

# Contents

<b>Conversion table</b>	ix
<b>Preface</b>	xi
<b>1. Introduction</b>	1
1.1. Conventional failure criteria	1
1.2. Characteristic brittle failures	3
1.3. Griffith's work	5
1.4. Fracture mechanics	10
References	13
<b>2. Linear Elastic Stress Field in Cracked Bodies</b>	15
2.1. Introduction	15
2.2. Crack deformation modes and basic concepts	15
2.3. Westergaard method	17
2.4. Singular stress and displacement fields	20
2.5. Stress intensity factor solutions	27
2.6. Three-dimensional cracks	28
Examples	29
Problems	37
Appendix 2.1	53
References	55
<b>3. Elastic-Plastic Stress Field in Cracked Bodies</b>	57
3.1. Introduction	57
3.2. Approximate determination of the crack-tip plastic zone	58
3.3. Irwin's model	63
3.4. Dugdale's model	65
Examples	68
Problems	73
References	76
<b>4. Crack Growth Based on Energy Balance</b>	79
4.1. Introduction	79

4.2. Energy balance during crack growth	80
4.3. Griffith theory	81
4.4. Graphical representation of the energy balance equation	82
4.5. Equivalence between strain energy release rate and stress intensity factor	86
4.6. Compliance	89
4.7. Crack stability	91
Examples	94
Problems	106
Reference	116
<b>5. Critical Stress Intensity Factor Fracture Criterion</b>	117
5.1. Introduction	117
5.2. Fracture criterion	118
5.3. Variation of $K_c$ with thickness	118
5.4. Experimental determination of $K_{Ic}$	122
5.5. Crack growth resistance curve ( $R$ -curve) method	128
5.6. Fracture mechanics design methodology	133
Examples	134
Problems	145
Appendix 5.1	150
References	151
<b>6. J-Integral and Crack Opening Displacement Fracture Criteria</b>	153
6.1. Introduction	153
6.2. Path-independent integrals	153
6.3. $J$ -integral	155
6.4. Relationship between the $J$ -integral and potential energy	158
6.5. $J$ -integral fracture criterion	160
6.6. Experimental determination of the $J$ -integral	161
6.7. Stable crack growth studied by the $J$ -integral	169
6.8. Crack opening displacement (COD) fracture criterion	170
Examples	176
Problems	184
References	192
<b>7. Strain Energy Density Failure Criterion: Mixed-Mode Crack Growth</b>	195
7.1. Introduction	195
7.2. Volume strain energy density	196
7.3. Basic hypotheses	199
7.4. Two-dimensional linear elastic crack problems	201
7.5. Uniaxial extension of an inclined crack	203
7.6. Ductile fracture	209
7.7. The stress criterion	213

<i>Contents</i>	vii
Examples	215
Problems	228
References	238
<b>8. Dynamic Fracture</b>	239
8.1. Introduction	239
8.2. Mott's model	240
8.3. Stress field around a rapidly propagating crack	243
8.4. Strain energy release rate	246
8.5. Crack branching	248
8.6. Crack arrest	250
8.7. Experimental determination of crack velocity and dynamic stress intensity factor	250
Examples	253
Problems	260
References	263
<b>9. Fatigue and Environment-Assisted Fracture</b>	265
9.1. Introduction	265
9.2. Fatigue crack propagation laws	267
9.3. Fatigue life calculations	271
9.4. Variable amplitude loading	272
9.5. Environment-assisted fracture	275
Examples	277
Problems	287
References	292
<b>10. Micromechanics of Fracture</b>	293
10.1. Introduction	293
10.2. Cohesive strength of solids	294
10.3. Cleavage fracture	296
10.4. Intergranular fracture	298
10.5. Ductile fracture	299
10.6. Crack detection methods	301
References	303
<b>Index</b>	305