# **Contents and Subject Index**

#### INTRODUCTION: NEW POTENTIAL APPLICATIONS OF ION BEAM TECHNOLOGY

Introduction
Wire Adhesion in Steel Belted Radial Tires
Carbon Fibers and Composites
Applications to Cold Welding, Brazing, and Fabrication of Materials 10
Hydrogen Production, Separation, and Storage Using Effusive and
Diffusive Membranes
Applications to Catalysis
Sputtering, Texturing, and Other Applications
Bearing Surfaces
Titanium Carbide Coatings
Protective Coatings
Ion Beam Texturing
Multi-Pinhole Lenses
Photovoltaic Devices
Ion Beam Implantation
Conclusions
Bibliography
Radial Tires
Carbon Fiber Composites
Welding, Brazing, and Bonding
Hydrogen Diffusion–Solar Energy
Platinum Catalysis
Ion Beam Cleaning, Sputtering, and Deposition

### PART I: ION IMPLANTATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

1.	Use of Ion Beam Analysis in Metal Modification by Means of Ion	
	Implantation	43
	G.K. Hubler	

viii	Contents	and	Subject	Index
------	----------	-----	---------	-------

Abstract	44 44 54 56 59 64 68
2. Self-Ion Sputtering Yields for Copper, Nickel and Aluminum	/4
G.W. Reynolds	
Abstract	75
Introduction	75
Experiment	76
Sputtering Apparatus	76
Analytic Apparatus	76
Results	80
Analysis	80
Discussion	84
Summary	84
References	85
L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract Introduction Experimental Results Discussion Acknowledgement References	87 87 87 88 92 93 93
L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract Introduction. Experimental Results Discussion Acknowledgement. References A Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steedy State Ion	87 87 88 92 93 93
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen         <ul> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion         <ul> <li>Implantation</li> <li>Manning</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen         <ul> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion         <ul> <li>Implantation</li> <li>Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen         <ul> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion         <ul> <li>Implantation</li> <li>Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93 93
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation</li> <li>I. Manning Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation</li> <li>Introduction.</li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93 93 95 96 96
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>Implantation</li> <li>I. Manning Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>References</li> <li>Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation</li> <li>I. Manning Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Clobal Stract</li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97 97
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> 4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation <ul> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Global Steady State</li> </ul>	87 87 88 92 93 93 95 95 96 97 97 97
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> 4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation <ul> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Global Steady State</li> <li>Migration Currents.</li> </ul>	87 87 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97 97 97 97
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> 4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation <ul> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Global Steady State</li> <li>Migration Currents.</li> <li>Implant Densities</li> </ul>	87 87 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97 97 97 97 97 97
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> 4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation <ul> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Global Steady State</li> <li>Migration Currents.</li> <li>Implant Densities</li> </ul>	87 87 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 100 102 104
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> 4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion Implantation <ul> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Global Steady State</li> <li>Migration Currents.</li> <li>Implant Densities</li> </ul>	87 87 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97 97 97 97 97 97 100 102 104 104
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen <ul> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion <ul> <li>Implantation</li> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Coordinate Frames</li> <li>Global Steady State.</li> <li>Migration Currents.</li> <li>Implant Densities</li> </ul></li></ul>	87 87 92 93 93 95 95 96 96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 100 102 104 104 105
<ul> <li>L. Buene, D.C. Jacobson, S. Nakahara, J.M. Poate, C.W. Draper and J.K. Hirvonen <ul> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Experimental</li> <li>Results</li> <li>Discussion .</li> <li>Acknowledgement.</li> <li>References.</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Migration Current and Implant Densities in Steady-State Ion <ul> <li>Implantation</li> <li>I. Manning</li> <li>Abstract</li> <li>Introduction.</li> <li>Implantation into a Binary Target.</li> <li>Global Steady State</li> <li>Migration Currents.</li> <li>Implant Densities</li> <li>Other Implantation Cases</li> <li>Implantation into a Unary Target.</li> </ul></li></ul>	87 87 92 93 93 95 96 96 96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 100 104 105 105

## PART II: WEAR AND FATIGUE

5. Preliminary Evaluation of Ion Implantation as a Surface Treatment
to Reduce Wear of Tool Bits
F.A. Smidt, J.K. Hirvonen and S. Ramalingam
Introduction
Ion Implantation Background
Characteristics of Ion Implantation
Historical Perspective
Ion Implantation-Advantages and Limitations of Technique 112
Ion Implantation Equipment and Costs
Major Factors in Metal Removal Operations
Factors Affecting Tool Wear and Failure
Materials Selection and Processing for Wear Reduction 121
Cost Factors in Machining Operations
Selection of Material System for Experimental Evaluation of
Wear Reduction in Machine Tools
Experimental Results
lon Implantation
Instrumented Lathe Tests
Service Tests of Ion Implanted Tools
Conclusions and Recommendations
Acknowledgments
References
6. The Effect of Ion Implantation on Fretting Fatigue in Ti-6AI-4V 165
R.G. Vardiman, D. Creighton, G. Saliver, A. Effatian and B.B. Rath
Abstract
Introduction
Experimental Methods
Results
Discussion
Acknowledgment
References

## PART III: CORROSION

Electrochemical Behavior of an Amorphous Fe-Ti-C Surface in Titanium-
GK Hubler P Trzaskoma F McCafferty and LL Singer
Abstract 100
Abstract
Introduction
Experimental Methods
Results
Discussion
Summary
Acknowledgments
References

x Contents and Subject Index

## PART IV: OTHER EXPLORATORY RESEARCH AREAS

8.	Electrical and Structural Characterization of Implantation Doped
	Silicon by IR Reflection
	G.K. Hubler, P.R. Malmberg, C.N. Waddell, W.G. Spitzer and
	J.E. Fredrickson
	Abstract
	Introduction
	Description of Model
	Discussion and Application of Model
	Significance and Sensitivity of Model Parameters
	Comparison to Si Measurements
	Discussion
	Summary
	Acknowledgments
	References
	Appendix: Symbols
9. 10.	Effects of Thermal Annealing on the Refractive Index of Amorphous Silicon Produced by Ion Implantation
11.	A Theoretical Study of the Defect Structure of Praseodymium
	Chromite
	J.H. Harding and R.H. Bassel
	Abstract
	Introduction
	Potentials
	Calculations
	Conclusions
	Acknowledgment
	References
Bib	liography