

# CONTENTS

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	v
PREFACE	vii

## Chapter 1. Fundamental Aspects of Crack Growth and Fracture

*G. R. Irwin and P. C. Paris*

I. Introduction	2
II. Linear Crack-Stress Field Analysis	5
III. Plasticity Analysis Concepts for Cracks	12
IV. Slow-Stable Crack Growth	19
V. Crack Propagation and Fracture Toughness	28
VI. Summary and Recommended Research	42
Symbols	43
References	44

## Chapter 2. Plasticity Aspects of Fracture

*Frank A. McClintock*

I. Introduction	48
II. Fundamental Equations of the Statics of Solids	52
III. Criteria for Fracture	75
IV. Fully Plastic Fracture	105
V. Elastic-Plastic Fracture	195
VI. Viscous and Viscoelastic Fracture	208
VII. Recommended Research	209
VIII. Summary	214
Symbols	216
References	218

## Chapter 3. Notch Analysis of Fracture

*Volker Weiss*

I. Introduction	228
II. Elasticity Theory of Stress Concentrations	229
III. Notch Analysis of Brittle Fracture	236

IV. Plasticity Corrections	238
V. Notch Analysis for Solids Showing a Nonlinear Stress-Strain Relationship	245
VI. Brittle Fracture of Inhomogeneous Materials	249
VII. Fatigue Crack Propagation	255
VIII. Recommended Research	260
IX. Summary	261
Symbols	262
References	263

#### Chapter 4. **Multiaxial Stress and Fracture**

*M. J. Manjoine*

I. Introduction	267
II. Multiaxial Stress and Strain	268
III. Flow and Fracture	275
IV. Theories of Strength	279
V. Stress-Strain Relationships	283
VI. Phenomenological Aspects of Fracture	286
VII. Current Design Practice	304
VIII. Recommended Research	305
IX. Summary	306
Symbols	307
References	307

#### Chapter 5. **Photoelastic Studies of Fracture**

*Albert S. Kobayashi*

I. Introduction	312
II. Photoelasticity	313
III. Application of Two-Dimensional Static Photoelasticity to Fracture Analysis	348
IV. Application of Three-Dimensional Photoelasticity to Fracture Analysis	362
V. Recommended Research	363
VI. Summary	364
Appendix A. Derivation of Eq. (24)	365
Appendix B. Derivation of Eq. (33)	365
Appendix C. Derivation of Eq. (39)	366
Symbols	367
References	367

#### Chapter 6. **Nondestructive Testing**

*Warren J. McGonagle*

I. Introduction	371
II. Methods of Nondestructive Testing	375

III. What Is a Flaw ?	424
IV. Challenges to Nondestructive Testing and Recommended Research	424
V. Summary and Conclusion	426
Symbols	428
References	428

## Chapter 7. Fatigue of High-Strength Materials

*Maria Ronay*

I. Introduction	432
II. Effects of Cyclic Straining	436
III. Microscopic Aspects of Fatigue-Crack Nucleation	444
IV. Fatigue-Crack Propagation	450
V. Energy Approach to Fatigue	472
VI. Recommended Research	476
VII. Summary and Conclusions	477
Symbols	479
References	479

## Chapter 8. Fracture under Conditions of Hot Creep Rupture

*Nicholas J. Grant*

I. Introduction	484
II. Structure of the Grain Boundary	484
III. The High-Temperature Region	491
IV. Creep Deformation and Recovery	496
V. Void Formation and Intercrystalline Failure in Creep	510
VI. Recommended Research	528
VII. Summary	531
Symbols	531
References	532

## Chapter 9. Fracture Mechanisms and Radiation Effects

*A. L. Bement, Jr., R. G. Hoagland, and F. A. Smidt, Jr.*

I. Introduction	536
II. Irradiation Damage Mechanisms	537
III. Fundamental Considerations	541
IV. Metallurgical Considerations	568
V. Recommended Research	579
VI. Summary	580
Appendix: Influence of Flow Stress on Plastic Energy Absorption Rate	581
Symbols	583
References	585

## Chapter 10. Adsorption-Induced Brittle Fracture in Liquid-Metal Environments

*A. R. C. Westwood, C. M. Preece, and M. H. Kamdar*

I. Introduction	590
II. Occurrence and Mechanism of L-ME	591
III. Mechanical Factors	598
IV. Metallurgical and Physical Factors	611
V. Chemical Aspects	626
VI. Summary and Recommended Research	638
Symbols	640
References	641

## Chapter 11. Stress-Corrosion Cracking

*Herbert H. Uhlig*

I. Introduction and Definition	646
II. Effect of Stress	647
III. Environmental Factors	648
IV. Metallurgical Factors	653
V. Stainless Steels	655
VI. Carbon Steels	659
VII. Theories of Stress-Corrosion Cracking	664
VIII. Recommended Research	673
IX. Summary	674
Symbols	675
References	675

## Chapter 12. Environmental Cracking in High-Strength Materials

*H. H. Johnson*

I. Introduction	680
II. Role of Fracture Mechanics	681
III. Environmental Cracking of High-Strength Steels under Static Load	690
IV. Environment-Accelerated Fatigue Crack Growth	705
V. Applications of Subcritical Flaw Growth Analysis	710
VI. Recommended Research	715
VII. Summary	716
Symbols	718
References	718

AUTHOR INDEX	721
SUBJECT INDEX	733