Contents

Introduction	1
Experimental Observation of Crack Velocity and Crack Front Shape Effects in Double-Torsion Fracture Mechanics Tests—T. A. MICHALSKE, M. SINGH, AND V. D. FRECHETTE	3
Determination of High-Temperature K _I -v Data for Si-Al-O-N Ceramics— M. H. LEWIS AND B. S. B. KARUNARATNE	13
Fracture Toughness of Glass Using the Indentation Fracture Technique— S. S. SMITH, P. MAGNUSEN, AND B. J. PLETKA	33
Application of Single Edge Notched Beam and Indentation Techniques to Determine Fracture Toughness of Alpha Silicon Carbide— M. SRINIVASAN AND S. G. SESHADRI	46
Effect of Stable Crack Growth on Fracture Toughness Determination for Hot-Pressed Silicon Nitride at Elevated Temperatures—D. MUNZ, G. HIMSOLT, AND J. ESCHWEILER	69
Precracking of Fracture Toughness Specimens by Wedge Indentation— E. A. ALMOND AND B. ROEBUCK	85
Test-Microstructural Dependence of Fracture Energy Measurements in Ceramics—R. W. RICE	96
Specimen Size Effects in Fracture Toughness Testing of Heterogeneous Ceramics by the Notch Beam Method—K. R. McKINNEY AND R. W. RICE	118
The Character of Cracks in Fracture Toughness Measurements of Ceramics—C. Cm. WU, R. W. RICE, AND P. F. BECHER	127
Compliance Measured Fracture Toughness of Mortar and Fiber Reinforced Mortar—K. VISALVANICH AND A. E. NAAMAN	141
Relationship Between Differential Stress Intensity Factor and Crack Growth Rate in Cyclic Tension in Westerly Granite—KUNSOO KIM AND ARDII MUREEN	157

Static and Dynamic Fracture Behavior of Oil Shale—L. S. COSTIN	169
Application of the Hopkinson Split Bar Test to the Mechanical and Fracture Properties of Rocks—JAROSLAV BUCHAR AND ZDENĚK BÍLEK	185
Precursors of Laboratory Rock Failure—G. A. ROWELL, B. T. BRADY, L. P. YODER, AND D. R. HANSON	196
Fracture Mechanics of Crack Bands in Concrete—LUIGI CEDOLIN AND Z. P. BAŽANT	221
Extension of the Compliance and Stress Intensity Formulas for the Single Edge Crack Round Bar in Bending—FINN OUCHTERLONY	237
Consequences of Varying Surface Heat Transfer Coefficients, Material Properties, and Cyclical Ambient Temperatures upon Stress Intensity Factors for Edge Cracks—A. F. EMERY, A. S. KOBAYASHI,	
AND T. R. BIELER	257
Summary	273
Index	277