....	436
Licensee Reporting.....	436
Reporting Criteria.....	436
<b>COMPLIANCE ACTIVITIES</b> .....	442
Completion of Compliance Field Organizations.....	443
Licensed Facilities.....	443
Licensed Materials.....	443
State Agreements.....	444
Report on Notification Procedure.....	444

	Page
RADIATION PROTECTION STANDARDS.....	444
Development of Standards.....	445
Federal Radiation Council.....	445
Reports.....	445
Exposure Criteria.....	446
State-AEC Relations.....	446
Agreements.....	446
Exemptions—10 CFR Part 150.....	447
Continuing Compatibility.....	447
States Preparing for Agreements.....	447
Suggested State Regulations.....	448
Training Assistance.....	448
Ten-week Health Physics Course.....	448
Special Courses.....	448
Orientation and Training Courses.....	449
Exhibits.....	449
Municipal and Local Activities.....	450
Notices to State and Local Officials.....	451
State Agreement Resolutions.....	451
Educational Television.....	451
Conferences.....	452
Southern Interstate Nuclear Compact.....	452
State Atomic Energy Authorities.....	452

## APPENDICES

1. Organization and Principal Staff of U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.....	453
2. Membership of Committees.....	457
3. Major Research and Development Installations of the Atomic Energy Commission.....	468
4. Industries Categories.....	475
5. Reactors Under Active Design or Construction.....	480
6. Terms Used in Table on Value of Shipments of Atomic Energy Products.....	482
7. Nuclear Reactors Built, Being Built, or Planned in United States.....	484
8. Final Report of SL-1 Accident Investigation Board.....	518
9. Location and Type of Radioisotopes Licensees.....	524
10. Operable Foreign Reactors and Assemblies Subject to U.S. Safeguards.....	527
11. Foreign Research Reactor Grants.....	530
12. Film Libraries.....	531
13. AEC Depository Libraries.....	532
14. License Applications Filed and Actions Taken.....	536
15. Environmental Contamination From Nuclear Explosives.....	543
16. Commission's Financial Report for FY 1962.....	561