Table of Contents

Author's	Preface	• •	•	•••	•	•	•••	•	•	•	•••	•	•	•	•	• •	••	•	·	•	•	•	•			9
Chapter 1	Introduction																									
1.1	Historical introduction.				•							•												• •	. 1	1
1.2	Design				•																				. 11	2
1.3	Computer aided design.				•		• •																		. 1	5

Chapter 2 The Digital Computer as a Design Aid

2.1 The	computer
2.2 Usin	g the computer as a designer's aid
2.2.1	Using the computer as a calculator
2.2.2	The computer as a data bank
2.2.3	Using the computer as a draughting aid
2.3 Exis	ting CAD techniques
2.3.1	Processing techniques
2.3.2	Graphical input and output devices

Chapter 3 Interactive CAD Systems

3.1	A refreshed graphic display system	39
3.2	An interactive CAD system based on a storage tube display	
	and digitiser	.42

Chapter 4 A Computer-Aided Design System: The Software

4.1	The requirements for a general CAD system)
4.2	The general CAD system (GCADS)	l
4.2	2.1 Graphic functions	l
4.2	2.2 Utility functions	l

4.2.3	Filing facilities
4.2.4	Editors
4.3 Soft	ware design and organisation
4.3.1	Organisation of program and data
4.3.2	System modules
4.4 Data	storage
4.5 Com	munication with application oriented systems

Chapter 5 Operation of the GCADS Draughting System

5.1 Sett	ing up the system
5.2 Grag	bhic input
5.3 Use	of the menu system and cursor
5.3.1	Data input – buttons 1,2
5.3.2	Windowing – button 4
5.3.3	Angular control – button 6
5.3.4	Finding – button 7
5.3.5	Drive mode – button 8
5.3.6	Floating assignment – button 5
5.4 Leve	els
5.5 Filin	g and display
5.6 Mac	ros
5.7 Edit	ors
5.7.1	Point editor
5.7.2	Line editor
5.7.3	Symbol and macro editor
5.7.4	Level editor
5.8 Misc	ellaneous facilities
5.8.1	Continuous mode
5.8.2	Plotting
5.8.3	Debug
5.8.4	Curve fit
5.9 Thre	e-dimensional display facilities
5.9.1	Viewing the workspace
5.9.2	Perspective and isometric viewing
5.9.3	Joystick
5.10 The	user area of the menu

Chapter 6 Using the Draughting System

6.1	Construction of macros	•	•	•	 •	•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•					•	. 9	1
6.2	Construction of layouts	•					•			•	•	•		•	• •				•		•	.9	3
6.3	Annotating the drawing	•	•	•	 •	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	• •	•				•	•	. 9	8

6.4	Plotting the drawing
6.5	Material take-off
Chapter 7	Transformation Systems
7.1	Display
7.2	Windowing and clipping 102
7.3	2-D transformations
7.4	Three-dimensional transformations
7.5	Linear transformations
7.6	Display files for three-dimensional data
7.7	Visualisation of three-dimensional data
7.8	Eye co-ordinates system
7.9	Joystick function
7.9	9.1 Distortion

Chapter 8 Application of CAD Techniques to Finite Element Data Preparation

8.1	Automatic mesh generation
8.2	The finite element method
8.3	A general finite element mesh generating system GFEMGS 133
8.4	An application of GFEMGS
8.5	Results presentation

Chapter 9 The Application of Interactive CAD Techniques to Machining Processes

9.1	Introduction
9.2	The CAD/CAM system
9.3	System software
9.	.1 CAD software
9.	.2 CAM software
9.4	The future of CAD/CAM

Chapter 10 The Implications in Industry

10.1	The savings in costs
10.2	Integration
10.3	Future technical advances 164
10.4	The Trade Union view
10.5	The Employer's view
Index	