## CONTENTS

Preface			
A	lcknowledgements	viii	
1	Introduction to electron beam instruments	1	
	1.1 Introduction	1	
	1.2 Basic properties of electron emitters	1	
	1.3 Electron optics, electron lenses and deflection systems	7	
	References	18	
2	Electron-specimen interactions		
	2.1 Introduction	19	
	2.2 Elastically scattered electrons	19	
	2.3 Inelastically scattered electrons	24	
	2.4 Generation of X-rays	26	
	2.5 Generation of Auger electrons	35	
	2.6 Generation of electron beam induced current and		
	cathodoluminescence signals	37	
	References	38	
3	Layout and operational modes of electron beam instruments	39	
	3.1 Transmission electron microscopy	39	
	3.2 Scanning electron microscopy	44	
	3.3 Scanning transmission electron microscopy	50	
	3.4 Auger electron spectroscopy	53	
	3.5 Electron microprobe analysis	56	
	3.6 X-ray spectrometers	57	
	3.7 Electron spectrometers	61	
	References	64	
4	Interpretation of diffraction information	65	
	4.1 Introduction	65	
	12 Analysis of electron diffraction nottorns	65	

## vi CONTENTS

		.3 Interpretation of diffraction maxima associated with phase transformations and magnetic samples		
	4.4 Interpre	tation of diffraction patterns from twinned crystals tation of channelling patterns and backscattered	101 108	
		patterns in scanning electron microscopy	109	
	Referen	· ·	112	
5	Amalysis of a	nicrographs in TEM, STEM, HREM and SEM	113	
3	5.1 Introdu		113	
		s of diffraction contrast in transmission electron	115	
	microsc		114	
		s of images in transmission electron microscopy	119	
	•	the of electron optical conditions on images in TEM		
	and STI		143	
		tation of high resolution electron microscopy		
	images		144	
	-	etation of scanning electron microscopy images	147	
	Referen		151	
6	Interpretation	on of analytical data	153	
	_	etation of X-ray data	153	
	6.2 Interpre	etation of data from thin samples	153	
	6.3 Interpre	etation of X-ray data from bulk samples	162	
	6.4 Interpre	etation of electron energy loss spectra	163	
	6.5 Interpre	etation of Auger spectra	169	
	6.6 Spatial	resolution of analysis	175	
	Referen	ces	17	
	Appendix A	The reciprocal lattice	179	
	Appendix B	Interplanar distances and angles in crystals. Cell		
		ffraction group symmetries	184	
	Appendix C	Kikuchi maps, standard diffraction patterns and		
	extinction d	istances	189	
	Appendix D	Stereomicroscopy and trace analysis	198	
	Appendix E	•	20	
	Index		209	