

Contents

Preface *v*

chapter 1 **ELEMENTS OF PLANE STATICS** **1**

1.1	CONCURRENT FORCES IN A PLANE	1
1.2	THREE FORCES IN EQUILIBRIUM	5
1.3	EQUATIONS OF EQUILIBRIUM	10
1.4	INTERNAL FORCES	14
1.5	FUNICULAR POLYGON	19
1.6	APPLICATIONS OF THE FUNICULAR POLYGON	24
1.7	FUNICULAR CURVES FOR DISTRIBUTED FORCE	29
1.8	FLEXIBLE SUSPENSION CABLES	33
1.9	GRAPHICAL CONSTRUCTION OF BENDING-MOMENT DIAGRAMS	39
1.10	PRINCIPLE OF VIRTUAL DISPLACEMENTS	45

chapter 2 **STATICALLY DETERMINATE PLANE TRUSSES** **52**

2.1	SIMPLE TRUSSES	52
2.2	REACTIONS	57
2.3	METHOD OF JOINTS	62
2.4	MAXWELL DIAGRAMS	65
2.5	METHOD OF SECTIONS	70
2.6	COMPOUND TRUSSES	77
2.7	GENERAL THEORY OF PLANE TRUSSES	85
2.8	COMPLEX TRUSSES: HENNEBERG'S METHOD	92
2.9	METHOD OF VIRTUAL DISPLACEMENTS	98

chapter 3 **INFLUENCE LINES** **105**

3.1	MOVING LOADS AND INFLUENCE LINES	105
3.2	INFLUENCE LINES FOR BEAM REACTIONS	112

viii **CONTENTS**

3.3	INFLUENCE LINES FOR SHEARING FORCE	119
3.4	INFLUENCE LINES FOR BENDING MOMENT	127
3.5	GIRDERS WITH FLOOR BEAMS	134
3.6	INFLUENCE LINES FOR THREE-HINGED ARCH RIBS	140
3.7	INFLUENCE LINES FOR SIMPLE TRUSSES	147
3.8	INFLUENCE LINES FOR COMPOUND TRUSSES	154

**chapter 4 STATICALLY DETERMINATE SPACE
STRUCTURES 161**

4.1	CONCURRENT FORCES IN SPACE	161
4.2	SIMPLE SPACE TRUSSES: METHOD OF JOINTS	169
4.3	STATICALLY DETERMINATE CONSTRAINT OF A RIGID BODY IN SPACE	176
4.4	COMPOUND SPACE TRUSSES: METHOD OF SECTIONS	183
4.5	GENERAL THEORY OF STATICALLY DETERMINATE SPACE TRUSSES	188
4.6	ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX SPACE TRUSSES	195
4.7	HENNEBERG'S METHOD	205

**chapter 5 GENERAL THEOREMS RELATING TO ELASTIC
SYSTEMS 215**

5.1	STRAIN ENERGY IN TENSION, TORSION, AND BENDING	215
5.2	PRINCIPLE OF SUPERPOSITION	219
5.3	STRAIN ENERGY IN GENERALIZED FORM	223
5.4	CASTIGLIANO'S FIRST THEOREM	229
5.5	CASTIGLIANO'S SECOND THEOREM	234
5.6	THEOREM OF LEAST WORK	241
5.7	THE RECIPROCAL THEOREM	247

chapter 6 DEFLECTION OF PIN-JOINTED TRUSSES 257

6.1	APPLICATIONS OF CASTIGLIANO'S THEOREM	257
6.2	MAXWELL-MOHR METHOD OF CALCULATING DEFLECTIONS	263
6.3	GRAPHICAL DETERMINATION OF TRUSS DEFLECTIONS	267
6.4	METHOD OF FICTITIOUS LOADS	276
6.5	ALTERNATIVE METHOD OF FICTITIOUS LOADS	285

**chapter 7 STATICALLY INDETERMINATE PIN-JOINTED
TRUSSES 294**

7.1	GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS	294
7.2	TRUSSES WITH ONE REDUNDANT ELEMENT	297

CONTENTS

ix

7.3	TRUSSES WITH SEVERAL REDUNDANT MEMBERS	303
7.4	ASSEMBLY AND THERMAL STRESSES IN STATICALLY INDETERMINATE TRUSSES	310
7.5	INFLUENCE LINES FOR STATICALLY INDETERMINATE TRUSSES	316
7.6	STATICALLY INDETERMINATE SPACE STRUCTURES	325

chapter 8 ARCHES AND FRAMES 332

8.1	INTRODUCTION	332
8.2	SYMMETRICAL TWO-HINGED ARCHES	335
8.3	SYMMETRICAL HINGELESS ARCHES	341
8.4	NUMERICAL CALCULATION OF REDUNDANT ELEMENTS	351
8.5	FUNICULAR CURVE AS THE CENTER LINE OF AN ARCH	358
8.6	UNSYMMETRICAL ARCHES	371
8.7	FRAMES WITHOUT HINGES	381
8.8	FRAMES WITH HINGES	390
8.9	EFFECTS OF TEMPERATURE CHANGES AND SUPPORT SETTLEMENT	394
8.10	RINGS	398

chapter 9 CONTINUOUS BEAMS AND FRAMES 402

9.1	SLOPE-DEFLECTION EQUATIONS	402
9.2	BEAMS WITH FIXED ENDS	408
9.3	CONTINUOUS BEAMS	412
9.4	BEAMS OF VARIABLE CROSS SECTION	421
9.5	CONTINUOUS BEAMS OF VARIABLE CROSS SECTION	431
9.6	SIMPLE FRAMES WITH PRISMATIC MEMBERS	441
9.7	CONTINUOUS FRAMES WITH PRISMATIC MEMBERS	451
9.8	MOMENT-DISTRIBUTION METHOD	460
9.9	ANALYSIS OF BUILDING FRAMES	469
9.10	FRAMES WITH NONPRISMATIC MEMBERS	475

chapter 10 MATRIX METHODS IN STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS 480

10.1	FORCE AND DEFORMATION METHODS	480
10.2	ELEMENTS OF MATRIX ALGEBRA	484
10.3	APPLICATION OF MATRIX METHODS TO PLANE TRUSSES	491
10.4	MATRIX ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS	500
10.5	MATRIX TREATMENT OF ARCHES AND FRAMES	510
10.6	MATRIX ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS FRAMES	516

chapter 11 SUSPENSION BRIDGES 523

11.1	PARABOLIC FUNICULAR CURVE	523	
11.2	DEFLECTIONS OF UNSTIFFENED SUSPENSION BRIDGES		525
11.3	FUNDAMENTAL EQUATIONS FOR STIFFENED SUSPENSION BRIDGES	533	
11.4	ANALYSIS OF STIFFENING TRUSSES	538	
11.5	APPLICATION OF TRIGONOMETRIC SERIES IN CALCULATING DEFLECTIONS	543	
11.6	THREE-SPAN SUSPENSION BRIDGES WITH SIMPLY SUPPORTED STIFFENING TRUSSES	547	
11.7	THREE-SPAN SUSPENSION BRIDGE WITH CONTINUOUS STIFFENING TRUSS	549	
11.8	STIFFENING TRUSS OF VARIABLE CROSS SECTION		556

chapter 12 STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS 562

12.1	FREE VIBRATIONS: ONE DEGREE OF FREEDOM		562
12.2	RAYLEIGH'S METHOD	568	
12.3	FORCED VIBRATIONS: STEADY STATE	575	
12.4	GENERAL CASE OF A DISTURBING FORCE		581
12.5	NUMERICAL INTEGRATION	588	
12.6	GRAPHICAL INTEGRATION	594	
12.7	STATIC AND DYNAMIC STRESSES IN RAILS		601
12.8	LATERAL VIBRATIONS OF PRISMATIC BEAMS		608
12.9	VIBRATION OF BRIDGES	613	
12.10	STRUCTURES SUBJECTED TO EARTHQUAKES		617

<i>Name index</i>	625
<i>Subject index</i>	627