

## Contents

Introduction .....	ix
1. A Review of Japanese Research on Materials Design for Severe Service Conditions K. IIDA .....	1
2. Infringement of Defect Tolerant Castings on Traditional Wrought Superalloy Applications J. K. TIEN, J. C. BOROFKA and M. E. CASEY .....	15
3. Welding of Materials for Use in Severe Service Conditions F. MATSUDA .....	33
4. Dynamic Stress Intensity Factor versus Crack Velocity Relation A. S. KOBAYASHI and K. H. YANG .....	51
5. Quantitative Evaluation of Microcracking in Alloys and Ceramics T. KISHI and M. ENOKI .....	61
6. Initial Crack Growth Tearing Resistance in Transformation Toughened Ceramics J. W. HUTCHINSON .....	77
7. Some Aspects of the High Temperature Performance of Ceramics and Ceramic Composites A. G. EVANS and B. J. DALGLEISH .....	91

8. Fracture and Elevated-Temperature Static-Fatigue of Ceramics Containing Small Flaws S. USAMI, I. TAKAHASHI, H. KIMOTO, T. MACHIDA and H. MIYATA.....	119
9. Protection of Alloys from Erosion and Corrosion at Elevated Temperatures F. S. PETTIT.....	135
10. Lifetime Analysis of First Wall Materials Exposed to High Temperature and High Energy Neutrons in a Fusion Reactor K. MIYA, H. HASHIZUME, H. OOMURA and M. AKIYAMA.....	149
11. Physical and Mechanical Approaches to Cyclic Constitutive Relationships and Life Evaluation of Structural Materials in Biaxial Low-Cycle Fatigue at High Temperatures M. OHNAMI, M. SAKANE, S. NISHINO and T. ITSUMURA ....	165
12. Creep-Fatigue-Hot Corrosion Interactions in High Temperature Structural Alloys J. K. TIEN, W. L. KIMMERLE and E. A. SCHWARZKOPF .....	183
13. Material Characterization and Material Requirement of the High-Temperature Components of the High-Temperature Gas-Cooled Reactor M. KITAGAWA, H. HATTORI, A. OHTOMO, Y. NARITA and H. IWAMATSU .....	201
14. Creep, Fatigue and Environment Interactions in Cr-Mo Steels A. NARUMOTO .....	219
15. Material Degradation and Life-Time Prediction of Fossil Power Plant Components T. ENDO.....	233
16. Structural Materials for Cryogenic Use K. ISHIKAWA, K. HIRAGA and T. OGATA .....	245
17. Cryogenic Fatigue Design of Austenitic Stainless Steels for Superconducting Magnet Applications J. FUKAKURA, K. SUZUKI and H. KASHIWAYA.....	253

18. Fatigue Behavior of High-Manganese Steel at Cryogenic Temperature T. MIZOGUCHI, S. YAMAMOTO, J. TSUKUDA and M. AKAMATSU.....	273
19. Fatigue Crack Growth at Elevated Temperature in Ferritic Steels A. J. McEVILY, K. MINAKAWA and H. NAKAMURA.....	291
20. Fatigue Crack Growth Resistance of Structural Materials in Vacuum M. JONO.....	303
21. Role of Closure Mechanisms on Fatigue Crack Growth in Steels under Service Conditions H. KOBAYASHI and H. NAKAMURA .....	325
22. Fatigue Strength of Shot Peened Carburized Steel A. KOMINE, M. KIKUCHI, T. YAMAGUCHI and Y. KIBAYASHI .....	343
23. Mode I Propagation of Delamination Fatigue Cracks in CFRP M. HOJO, C.-G. GUSTAFSON, K. TANAKA and R. HAYASHI ..	353
24. Dynamic and Cyclic Stress Corrosion Cracking Resistance of Metals K. KOMAI and K. MINOSHIMA.....	373
25. Local Corrosion of Welds of 60 kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> Class Steels for Ice-Breaking Ships K. ITOH, H. MIMURA, T. INOUE, R. TODOROKI, Y. HORII and H. KIHIRA .....	389
List of Participants .....	407
Index .....	409