

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Plenary Paper: Keeping the Dream Going</b>	<b>3</b>
Joseph K. Lees ( <i>DuPont, Wilmington, DE, USA</i> )	
<b>1. KEYNOTE LECTURES</b>	
<b>Tribology of Polymer Composites</b>	<b>11</b>
K. Friedrich	
( <i>University of Kaiserslautern, Kaiserslautern, Germany</i> )	
<b>Strengthening and Deformation Mechanisms of Discontinuous Metal Matrix Composites</b>	<b>19</b>
R.J. Arsenault	
( <i>University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, USA</i> )	
<b>Future Trends in Advanced Fibers and Composite Materials</b>	<b>29</b>
A.K. Dhingra and T.P. Doherty	
( <i>DuPont, Wilmington, DE, USA</i> )	
<b>Recent Work of Superplastic Composites</b>	<b>35</b>
K. Higashi* and M. Mabuchi**	
(* <i>University of Osaka, Osaka, Japan</i>	
(** <i>Government Industrial Research Institute, Nagoya, Japan</i> )	
<b>Recent Advances In Bonded Composite Repair Technology</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>For Metallic Aircraft Components</b>	
A. A. Baker and R. J. Chester	
( <i>DSTO Aeronautical Research Laboratory, Melbourne, Australia</i> )	
<b>Compressive Strength of Composites: How to Measure it and How to Improve it</b>	<b>51</b>
M. R. Piggott	
( <i>University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada</i> )	
<b>Development of Metalloceramic Friction Materials for Aircraft Brake</b>	<b>61</b>
C.G. Krishnadas Nair, D. Dutta and G. Mohan	
( <i>Hindustan Aeronautics Limited, Bangalore, India</i> )	
<b>Optimisation of Toughness and Strength in Properties in Fibre Composites</b>	<b>69</b>
Jang-Kyo Kim and Yiu-Wing Mai	
( <i>University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia</i> )	
<b>Three-Dimensional Analysis of Laminated Composite Plates</b>	<b>79</b>
A. E. Bogdanovich	
( <i>Latvian Academy of Sciences, Riga, Latvia</i> )	

## 2. APPLICATIONS DEVELOPMENT

<b>Marine Applications for Advanced Composite Materials</b>	<b>95</b>
L.H. Hihara*, R. Bregman** and P.K. Takahashi**	
* University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA	
**Hawaii Natural Energy Institute, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA	
<b>America's Cup Yacht Structural Design: Finite Element Analysis and Laminate Optimisation</b>	<b>101</b>
John G. Hamilton* and Jocelyn M. Patterson**	
* Lockheed Space Systems, Sunnyvale, CA, USA	
**Stanford University, Palo, Alto, CA, USA	
<b>Advanced Strategic Interceptor Composite Structures</b>	<b>109</b>
Douglas H. Ennis* and C. E. Patty Jr.**	
*U.S. Army Strategic Command, Huntsville, Alabama 35807, USA	
**Teledyne Brown Engineering, Huntsville, Alabama 35807, USA	
<b>Design of a Hybrid Composite Roof Bar</b>	<b>115</b>
Paul J. Falzon and Madabhushi N. Janardhana	
Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Australia	
<b>Flexural and Impact Properties of Sandwich Panels Used in Surfboard Construction</b>	<b>123</b>
J. A. Manning, A.G. Crosby and B. Bandyopadhyay	
University of New South Wales, Kensington, NSW, Australia	
<b>Effect of Tow Size on the Thread Strength of 3-D Braided Graphite/Epoxy Composite</b>	<b>129</b>
P. Chen, J. Li, R. Reid and El-Shiekh	
North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA	
<b>Testing Fracture and Shear Properties of Relevance to Tungsten Alloy Penetrator Performance</b>	<b>135</b>
R.L. Woodward	
DSTO Materials Research Laboratory, Ascot Vale, Victoria, Australia	
<b>Development of High Density Ceramic Composites for Ballistic Applications</b>	<b>141</b>
Nevin L. Rupert*, Matthew S. Burkins*, William.A. Gooch*, M.J. Walz, N.F. Levoy and E.P. Waschilla**	
*U.S. Army Ballistic Research Laboratory, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland, USA	
**Nuclear Metals Incorporated, Concord, Massachusetts, USA	
<b>On the Test of Carbon/Carbon Composite Turbine Blade</b>	<b>147</b>
A. Okura, N. Tanatsugu, Y. Naruo, M. Tachibana, M. Yamashita, T. Nakagawa and T. Ueda	
Institute of Space and Astronautical Science, Sagamihara-shi, Kanagawa-kén, Japan	
<b>Development of Ultra Thin Dimensionally Stable Composites for the Superconducting Collider (SSC) Elementary Particle Detectors</b>	<b>155</b>
Timothy C. Thompson*, William O. Miller* and John H. Gleske**	
*Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, USA	
**Sandia National Laboratory, Albuquerque, NM, USA	

<b>Infrared Characteristics of Oxide Composites</b>	163
S. Kohara and Y. Tomita	
<i>The Science University of Tokyo, Noda, Chiba, Japan</i>	
<b>Magnetic-Marker System Using Finite Composite Materials</b>	169
Masakazu Mayama	
<i>The Hokkaido Institute of Technology, Teine-ku, Sapporo, Japan</i>	
<b>Development of Polymer-Ferro-Cements with Steel and Carbon Fibers</b>	173
A. Shirai* and Y. Ohama**, * <i>Tokyo Kasei Gakuin University, Machida, Tokyo, Japan</i> ** <i>Nihon University, Koriyama, Fukushima-ken, Japan</i>	
<b>Mechanical Properties of Aged RPM Piping</b>	181
S.W. Hopkins, D. Duffner, P.R. Johnston, F.J. McGarry and W. Jewett <i>Failure Analysis Associates Inc., Menlo Park, California, USA</i>	
<b>Strain Corrosion Cracking in RPM Sewer Piping</b>	187
S.W. Hopkins, H.F. Wachob, F.J. McGarry, D. Duffner and P.R. Johnston <i>Failure Analysis Associates Inc., Menlo Park, California, USA</i>	
<b>Cutting Performance of Alumina Based Ceramic Tools When Machining High Strength Steel</b>	193
X. S. Li*, I. M. Low*, J. G. Wager**, D. S. Perera*** and B. H. O'Connor* * <i>Department of Applied Physics, Curtin University of Technology, Perth 6001, Australia</i> ** <i>Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Western Australia, Nedlands 6009, Australia</i> *** <i>ANSTO, PMB 1, Menai 2234, Australia</i>	

### 3. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS

<b>Design and Optimisation of Load Introduction Areas for Polymer Matrix Composites with the Help of Finite Element Analysis</b>	203
W. Michaeli and D. Jürss <i>Aachen University of Technology, Aachen, Germany</i>	
<b>A Finite Element Presentation of an Optimum Design for Composite Multilayered Cylindrical Pressure Vessels with Creep Relaxation</b>	209
Faysal A. Kolkailah <i>California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA, USA</i>	
<b>A Comparison of Analytical and Experimental Results for Composite Material I-Beams</b>	215
James N. Craddock and S.C. Yen <i>Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, USA</i>	
<b>Finite Element Analysis of Terminating Plies in Advanced Fibre Composite Panels</b>	223
C.D. Maydom*, A.C. Garg* and M.L. Scott** * <i>Aerospace Technologies of Australia Pty. Ltd. (ASTA), Victoria Australia</i> ** <i>Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, Victoria, Australia</i>	

<b>The Effect of Layup and Geometry on Localised Stresses in GRP Pressure Vessels</b>	<b>231</b>
A.S. Tooth, W. M. Banks and C. P. Seah <i>University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland, UK</i>	
<b>The Effects of Manufacturing Methods on the Buckling and Postbuckling Strength of Thin Skinned Carbon Fibre Composite Panels</b>	<b>239</b>
B.G. Falzon and G.P. Steven <i>University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia</i>	
<b>Postbuckling Behaviour of Graphite/Epoxy Laminated Cylindrical Panels under Axial Compression</b>	<b>247</b>
C.S. Hong and J.H. Kweon <i>Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Kusung-dong, Yusung-ku, Daejon, Korea</i>	
<b>Some Theoretical and Numerical Approaches to Describing the Physio-Mechanical Properties of Polymer Composites</b>	<b>253</b>
Y.G. Yanovsky and I.F. Obarzov <i>Institute of Applied Mechanics of Russia Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia</i>	
<b>Development of a Theory for Optimising Sandwich Composites</b>	<b>259</b>
J. R. Lingard <i>DSTO Materials Research Laboratory, Ascot Vale, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>Modelling of Composite Materials and Multilayered Structures</b>	<b>267</b>
Maurice Touratier <i>Laboratoire de Mecanique des Structures, ENSAM, Paris, France</i>	
<b>Using Finite Element Analysis to Verify Micromechanical Models</b>	<b>275</b>
James N. Craddock <i>Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, USA</i>	
<b>Saint Venant End Effects in Three Dimensional Cosserat Elastic Solids</b>	<b>281</b>
S. Nakamura* and R.S. Lakes** <i>*The Yokohama Rubber Co., Oiwake, Hiratsuka, Kanagawa, Japan     **University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA</i>	
<b>Particle Geometry Effects on a Stationary Crack</b>	<b>289</b>
P. Lipetzky and S. Schmauder <i>Max-Planck Institute, Stuttgart, Germany</i>	
<b>Vibration and Damping Characteristics of Composite Laminates Using Shear Deformable Finite Element</b>	<b>295</b>
K.N. Koo and I. Lee <i>Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Kusung-dong, Yusung-ku, Taejon, Korea</i>	
<b>A Simple Method of Obtaining "Exact" Values of the Natural Frequencies of Vibration for some Composite Laminated Structures for Civil Construction</b>	<b>301</b>
D.H. Kim <i>Korea Composites, Gugi-dong, Chongro, Seoul, Korea</i>	

<b>Thermal Effect on the Linear and Non-Linear Analysis of Cross-Ply Laminated Plates</b>	<b>307</b>
Sen Yung Lee and Jeng Jog Ou	
<i>National Cheng Kung University, Tainan, Taiwan</i>	
<b>Stress Field in Postbuckled Stiffeners Loaded in Compressor</b>	<b>315</b>
N. Uda*, L. Parnas** and E.A. Armanios	
<i>*Dept. of Aeronautics &amp; Astronauts, Kyushu University, Fuknoke, Japan</i>	
<i>Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, USA</i>	
<b>Application of Superposition Method to the Thermal Stress Problem in Composites</b>	<b>323</b>
N. Chandra and Z.-Y. Xie	
<i>Florida A&amp;M University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA</i>	

#### 4. INTERLAMINAR STRESSES

<b>A New Method for Interlaminar Stress Analysis in Symmetric Laminates Containing a Circular Hole</b>	<b>331</b>
Chien-Chang Lin and Chu-Cheng Ko	
<i>Institute of Applied Mathematics, National Chung-Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan, ROC</i>	
<b>On the Prediction of Delamination Initiation</b>	<b>335</b>
Paul A. Lagace and N.V. Bhat	
<i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA</i>	
<b>Approximate Free-Edge Stresses in an Orthotropic Laminated Composite Under Uniaxial Inplane Loading</b>	<b>343</b>
James M. Whitney	
<i>University of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio, USA</i>	
<b>On Stitching as a Method for Improving the Delamination Resistance of CFRPs</b>	<b>351</b>
Kimberley Dransfield, Caroline Baillie and Yiu-Wing Mai	
<i>Centre for Advanced Materials Technology, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia</i>	
<b>Nonlinear Fracture Mechanics Modelling of Mode 1 and Mixed - Mode Edge Delamination in Carbon Epoxy Composites</b>	<b>359</b>
J.C.J. Schellekens and R. de Brost	
<i>Delft University of Technology, Delft, Netherlands</i>	
<b>Flexural Vibration of Delaminated Composite Sandwich Beams</b>	<b>367</b>
Chyanbin Hwu and Jian Shiun Hu	
<i>National Cheng Kung University Tainan, Taiwan</i>	
<b>Compression Failure Behaviour of CFRP Strips Containing Delaminations</b>	<b>373</b>
G. Steinmetz and F.J. Arendts	
<i>University of Stuttgart, Stuttgart, Germany</i>	
<b>Realization of Properties of Inclusions in Composites: Effect of Interface and Particle Aggregation</b>	<b>381</b>
Y.A. Dzenis	
<i>University of Texas, Arlington, Texas</i>	

<b>Interface Stresses in Laminated Cylindrical Shells</b> J. T. S Wang and C.C. Lin <i>National Chung-Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan, ROC</i>	389
<b>Crack Tip Elements for Interface Cracks in Composite Materials</b> C.H. Liu and J.D. Tsai <i>Tamkang University, Tamsui Taipei County, Taiwan, ROC</i>	395
<b>Stacking Sequence Effect on Fatigue Delamination Behavior of Orthotropic Graphite Epoxy Laminates</b> T. Kevin O'Brien <i>U.S. Army Aerostructures Directorate, NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, Virginia, USA</i>	399
<b>5. PROCESSING</b>	
<b>Advanced Textile Structural Composites - Status and Outcome</b> F. J. Arendts*, K. Drechsler** and J. Brandt**, <i>*University of Stuttgart, Stuttgart, Germany, **Deutsche Aerospace, Ottobrunn, Germany</i>	409
<b>The interface and Its Effect on the Properties of Composites</b> Yee Fook Cheong and W. C. Lam <i>Nanyang Technological University, Nanyang Crescent, Singapore</i>	417
<b>Effect of Chemical Treatment of Aramid Fibers on Thier Adhesion Performance with Polyester Resin</b> M.G. Stevens and A.H. Massoudi <i>University of Technology, Sydney, Australia</i>	423
<b>Influence of Fibre Surface Treatment on the Transverse Properties of Carbon Fiber Reinforced Composites</b> J.M.M. de Kok, E.J. Van Klinken and A.A.J.M. Peijs <i>Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands</i>	427
<b>Preadhesion Surface Laser Treatments of Composite Polymer and Metal Adherends</b> H. Dodiuk*, A. Buchman*, M. Rotel** and J. Tachai** <i>*RAFAEL, Haifa, Israel, **Israel Institute of Metals, Technion - **Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel</i>	433
<b>Pultruded Fiber Reinforced PU/PMMA IPNS Composites: Processability and Mechanical Properties</b> C. H. Chen and C.C.M. Ma, <i>National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan, ROC</i>	441
<b>Simulation of the Geodesic and Non Geodesic Trajectories of the Filament Winding</b> Jose A.O. Simoes, A.T. Marques and Paul M.S.T. de Castro <i>University of Porto, Porto, Portugal</i>	449

<b>Surface Preparation of Adhesively Bonded Joints</b>	<b>455</b>
I. Hogg and M.N. Janardhana <i>RMIT, Melbourne, Australia</i>	
<b>Laboratory-Scale Unidirectional Tape Prepregger</b>	<b>463</b>
R.S.P. Coutts <i>CSIRO, Division of Forest Products, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>Curing Process - Dynamic Viscoelasticity Relationship for Polyurethane-Modified Epoxy</b>	<b>467</b>
K. C. Cheng and Wen-Yen Chiu <i>National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, ROC</i>	
<b>Electron Curing - A New Technology for Polymer Matrix Composites</b>	<b>471</b>
D.R. Kerluke, C.B. Saunders and A.J. Stirling <i>AECL Accelerators, Ontario, Canada</i>	
<b>Processing and Characterisation of Ceramic Superconductor/Polymer Composites</b>	<b>477</b>
R.G. Kander and S. L. Nanboodri <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute &amp; State University, Blacksburg, Va, USA</i>	
<b>Fiber-Slip Model for the Prediction of Spring-In Composite Laminated Bends</b>	<b>485</b>
C.G. Kim <i>Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Taejon, Korea</i>	
<b>Aluminum/Lithium Alloy - CCFRP Hybrid Laminates: Fabrication and Properties</b>	<b>491</b>
G. Fleischmidt*, R.S.P. Coutts* and M. N. Janardhana** * <i>CSIRO, Clayton, Victoria, Australia</i> ** <i>Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>The Cure Process and Temperature Profiles</b>	<b>495</b>
R.B. Heslehurst <i>Dept. of Aerospace &amp; Mechanical Engineering, Australian Defence Force Academy, Canberra, Australia</i>	

## 6. MECHANICAL BEHAVIOUR

<b>Effect of Constituent Property Evolution on Durability and Damage Tolerance of Material Systems</b>	<b>505</b>
K. Reifsnider <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute &amp; State University, Blacksburg, VA, USA</i>	
<b>Long Term Behaviour of Polymer Based Composite Systems Under Complex Loading</b>	<b>511</b>
A.H. Cardon, D. Van Hemelrijck, C.C. Hiel and Y. Qin <i>University of Brussels, Brussels, Belgium</i>	
<b>Fatigue Life Predictions for Carbon Fibre Reinforced Composite Materials Subjected to Reversed Cycle Loading</b>	<b>513</b>
T. Adam, N. Gathercole, B. Harris and H. Reiter <i>University of Bath, Bath, U.K.</i>	

<b>Short-Term and Long-Term Behaviour of Glass-Fibre Matrix Composite Materials under Monoaxial and Biaxial Loading as a Function of the Interface Quality</b>	<b>517</b>
P. Krawczak and J. Pabiot <i>Ecole des Mines de Douai, Douai Cedex, France</i>	
<b>Effect of Hot/Wet Environments on the Fatigue Behaviour of Composites to Metal Mechanically Fastened Joints</b>	<b>525</b>
S.C. Galea* and D.S. Saunders** *Aeronautical Research Laboratory, Fishermens Bend, Victoria, Australia, **Defence Science and Technology Organisation, Ascot Vale, Victoria, Australia	
<b>Behaviour of Cellular Foam Core Materials in GRP Sandwich Under Fatigue</b>	<b>533</b>
O. Aamlid, A.T. Echtermeyer, D. McGeorge and L. Buene <i>Det Norske Veritas Research AS, Hovik, Norway</i>	
<b>The Effect of <math>\pm 45^\circ</math> Fraction Volume to the Strength and the Failure Mode of Riveted Joint in Aramid/Epoxy Composite Materials</b>	<b>541</b>
Pengundjungan Tarigan and Baskoro Wirawan <i>The Indonesian Aircraft Industries Ltd., PT.IPTN, Bandung, Indonesia</i>	
<b>Static and Dynamic Performance of Notched LDF/PEKK Composites</b>	<b>547</b>
H.A. Whitworth*, S.G. Llorente** and Robert Croman*** *Howard University, Washington, DC, USA **Boeing, Seattle, Washington, USA ***DuPont, Wilmington, DE, USA	
<b>Effects of Various Glass and Aramid Reinforcements on Static and Fatigue Properties of Composites</b>	<b>553</b>
Andreas T. Echtermeyer, D. McGeorge and L. Buene <i>Det Norske-Veritas Research, Hovik, Norway</i>	
<b>Static and Fatigue Fracture Characteristics of Rubber Modified Epoxy Adhesives</b>	<b>561</b>
Y. Hosaka*, K. Miyazaki*, T. Fujii*, H. Okubo**, K. Nejigaki** and K. Kurosawa *Doshisha University, Kamigyoku, Kyoto, Japan **Research and Development Center, JSR, Yokkaichi, Mie, Japan	
<b>Comparative Study of Flexural Fatigue Properties of Epoxy and PEEK Composites and Materials</b>	<b>569</b>
J.P. Trotignon and J. Verdu, <i>ENSA, Paris, France</i>	
<b>Fatigue Behaviour of Mineral Filled Polyamide 66</b>	<b>573</b>
J.P. Trotignon, L. Demdorem and J. Verdu, <i>ENSA, Paris, France</i>	
<b>Deterministic and Probabilistic Prediction of the Distribution of Inter-Fibre Stress Loaded Failure Test Data of Prestressed CFRP Tubes Composed of Thin Layers and Loaded by Radial Pressure</b>	<b>579</b>
R.G. Cuntze <i>MAN Technologie AG, München, D.</i>	

<b>Prediction of Residual Strength of Impact Damaged Aerospace Composite Structures</b>	<b>587</b>
A. Garg	
<i>Aerospace Technologies of Australia Pty Ltd, Port Melbourne, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>Impact Tolerance of 3-D Reinforced Graphite Epoxy Panels</b>	<b>591</b>
S. Voss, A. Fahmy and H. West	
<i>North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA</i>	
<b>Effect of Moisture Absorption on the Impact Behaviour of Unidirectional Carbon Fiber Reinforced Nylon 6 Composite</b>	<b>597</b>
Chi-Wen Lin,	
<i>China Steel Corporation, Hsiao Kang, Kaohsiung, Taiwan</i>	
<b>Creep of High Temperature Composites</b>	<b>603</b>
K. Sadananda* and C.R. Feng	
<i>*Naval Research Lab, Washington, DC, USA</i>	
<b>Low Velocity Impact Resistance of Graphite/BMI</b>	<b>611</b>
E. Demuts	
<i>Flight Dynamics Directorate, Wright Laboratory, USAF, USA</i>	
<b>Low Velocity Impact of Inclined CSM Composite Plates</b>	<b>617</b>
I.H. Marshall, W.S. Arnold and S. Madjidi	
<i>Department of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Paisley College, Paisley, UK</i>	
<b>Tensile and Impact Behaviour of Natural Fibre-Reinforced Composite Materials</b>	<b>623</b>
Benjamin C. Tobias	
<i>Victoria University of Technology, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>Tensile and Fracture Toughness Properties of Alumina Trihydrate Filled Epoxy Resins</b>	<b>629</b>
Geoffrey Pritchard and Robin Wainwright	
<i>Kingston University, Surrey, UK</i>	
<b>Degradation Phenomena of Fracture Toughness of SMC Immersed in Acid Condition</b>	<b>637</b>
Satoshi Somiya and T. Morshita	
<i>Keio University, Kohoku, Yokohama, Japan</i>	
<b>An Evaluation of Mechanical and Adhesion Properties of Advanced Fibrous Composite Materials</b>	<b>643</b>
M.N. Janardhana, D.K. Sood and H.G. Yeo	
<i>RMIT, Latrobe St., Melbourne, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>Influence of Hole Size in Static Strength and Fatigue of CFRP Composite Materials</b>	<b>651</b>
M. C. Yip and T. B. Perng	
<i>National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan, R. O. C.</i>	

## 7. ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES

<b>Intelligent Composites and Structures - A Review</b> Bor Z. Jang <i>Auburn University, Auburn, AL, USA</i>	661
<b>Intelligent Material Systems and Structure - The Interface</b> O. Dickman, M. Kowalska and S. Savage <i>National Defence Research Establishment, Sundbyberg, Sweden</i>	669
<b>Advanced Aerospace Composite Material Structural Design Using Artificial Intelligent Technology</b> S.H.Sun*, W.C. Hwang**, and J.L. Chen* <i>*National Cheng Kung University, Tainan, Taiwan</i> <i>**Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology, Lung-Tan, Taiwan, ROC</i>	675
<b>Application of Holographic Interferometry in the Detection of Flaws in Composite Plates</b> T.E. Tay, H.M. Shang and M. Lwin <i>National University of Singapore, Kent Ridge, Singapore</i>	683
<b>Portable Holographic Interferometry Testing System: Application to Crack Patching Quality Control</b> R.B. Heslehurst, J.P. Baird, H.M. Williamson and R. Clark <i>University of New South Wales Australian Defence Force Academy, Canberra, ACT</i>	687
<b>Applications of Speckle Shearing Interferometry to Strain Measurements of Composites</b> T.Y. Chen and I.L. Fan <i>National Cheng Kung University, Tainan, Taiwan, ROC</i>	693
<b>Ultrasonic Non-Destructive Evaluation of Foreign Objects in Composite Laminates</b> David K. Hsu and Michael S. Hughes <i>Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA</i>	699
<b>Detection and Analysis of Defects in Composite Materials</b> R. Frankle, S. Warmboldt, P. Woytowitz, R. Menich and P. Johnston <i>Failure Analysis Associates, Inc., Menlo Park, CA, USA</i>	707
<b>Fracture Analysis of Composite Materials by Using Photoelastic Technique</b> S.Q. Zhang, J. Wang, J.B. Zu and H. Sun <i>Singapore Institute of Standards and Industrial Research, Singapore</i>	713
<b>A Comparison of Two Stage Fibre Interfaces Tests</b> C.A. Baillie, J.K. Kim and Y.W. Mai <i>University of Sydney, Australia</i>	715
<b>Effect of Machining on the Performance of Carbon/Epoxy 3-D Woven Composites</b> Mansour Mohamed*, Cheryl Carlson*, Pu Gu* and Robert Sadler** <i>*North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA</i> <i>**State University, Greensboro, NC, USA</i>	723

<b>Bonded Repair of a Plate with Inclined Central Crack Under Biaxial Loading</b>	729
Ching-Hwei Chue and Jang-Shing Tsai	
<i>National Cheng-Kung University, Tainan, Taiwan</i>	
<b>A Simplified Method for Evaluating the Orientation Distribution of Short Fibers</b>	735
H. Hirai	
<i>Government Industrial Research Institute of Kyushu, Shuku-machi, Tosa, Saga, Japan</i>	
<b>Wear Behaviour of Composite Laminates with Hard Superfacial Layers</b>	743
I. Crivelli-Visconti, A. Langella and P. Capuano	
<i>Pizzale Tecchio, Naples, Italy</i>	
<b>Improvement in the Surface Quality of Structural Components Produced by the RTM-Process</b>	749
W. Michaeli and J. Dyckhoff	
<i>Institute of Plastics Processing at Aachen University of Technology, Aachen, Germany</i>	
<b>Hybridization as a Concept for Damage Management in Advanced Composites</b>	755
A.A.J.M. Peijs, R.W. Venderbosch and J.M.M. de Kok	
<i>Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands</i>	
<b>Strategic Initiative to Support Research in Advanced Materials by Irish Government &amp; EC</b>	763
M.S.J. Hashmi and A. Kennedy	

## **8. FIBERS AND RESINS DEVELOPMENTS**

<b>On Hollow Carbon Fiber - Reinforced Composite Materials</b>	771
B.S. Rhee, H.B. Shim and J.I. Lee	
<i>Chungnam, National University, Deajon, Korea</i>	
<b>Plasma Surface Treatment on Carbon Fibres by Nitrogenated Compounds</b>	779
C. Lefebvre and J. Verbist	
<i>Facultes Universitaires Notre Dame de La Paix, Namur, Belgium</i>	
<b>Properties of Advanced Fibers for Reinforcing Metal and Ceramic Matrix Composites</b>	785
John Porter	
<i>Rockwell International Corporation Science Center, Thousand Oaks, CA, USA</i>	
<b>Reduction Growth of Whiskers of Several Metals and Alloys</b>	791
Kiyoshi Kishi, Mitsuhiro Tamura and A. Suzuki	
<i>Science University of Tokyo, Kagurazaka, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, Japan</i>	
<b>Torsional Fatigue of Aramid Fibres</b>	797
S. Kawabata* and M. Sera**	
<i>*Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan</i>	
<i>**Idemitsu Kosan Co., Japan</i>	

<b>Compressive Strength of Carbon Fibers</b>	<b>803</b>
Yoshihiro Sawada, Kazuhiro Fujita and Yoichiro Nakachiro <i>Government Industrial Research Institute of Osaka, Ikeda, Osaka, Japan</i>	
<b>New High Temperature Matrix Resin Systems for Use in Advanced Composites</b>	<b>809</b>
R. Eibel, G. Hawthorne, J. Hodgkin, M. Jackson and T. Morton <i>CSIRO, Division of Chemicals and Polymers, Clayton, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>New Epoxy Resin Systems for Aerospace Composites</b>	<b>815</b>
R. Eibel, G. Hawthorne, J. Hodgkin, M. Jackson, J. Loder and T. Morton <i>CSIRO, Clayton, Australia.</i>	
<b>Test Rate and Temperature Dependence of Thermoplastic Modified Epoxy Systems</b>	<b>821</b>
D. Ding and C.Y. Tseng, <i>Feng Chia University, Taichung, ROC</i>	
<b>The Influence of Network Density and Material Critical Thickness on the Ultimate Toughness of Polymers</b>	<b>829</b>
M.C.M van der Sanden, H.E.H. Meijer, and J.J. Crevecoeur <i>Centre for Polymers and Composites, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands</i>	
<b>Polymer Blends Based on Epoxy Resin and Polyphenylene Ether Resin as a Matrix Material for High-Performance Composites</b>	<b>837</b>
R.W. Venderbosch, J.G.L. Nelissen, A.A.J. Peijs, J. Bussink, H.E.H. Meijer and P.J. Lemstra <i>Centre for Polymers and Composites, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands</i>	
<b>Influence of Carboxyl - Terminated Butadiene Acrylonitrile Copolymer (CTBN) in Carbon/Epoxy Composites on the Property Changes in Medium High Temperatures</b>	<b>843</b>
Jae Rock Lee and Joon Hyung Kim <i>Korea Research Institute of Chemical Technology, Daedeog Danji, Korea</i>	
<b>Self Reinforcing Polymer Composites</b>	<b>849</b>
S. Kenig <i>Israel Plastics &amp; Rubber Centre, Haifa, Israel</i>	
<b>Structure - Mechanical Property Relationship in Thermotropic Liquid Crystalline Polymer and its Fibre Reinforced Composite</b>	<b>855</b>
Robert K.Y. Li*, S. Lu*, C.L. Choy*** and C. McCall** *Department of Applied Science, City Polytechnic of Hong Kong, Hong Kong **Department of Manufacturing Engineering, Hong Kong Polytechnic ***Department of Applied Physics, Hong Kong Polytechnic	
<b>Sliding Wear Resistance of Epoxy Polymers Against Stainless Steel</b>	<b>861</b>
G.M. Spinks, L. Simovski, and M. Samandi <i>University of Wollongong, Wollongong, Australia</i>	

## 9. Thermoplastic Composites

<b>Diaphragm Forming of Continuous-Fibre Reinforced Thermoplastics Suitable for Medium-Scale Production</b>	<b>869</b>
W. Michaeli and M. Jehrke	
<i>Institute of Plastics Processing (IKV), Aachen, Germany</i>	
<b>Forming the Fibre Reinforced Thermoplastic Sheets</b>	<b>875</b>
D. Bhattacharya, C.R. Burt and T.A. Martin	
<i>Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Auckland, New Zealand</i>	
<b>High Performance Thermoplastic Composites Fabricated by Filament Winding</b>	<b>883</b>
Bernd Lauke*, Andreas Schone* and Klaus Friedrich**	
* <i>Institute of Polymer Research, Dresden, Germany</i>	
** <i>Institute for Composite Materials, Kaiserslautern, Germany</i>	
<b>Consolidation Behaviour of Powder Impregnated Fiber Bundles in Manufacturing of Thermoplastic Composites</b>	<b>891</b>
L. Ye* and K. Friedrich**	
* <i>The University of Sydney, Australia</i>	
** <i>University of Kaiserslautern, Germany</i>	
<b>Non-Isothermal Process Simulation or Compression Molding with Glass Fibre Reinforced Thermoplastic Materials</b>	<b>897</b>
W. Michaeli, and M. Heber	
<i>Aachen University of Technology, Aachen, Germany</i>	
<b>Quick, Stable, Safe and Economical Preheating of Glass Mat Reinforced Thermoplastics in a Contact Heating Oven</b>	<b>903</b>
Walter Michaeli and J. Starke	
<i>Aachen University of Technology, Aachen, Germany</i>	
<b>Long Fiber Thermoplastics Materials for Non-Injection Molding Process</b>	<b>909</b>
S.T. Bowen	
<i>Polymer Composites, Inc., Winona, Minnesota, USA</i>	
<b>Long Carbon Fiber Thermoplastics for Injection Moulding</b>	<b>911</b>
Russell J. Bockstedt	
<i>Polymer Composites, Inc., Winona, MN, USA</i>	
<b>Fatigue Behaviours of Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polyetherether (PEEK) Laminated Composites (III)</b>	<b>915</b>
C.C.M. Ma, H.C. Kuo, M.J. Chang, C.L. Ong, I.C. Wu and M.F. Shen	
<i>Institute of Chemical Engineering, National Tsing-Hua University, Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, ROC</i>	
<b>Microstructure - Property Relationships of Semicrystalline Thermoplastic Composites</b>	<b>921</b>
*L. Ye and K. Friedrich**	
* <i>University of Sydney, Australia</i>	
** <i>University of Kaiserslauten, Germany</i>	

<b>The Residual Thermal Stresses Due to Cool Down of Post Cure for the Symmetric Cross-Ply T.C.M. Composite Material</b>	929
Rong-Sheng Chen and Chen Yi Tu	
<i>Department of Engineering Science, National Cheng-kung University, Tainan, Taiwan, ROC</i>	
<b>Radiation Effects on Carbon Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastics</b>	937
Tsuneo Sasuga, Akira Udagawa and Tadao Seguchi	
<i>Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute, Watanuki Takasaki Gunma, Japan</i>	
<b>Geometrical Modeling of Structure and Deformation Properties of Hybrid Composites</b>	941
Y. G. Yanovsky, V. U. Novikov and R. A. Tkachenko	
<i>Institute of Applied Mechanics, Academy of Science of Russia, Leninsky Pr. 32A, Moscow, Russia</i>	
<b>10. METALLIC COMPOSITES</b>	
<b>Between Dreams and Reality of Metal-Matrix Composites - a Big Gap?</b>	951
H.D. Steffens, H. Kern, J. Janczak	
<i>Institute of Materials Engineering, University of Dortmund, Germany</i>	
<b>The Commercialisation of Aluminium Composites Technical Challenges and Commercial Realities</b>	957
William R. Hoover	
<i>Materials and Quality Assurance, Duralcan, USA, San Diego, CA, USA</i>	
<b>Status of, and Prospects for, the Development of Titanium Metal-Matrix Composites</b>	963
P.K. Datta, K. N. Strafford*, and J.S. Gray	
<i>Surface Engineering Research Group, Newcastle-Upon-Tyne Polytechnic, UK</i>	
<i>*Gartrell School of Mining, Metallurgy and Applied Geology, Department of Metallurgy, The University of South Australia</i>	
<b>Recent Advances in High Density Tungsten Composite Processing</b>	973
Sheldon Cytron	
<i>U.S. Army Armament Research, Development and Engineering Center, Dover, New Jersey, USA</i>	
<b>Continuous Fabrication of Secondarily Formable Continuous Fiber Reinforced Metal Plates</b>	979
H. Asanuma*, M. Hirohashi*, H. Kitagawa* and A. Okura**	
<i>*Chiba University, Chiba City, Japan</i>	
<i>**Institute of Space and Astronautical Science, Sagamihara-shi, Kanagawa-ken, Japan</i>	
<b>Fiber Reinforcement of Investment Cast Parts</b>	985
M. Nolte, E. Neussl, J. Schadlich-Stubenrauch and P.R. Sahm	
<i>Giesserel Institut, Aachen, Germany</i>	
<b>Ceramic/Metal Wetting in a Spontaneous Infiltration Process for Fabrication of Metal/Matrix Composites</b>	993
D.G. Clark, J.A. Little and T.W. Clyne	
<i>University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK</i>	

<b>Application of Wetting to Fabrication of Boron Nitride/Aluminium Composites</b>	1,001
H. Fujii, H. Nakae and K. Okada <i>Department of Materials Engineering, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan</i>	
<b>Electromagnetic Enhancement of Wetting in the Al-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Al-Graphite Systems</b>	1,009
P.J. Bunyan and S.H. Huo <i>University of Melbourne, Parkville, Victoria, Australia</i>	
<b>Interfacial Reactions in Comral™ - 85 Metal Matrix Composites</b>	1,015
John Drennan*, K. Xia** and M. J. Couper** *CSIRO Division of Materials Science and Technology, Clayton, Victoria, Australia **Comalco Research Centre, Thomastown, Australia	
<b>The Settling of Reinforcement Particles During the Casting of Aluminium-Silicon Base MMCS</b>	1,021
N. Setareh*, B.A. Parker* and M.J. Couper** *Department of Materials Engineering, Monash University, Victoria, Australia **Comalco Research Laboratories, Thomastown, Victoria, Australia	
<b>Manufacture and Characterisation of Aluminium Matrix Composites using Powder Metallurgy Route</b>	1,029
D. Huda, M.A. El Baradie and M.S.J. Hashami <i>Dublin City University, Dublin, Ireland</i>	
<b>Experimental and Predicted Deformation Textures in Metal Matrix Composites</b>	1,037
A. Poudens and B. Bacroix <i>LPMTM - CNRS, Universite Paris-Nord, Villetaneuse, France</i>	
<b>High Temperature Deformation Characteristics of Discontinuous Fiber Reinforced Composites</b>	1,043
S. B. Biner <i>Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA</i>	
<b>Hot Deformation Behaviour of 6061 Al/SiC<sub>p</sub> Composites Synthesised by Casting Route</b>	1,051
J. Sarkar and M. K. Surappa <i>Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India</i>	
<b>The Relationships between Microstructure and Deformation of SiC Particulate Reinforced Al-6061</b>	1,055
Y.H. Shyong and C. Ruiz <i>University of Oxford, Oxford, UK</i>	
<b>Influence of Various P/M Production Methods on Properties of Mg-SiC Composites</b>	1,061
K.U. Kainer, J. Schroder, and B.L. Mordike <i>Institut fur Werkstoffkunde und Werkstofftechnik, Technical University Clausthal, Clausthal-Zellerfeld, Germany</i>	
<b>Deformation Behaviour of SiC Particulate Reinforced 7075Al Alloy at High Temperatures</b>	1,067
A. Razaghian, Dake Yu and T. Chandra <i>University of Wollongong, Wollongong, Australia</i>	

<b>Effect of Temperature and Strain Rate on Flow Behaviour and Microstructure in 6061 Aluminium Containing Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Particles</b>	1,073
Dake Yu and T. Chandra <i>University of Wollongong, Wollongong, Australia</i>	
<b>Temperature and Strain Rate Effect on Hot Formability of Al/6061 - 20% Carbide Whiskers</b>	1,079
A. Alunni*, A. Cerri**, E. Evangelista** and A.W. Forcellese** *ISRIM, Via Pentima, Terni **University of Ancona, Via Brecce Blanche, Ancona, Italy	
<b>High Strain Rate Superplasticity in 2014 Al-Al203</b>	1,087
E. Evangelista*, R. Kaibyshev*, V. Kazyhanov** and P. Fionini*** *Ancona University, Ancona, Italy **Institute of Metals Superplasticity Problems RAS, Ufa, Russia ***ISML-Alures, Novara, Italy	
<b>Cavitation in Superplastic Composites</b>	1,093
H. Iwasaki*, M. Mabuchi** and K. Higashi*** *Himeji Institute of Technology, Himeji, Hyogo, Japan **Government Industrial Research Institute, Nagoya, Japan ***University of Osaka Prefecture, Gakuen-cho, Sakai, Osaka, Japan	
<b>Increase of Workability of MMC's by Cold Extrusion</b>	1,097
H.W. Wagener and J. Wolf <i>University of Kassel, Kassel, Germany</i>	
<b>Effect of Cold Rolling on the Ageing Kinetics of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/6061 Al Alloy Composite</b>	1,105
Huei-Long Lee, Wun-Hua Lu and Sammy Lap-Ip.Chan <i>National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan</i>	
<b>Using Polycrystalline Diamond-Veined Drills on Silicon Carbide Particulate-Reinforced Aluminium Castings</b>	1,113
Charles Lane <i>Duralcan USA, San Diego, CA, USA</i>	
<b>High Strain Rate Constitutive Equation for Aluminium Metal/Matrix Composites</b>	1,119
A.M.S. Hamouda and M.S.J. Hashmi <i>Dublin City University, Dublin, Ireland</i>	
<b>A Boundary Element Analysis of Metal-Matrix Composite Materials</b>	1,125
A.A. Mammoli and M. Bush <i>The University of Western Australia, Nedlands W.A., Australia</i>	
<b>Thermal Residual Stresses in Ti-6-4/SiC<sub>f</sub> MMC</b>	1,133
J.F. Durodola and C. Ruiz <i>University of Oxford, Oxford, England</i>	
<b>Thermomechanical Treatment for High Strain Rate Superplastic Aluminium Matrix Composites</b>	1,141
K. Higashi* and M. Mabuchi** *University of Osaka Prefecture, Sakai, Osaka, Japan **Government Industrial Research Institute, Nagoya, Japan	

<b>Peculiarities of the Structure and Properties of Superplasticity Produced B-Al Composites</b>	1,147
O.A. Kaibyshev, U.V. Astamin and A.A. Sirenko <i>Inst. of Superplasticity Problems, Academy of Science</i>	
<b>Residual Stress in Particulate and Short Fiber Reinforced Aluminium Metal Matrix Composites</b>	1,153
H.W. Cai*, S.J. Harris**, G.D. Chang*** and R.J. Wu*** <i>*Shanghai Jio Tong University, Shanghai, PR China</i> <i>**University of Nottingham, Nottingham, England</i> <i>***Shanghai Jio Tong University (Institute of Composite Materials), Shanghai, PR China</i>	
<b>Development of Thermally Sprayed Metal/Matrix Composites with Optimized Mechanical Behaviour</b>	1,157
H. Kern and J. Janczak <i>Institute of Materials Engineering, University of Dortmund, Germany</i>	
<b>Fatigue Crack Propagation in a Particulate-Reinforced Metal Matrix Composite at Room and Elevated Temperature</b>	1,161
J.C. Healy* and C.J. Beevers** <i>*University of Birmingham, UK,</i> <i>**University of Sydney, NSW Australia</i>	
<b>Creep Behavior of SCS-6Ti - 6A1 - 4V Unidirectional Composites</b>	1,169
S. W. Schwenker*, I. Roman** and D. Eylon*** <i>*U.S. Air Force Wright Laboratory, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH, USA.</i> <i>**The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel</i> <i>***University of Dayton, Dayton, OH, USA</i>	
<b>Creep Behaviour of an Aluminium Composite Containing Alumina Microspheres</b>	1,177
Yan Ma*, K. Xia**, John L. Mihelich*** and T.G. Langdon* <i>*University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA,</i> <i>**Comalco Research Centre, Thomastown, Victoria, Australia</i> <i>***Commonwealth Aluminum Technologies, Louisville, KY, USA</i>	
<b>The High Temperature Creep Properties of Alumina Composites</b>	1,181
K. Xia* and T.G. Langdon** <i>*Comalco Research Centre, Victoria, Australia.</i> <i>**University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA</i>	
<b>The Thermal Mechanical Properties of Al-Matrix Composite</b>	1,185
Y.C. Chen and C.M. Chen <i>Industry Technology Research Institute Material Research Laboratories, Chutung, Hsinchu, Twaiwan</i>	
<b>Hot Ductility and Strength of SiC<sub>p</sub>/Al356 Al Composite and its Matrix Alloy by Hot Torsion Testing</b>	1,193
H.J. McQueen, P. Sakaris and J. Bowles <i>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Concordia University, Montreal, Canada</i>	
<b>The Influence of Heat Treatment on Mechanical and Fracture Properties of an Alumina Microsphere Reinforced Aluminium Matrix Composite</b>	1,199
M.J. Hadianford, J. J. Healy, and Y. W. Mai <i>Centre for Advanced Materials Technology, University of Sydney, Australia</i>	

<b>Predicting Galvanic Corrosion Rates for SiC Monofilament/Magnesium Metal-Matrix in Chloride Sulphate and Nitrate Solutions</b>	1,207
L.H. Hihara and P.K. Kondepudi <i>University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA</i>	
<b>Isotropic Properties of Mixed Saffil-SiC<sub>p</sub>-Magnesium-Composites</b>	1,213
K. U. Kainer <i>Institut fur Werkstoffkunde und Werkstofftechnik, Technical University Clausthal, Clausthal-Zellerfeld, Germany</i>	
<b>Structure Property Relationships in the Heat Affected Zone of Friction Welded Al-SiC Metal Matrix Composites</b>	1,221
O.T. Midling* and O. Grong** *SINTEF, Trondheim, Norway **The Norwegian Institute of Technology, Trondheim, Norway	
<b>In Situ TEM Study on the Microstructure and Fracture Behaviours of SiC<sup>w</sup>/Al Composites</b>	1,227
H.C. Jung, K.S. Yoon and C. G. Park <i>Pohang Institute of Science and Technology (POSTECH), Pohang, Korea</i>	
<b>Optimal Control of Microstructural Gradients During Composite Fabrication</b>	1,235
R. Bhatkal*, V. Fradkov*, K. Kyriakopoulos**, H.E. Stephanou** and K. Rajan* *Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY, USA **New York State Center for Advanced Technology in Automation and Robotics, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY, USA	
<b>Thermal Stability of Mg-Alumina</b>	1,243
C. Kohler and K. U. Kainer <i>Institut fur Werkstoffkunde und Werkstofftechnik, Technical University Clausthal, Clausthal-Zellerfeld, Germany</i>	
<b>Matrix and Particulate Fracture During the Deformation of a Metal Matrix Composite</b>	1,251
E.J. Palmiere and B. Cantor <i>University of Oxford Parks Road, Oxford, England</i>	
<b>The Effect of Particulate Distribution on the Grain Size Distribution in an Aluminium 2014/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> PMMC</b>	1,259
M. Ferry*, P.R. Munro*, A. Crosky* and T. Chandra** *University of New South Wales, Kensington, Australia **University of Wollongong, Wollongong, Australia	
<b>Formation of Adiabatic Shear Band in Al-SiC<sub>w</sub> Metal Matrix Composites</b>	1,265
K.M. Cho*, S. Lee**, W.B. Choi*** and I.M. Park* *Pusan National University, Pusan, Korea **Pohang Institute of Science and Technology, Pohang, Korea ***Agency for Defence and Development, Daejeon, Korea	
<b>Duplex Alloys and Their Relationship with Composites</b>	1,271
Jacques Foc <i>Universite de Lille, Villeneuve d'Ascq Cedex-France</i>	

<b>Processing and Alloying of Tungsten Heavy Alloys</b>	1,279
Animesh Bose* and Robert J. Dowding**	
*Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, Texas, USA	
**U.S. Army Materials Technology Laboratory, Watertown, MA, USA	
<b>Superplasticity in an Ultra High Carbon Steel - Aluminium Bronze Laminated Composite</b>	1,287
H.C. Tsai*, K. Higashi** and O.D. Sherby***	
*National Taipei Institute of Technology, Taiwan	
**University of Osaka Prefecture, Osaka, Japan	
***Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA	
<b>A Single Particle Model for Theoretical Estimation of Tensile Strength of Dual-Phase Steels</b>	1,295
S.N. Nath, S. Ray, V.N.S. Mathur and M. L. Kapoor	
University of Roorkee, Roorkee, India	
<b>Structure-Property Relationships in Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Short Fibres &amp; SiC Particulate Reinforced Aluminium Alloys</b>	1,301
S.J. Harris, H.W. Cai and P.C. Weatherburn	
Dept. of Materials Engineering, University of Nottingham, U.K.	
<b>Role of Interfaces on the Ductile Fracture Process of Discontinuous Fiber Reinforced Composites</b>	1,309
S. B. Biner	
Ames Laboratory, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA	
<b>Effect of Inelastic Material Behavior on Residual Stresses in Metal Matrix Composites</b>	1,317
C.R. Ananth, N. Chandra, K. Murali and H. Garmestani	
Florida A&M University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA	
<b>The Effect of Morphology and Volume Fraction on the Damping of Epoxy/Aluminum Composites</b>	1,325
D.R. Kerluk, C.B. Saunders and A.J. Stirling	
AECL Accelerators, Ontario, Canada	

## 11. CERAMIC COMPOSITES

<b>Theoretical Analysis of the Forced-Flow, Temperature-Gradient Chemical Vapor Infiltration (FCVI) Process for Forming Ceramic Matrix Composites</b>	1,331
Byan Hwa Tai* and C.C.M. Ma**	
*Materials Science Centre, National Tsing-Hua University, Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, ROC	
**Institute of Chemical Engineering, National Tsing-Hua University, Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, ROC	

<b>Mechanics Model for the Multi-Fracture Processes in Ceramic Composites</b>	1,337
Y.J. Weitsman* and H. Zhu**	
* <i>Oak Ridge National Laboratory and</i>	
** <i>University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA</i>	
<b>Carbothermic Reduction of Rutile (<math>TiO_2</math>) For Designing Particulate Reinforced Ceramic-Matrix Composite Microstructure</b>	1,343
S.Y. Yoon, S.Ali and A. Jha	
<i>Brunel University, Uxbridge, Middlesex, UK</i>	
<b>Nano-Structured FGM of the System AlN-Ni</b>	1,351
K. Atarashiya* and M. Uda**	
* <i>Hokkaido University, Japan</i>	
** <i>Nissin Steel Co. Ltd., Ichikawa, Japan</i>	
<b>Thermal Structural Analyses of SiC/TiC Type Functionally Gradient Material</b>	1,357
Y. Yamaoka*, N. Ninomiya*, K. Kosaka*, T. Saito**, Y. Wakamatsu** and M. Niino**	
* <i>Nissan Motor Co. Ltd., Matbashinmachi, Kawagoe-city, Saitamaken, Japan</i>	
** <i>Kakuda Research Center, Kimigaya, Kakuda, Miyagi-ken, Japan</i>	
<b>Assessing Thermal Residual Stress Reduction From Composition Grading at Material Interfaces: A Numerical Modeling Study</b>	1,361
R.L. Williamson and J.T. Drake	
<i>Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, Idaho Falls, Idaho, USA</i>	
<b>Experimental and Finite Element Analyses of Advanced Carbon-Carbon (ACC-4) Composites Under Tensile Loading</b>	1,369
H. Mahfuz*, D. Xuel*, S. Jeelani*, D. Baker**, and S. Johnson**	
* <i>Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama, USA</i>	
** <i>NASP, MASAP, General Dynamics, Fort Worth, Texas, USA</i>	
<b>Statistical Aspects of Microcracking in Concrete-Like Composites</b>	1,377
Sandor Popovics	
<i>Drexel Engineering, Philadelphia, PA, USA</i>	
<b>Alumina Particulate Reinforced Aluminum-Nickel Intermetallic Matrix Composite</b>	1,385
R. Ghomashchi, A. S. Taybnapis and L. K. Green	
<i>University of South Australia, The Levels, S.A.</i>	
<b>Mechanical Properties of Superconducting Ceramic/Polymer Composites</b>	1,391
J. Du-Moore, M.G. Stevens, J. Unsworth, B.J. Crosby and J. Healy	
<i>Centre for Materials Technology &amp; Materials Science Department, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia</i>	
<b>Polymer/Ceramic and Metal/Ceramic <math>Ba_2Cu_3O_{7-8}</math> 3-3 Superconducting Composites</b>	1,397
B.J. Crosby, J. Unsworth, J. Du-Moore and P. Bryant	
<i>UTS, Sydney, Australia</i>	
<b>Effect of Precursor Thermal Aging and Fiber Arrangement on the Properties of Carbon/Carbon Composites</b>	1,405
C.C.M. Ma, W.C. Chang and N.H. Tai	
<i>Institute of Chemical Engineering, National Tsing-Hua University, Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, ROC</i>	

<b>Thermochemically Bonded Ceramic Matrix Composite Coatings</b>	1,411
M. Samandi*, X. Li* and L. F. Ashbolt**	
* Department of Materials Engineering, University of Wollongong, Wollongong, NSW 2500, Australia	
** C-Ramic Australia Ltd, Fariy Meadow, Australia	
 <b>Fretting Maps of Glass Fiber Reinforced Composites</b>	 1,419
Ch. Turki, M. Salvia and Leo Vincent	
Dept. of Materiaux-Mecanique Physique-URA447, Ecole Centrale de Lyon - 69131 Ecully Cedex, France	
 <b>Modification of the Surface of Cellulose Fibers in Autoclaved Cellulose Cement-Quartz Composites</b>	 1,425
E. R. Cantrill*, A. Ray*, M. G. Stevens* and L. Aldridge**	
* Department of Materials Science, UTS, Sydney, Australia	
** ANSTO, PMB 1, Menai, Australia	
 <b>Author Index</b>	 1,429