



# CONTENTS

PREAMBLE .....	1
1. INTRODUCTION .....	3
1.1. STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT .....	5
2. OBJECTIVES .....	6
2.1. GENERAL NUCLEAR SAFETY OBJECTIVE .....	6
2.2. RADIATION PROTECTION OBJECTIVE .....	7
2.3. TECHNICAL SAFETY OBJECTIVE .....	8
3. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES .....	10
3.1. MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITIES .....	10
3.1.1. Safety culture .....	10
3.1.2. Responsibility of the operating organization .....	11
3.1.3. Regulatory control and independent verification .....	12
3.2. STRATEGY OF DEFENCE IN DEPTH .....	13
3.2.1. Defence in depth .....	13
3.2.2. Accident prevention .....	15
3.2.3. Accident mitigation .....	16
3.3. GENERAL TECHNICAL PRINCIPLES .....	16
3.3.1. Proven engineering practices .....	16
3.3.2. Quality assurance .....	17
3.3.3. Human factors .....	19
3.3.4. Safety assessment and verification .....	20
3.3.5. Radiation protection .....	21
3.3.6. Operating experience and safety research .....	22
4. SPECIFIC PRINCIPLES .....	23
4.1. SITING .....	23
4.1.1. External factors affecting the plant .....	23
4.1.2. Radiological impact on the public and the local environment ...	26
4.1.3. Feasibility of emergency plans .....	26
4.1.4. Ultimate heat sink provisions .....	26

4.2. DESIGN .....	27
4.2.1. Design process .....	28
4.2.1.1. Design management .....	28
4.2.1.2. Proven technology .....	29
4.2.1.3. General basis for design .....	29
4.2.2.. General features .....	30
4.2.2.1. Plant process control systems .....	30
4.2.2.2. Automatic safety systems .....	31
4.2.2.3. Reliability targets .....	32
4.2.2.4. Dependent failures .....	32
4.2.2.5. Equipment qualification .....	34
4.2.2.6. Inspectability of safety equipment .....	34
4.2.2.7. Radiation protection in design .....	35
4.2.3. Specific features .....	35
4.2.3.1. Protection against power transient accidents .....	36
4.2.3.2. Reactor core integrity .....	37
4.2.3.3. Automatic shutdown systems .....	38
4.2.3.4. Normal heat removal .....	38
4.2.3.5. Emergency heat removal .....	39
4.2.3.6. Reactor coolant system integrity .....	39
4.2.3.7. Confinement of radioactive material .....	41
4.2.3.8. Protection of confinement structure .....	42
4.2.3.9. Monitoring of plant safety status .....	43
4.2.3.10. Preservation of control capability .....	43
4.2.3.11. Station blackout .....	44
4.2.3.12. Control of accidents within the design basis .....	45
4.3. MANUFACTURING AND CONSTRUCTION .....	45
4.3.1. Safety evaluation of design .....	45
4.3.2. Achievement of quality .....	46
4.4. COMMISSIONING .....	47
4.4.1. Verification of design and construction .....	47
4.4.2. Validation of operating and functional test procedures .....	48
4.4.3. Collecting baseline data .....	48
4.4.4. Pre-operational plant adjustments .....	48
4.5. OPERATION .....	49
4.5.1. Organization, responsibilities and staffing .....	49
4.5.2. Safety review procedures .....	50
4.5.3. Conduct of operations .....	50
4.5.4. Training .....	52
4.5.5. Operational limits and conditions .....	53
4.5.6. Normal operating procedures .....	54

4.5.7.	Emergency operating procedures .....	55
4.5.8.	Radiation protection procedures .....	55
4.5.9.	Engineering and technical support of operations .....	56
4.5.10.	Feedback of operating experience .....	56
4.5.11.	Maintenance, testing and inspection .....	57
4.5.12.	Quality assurance in operation .....	59
4.6.	ACCIDENT MANAGEMENT .....	59
4.6.1.	Strategy for accident management .....	60
4.6.2.	Training and procedures for accident management .....	60
4.6.3.	Engineered features for accident management .....	61
4.7.	EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS .....	61
4.7.1.	Emergency plans .....	62
4.7.2.	Emergency response facilities .....	62
4.7.3.	Assessment of accident consequences and radiological monitoring .....	63
Appendix: ILLUSTRATION OF DEFENCE IN DEPTH .....		64
INDEX OF KEYWORDS .....		69
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS .....		73