

Table of Contents

1. Concerning Methods. By U. Gonser	1
1.1 Descriptive Methods	2
1.2 Abbreviated Methods	2
1.3 Name-Tag Methods	4
2. Scanning Acoustic Microscopy	
By M. Hoppe and A. Thaer (With 24 Figures)	7
2.1 Principle of Scanning Acoustic Microscopy (SAM)	7
2.2 The Image Contrast of Solids in the Reflection Scanning Acoustic Microscope; V(z)-Curves	14
2.3 Examples of Practical Applications of Reflection Scanning Acoustic Microscopy	18
2.3.1 Grain Structure	18
2.3.2 Diffusion Zones	21
2.3.3 Materials Defects	22
2.4 Outlook	27
References	27
3. High-Resolution Electron Microscopy	
By F. E. Fujita and M. Hirabayashi (With 30 Figures)	29
3.1 Background	29
3.1.1 Historical Development	29
3.1.2 Conventional vs. High-Resolution Electron Microscopy ..	32
3.2 Basic Principles of High-Resolution Electron Microscopy	36
3.2.1 Formation of Lattice Fringe Images	36
3.2.2 Formation of Many-Beam Lattice Images	38
3.2.3 Image Simulation by the Multislice Method	43
3.3 Applications	45
3.3.1 Defect and Defect Analysis	45
3.3.2 Amorphous Metals and Alloys	54
3.3.3 Ordered Alloys and Intermetallic Compounds	60
3.3.4 Phase Transformation	65
3.3.5 Surface, Grain Boundary and Interface	66
3.4 Outlook	69
References	71

4. Field Ion Microscopy	
By N. Ernst and G. Ehrlich (With 26 Figures)	75
4.1 Principles and Techniques	77
4.1.1 Magnification, Resolution, and Image Formation	77
4.1.2 Field Evaporation and Desorption	79
4.1.3 Specimen Preparation	81
4.1.4 Image Detection	83
4.1.5 Variants of the Field Ion Microscope	85
4.1.6 Field Emission Field Ion Microscopy	85
4.1.7 The Atom-Probe	87
4.2 Illustrative FIM Studies	90
4.2.1 Atomic Events on Solids	90
4.2.2 Field Evaporation and Desorption Measurements	100
References	111
5. X-Ray and Neutron Diffraction	
By C.N.J. Wagner (With 16 Figures)	117
5.1 Diffraction of Neutrons and X-Rays by Poly- and Non-Crystalline Alloys	119
5.1.1 Neutron and X-Ray Scattering	119
5.1.2 General Scattering Theory for Solid and Liquid Solutions	120
5.1.3 Binary Alloys	124
5.1.4 Chemical Short-Range Order in Binary Alloys	127
5.1.5 Topological Order in Crystalline Solid Solutions	127
5.1.6 Integrated Intensity	128
5.2 Experimental Techniques	129
5.2.1 X-Ray and Neutron Sources	129
5.2.2 Instrumentation	130
5.3 Applications	132
5.3.1 Structure of Metallic Glasses and Liquids	132
5.3.2 Phase Analysis of Poly-Crystalline Mixtures	137
5.3.3 Small-Angle Scattering	139
5.3.4 Line Profile Analysis of Powder Pattern Peaks	140
5.3.5 Residual Stress Measurements	144
5.3.6 Grazing Incidence X-Ray Scattering	148
References	150
6. Extended X-Ray Absorption Fine Structure	
By D.G. Stearns and M.B. Stearns (With 5 Figures)	153
6.1 Theory	153
6.1.1 Overview	153
6.1.2 The Standard EXAFS Formula	154
6.1.3 Validity of the Theory	159

6.2	Experimental Techniques	162
6.3	Analysis	165
6.3.1	Basic Manipulations	165
6.3.2	Determination of Structural Parameters	168
6.3.3	Guidelines for Using EXAFS Spectroscopy	170
6.4	Experimental Applications	170
6.4.1	Local Environment Surrounding Solute Atoms	171
6.4.2	Comparison to Theoretical Models	173
6.4.3	Debye-Waller Factors - Mean-Square Displacements	175
6.4.4	Structure of Amorphous Metals	179
	References	190
7. X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy		
	By G.K. Wertheim (With 14 Figures)	193
7.1	Historical	193
7.2	Basic Principles	194
7.2.1	Photoemission	194
7.2.2	The Core-Electron Binding Energy in a Metal	195
7.2.3	Core-Electron Satellites	197
7.2.4	Plasmons, Electron Mean-Free Path, and Surface Aspects of XPS	198
7.2.5	Measurement of Core-Electron Binding Energy by XPS ..	200
7.3	Related Methods	202
7.3.1	Angle-Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy (ARPES) ..	203
7.3.2	Inverse Photoemission Spectroscopy (IPES)	203
7.3.3	X-Ray Absorption Edge Spectroscopy (XAS)	203
7.3.4	X-Ray Emission Spectroscopy (XES)	204
7.3.5	Auger Electron Spectroscopy (AES)	204
7.3.6	Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy (EELS)	205
7.4	Applications	205
7.4.1	Chemical Analysis	205
7.4.2	Binding Energy Shifts	207
7.4.3	Valence Electron Density of States	208
7.4.4	Conduction-Electron Screening	212
7.5	Recent Developments	214
7.5.1	Surface Atoms	214
7.5.2	Metal Clusters	215
	References	216
8. Auger Electron Spectroscopy		
	By M.P. Seah (With 22 Figures)	219
8.1	History	221
8.2	Principles	223
8.2.1	The Auger Energies	223
8.2.2	The Auger Electron Emission Depth	226

8.2.3	Quantitative Analysis by AES	227
8.2.4	Composition Depth Profiling	229
8.2.5	Spatial Resolution in Auger Microscopy	231
8.3	The Instrument	233
8.4	Related Methods	235
8.5	Applications	236
8.5.1	Grain Boundary Segregation Studies	236
8.5.2	Surface Segregation	240
8.5.3	Grain Boundary Diffusion	242
8.5.4	Defect-Enhanced Diffusion	243
8.5.5	Other Studies	244
8.6	Future Developments	245
	References	246
9.	Positron Annihilation	
	By W. Triftshäuser (With 28 Figures)	249
9.1	Background	249
9.2	Basic Principles	251
9.2.1	Positron Thermalization	251
9.2.2	Annihilation Process	251
9.3	Experimental Methods	255
9.3.1	Positron Sources	255
9.3.2	Angular Correlation of Annihilation Photons	256
9.3.3	Doppler Broadening of Annihilation Radiation	259
9.3.4	Lifetime Measurements of Positrons	261
9.3.5	Monoenergetic Positron Beams	263
9.4	Applications	266
9.4.1	Fermi Surfaces in Metals and Alloys	266
9.4.2	Metals at Various Temperatures	269
9.4.3	Radiation Induced Defects	276
9.4.4	Amorphous Alloys	285
9.4.5	Surfaces	287
9.5	Conclusions and Outlook	288
	References	290
10.	Muon Spectroscopy	
	By J. Chappert and A. Yaouanc (With 13 Figures)	297
10.1	Basic Principles of the Experimental Techniques	297
10.2	The Depolarization Functions	300
10.2.1	Slow Dipole Fluctuations	300
10.2.2	Dipole Fluctuations and Correlation Functions	302
10.3	Diffusion Studies by μ^+ SR	303
10.3.1	Standard Theory of the Diffusion of a Light Interstitial in a Metal	304
10.3.2	Effects of Impurities and Defects on the μ^+ Damping Rate	305

10.3.3 Quantum μ^+ Diffusion in Metals	306
10.3.4 Classical μ^+ Diffusion in Metals	308
10.3.5 μ^+ Diffusion in Hydrides	308
10.4 Magnetic Studies by μ^+ SR	309
10.4.1 Static Properties	309
10.4.2 Dynamic Properties	312
10.5 Conclusions	314
References	315
11. Perturbed Angular Correlation	
By Th. Wichert and E. Recknagel (With 31 Figures)	317
11.1 Background	317
11.2 Principles	319
11.2.1 Spin Alignment	320
11.2.2 Spin Precession	323
11.3 Detection of Hyperfine Fields	324
11.3.1 Magnetic Dipole Interaction	327
11.3.2 Electric Quadrupole Interaction	330
11.4 Radioactive Probes, Preparation and Techniques	337
11.4.1 Probe Atoms and Sample Preparation	337
11.4.2 Data Recording and Analysis	340
11.4.3 PAC and Mössbauer Spectroscopy	342
11.5 Applications	343
11.5.1 Hyperfine Fields at Impurities	344
11.5.2 Surface Studies	350
11.5.3 Diffusion of Light Gases in Tantalum	352
11.5.4 Defects and Impurities	355
11.6 Future Developments and Conclusions	362
References	363
12. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	
By P. Panissod (With 25 Figures)	365
12.1 Introductory Comments	365
12.2 Physical Background of an NMR Experiment — Hyperfine Interactions	368
12.2.1 Nuclear Paramagnetism	368
12.2.2 Thermal Equilibrium and Dynamic Properties of the Spin System	369
12.2.3 Electric Interaction — Nuclear Quadrupole Moment	370
12.2.4 Summary	371
12.3 Basic NMR Experiment — Principles and Setup	371
12.3.1 Spin Movement in a Magnetic Field	371
12.3.2 Free Induction Decay — Transverse Relaxation Time ...	373
12.3.3 Spin Echo — Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Broadenings	373

12.3.4 Spin-Lattice Relaxation Measurement	375
12.3.5 Spectrum Measurement	375
12.3.6 NMR Techniques and Instruments	376
12.3.7 Phase Coherent Pulsed NMR Spectrometer	376
12.3.8 Feasibility of an NMR Observation	377
12.4 NMR Outputs — Microscopic Origin	380
12.4.1 Hyperfine Fields	380
12.4.2 Frequency Shifts	382
12.4.3 Relaxation Times	384
12.4.4 Electric Field Gradient	386
12.4.5 Summary	387
12.5 Applications — Structural Investigations	388
12.5.1 Phase Analysis	388
12.5.2 Chemical Short-Range Order	390
12.5.3 Structure of Amorphous Metals	391
12.5.4 Atomic Motion in Metals	393
12.6 Applications — Electronic and Magnetic Properties	395
12.6.1 Local Magnetic Susceptibilities and Moments	396
12.6.2 Impurities in Metals	398
12.6.3 Magnetic Impurities — Occurrence of Magnetism	398
12.6.4 Concentrated Alloys — Local Environment Effects	399
12.6.5 Magnetic Structure and Phase Transition	400
12.6.6 Spin Fluctuations in Rare Earth Based Compounds	403
12.6.7 Electronic Phase Transitions	404
12.7 Conclusion and Outlook	406
References	407
 13. Mössbauer Spectroscopy. By U. Gonser (With 19 Figures)	409
13.1 History	409
13.2 Principles	411
13.2.1 Line Width	412
13.2.2 Line Shape	414
13.2.3 Line Intensity (Recoil-Free Fraction)	415
13.3 Mössbauer Isotopes	416
13.3.1 Sources	417
13.3.2 Absorbers	418
13.4 Methodology	419
13.4.1 Classical Setup	419
13.4.2 Scattering Geometry	421
13.5 Hyperfine Interactions	422
13.5.1 Isomer Shift	422
13.5.2 Magnetic Hyperfine Interaction	423
13.5.3 Electric Quadrupole Interaction	424
13.5.4 Mixed Interactions	425
13.5.5 Polarimetry	426

13.6 Relativistic Effects	428
13.7 Time-Dependent Effects	429
13.8 Applications	430
13.8.1 Iron	430
13.8.2 Phase Analysis	432
13.8.3 Texture	435
13.8.4 Defects	437
13.8.5 Amorphous	438
13.8.6 Relaxation Phenomena	443
13.9 Outlook	445
References	446
Additional References with Titles	449
Subject Index	451