

CONTENTS

STATUS OF PRIMARY STANDARDS FOR ABSORBED DOSE, EXPOSURE AND KERMA (Session 1)

Metrology, a precursor of quality assurance (IAEA-SM-330/68)	3
<i>A. Allisy</i>	
Comparisons and calibrations at the Bureau international des poids et mesures in the field of X and γ rays (IAEA-SM-330/22)	15
<i>M. Boutillon, A.-M. Perroche</i>	
Status of the primary standard of water absorbed dose for high energy photon and electron radiation at the PTB (IAEA-SM-330/45)	25
<i>M. Roos, K. Hohlfeld</i>	
Absorbed dose measurements at the Netherlands Measurements Institute (IAEA-SM-330/66)	35
<i>T.W.M. Grimbergen, E. van Dijk</i>	
Study of correction factors and the relative heat defect of a water calorimetric determination of absorbed dose to water in high energy photon beams (IAEA-SM-330/6)	45
<i>J. Seuntjens, A. Van der Plaetsen, K. Van Laere, H. Thierens</i>	
An NPL absorbed dose calibration service for electron beam radiotherapy (IAEA-SM-330/34)	61
<i>D.T. Burns, M.R. McEwen, A.J. Williams</i>	
The NPL absorbed dose to water calibration service for high energy photons (IAEA-SM-330/35)	73
<i>K.E. Rosser, B. Owen, A.R. DuSautoy, D.H. Pritchard, I. Stoker, C.J. Brend</i>	
New approach for establishing a primary standard of air kerma in a ^{60}Co γ ray beam (IAEA-SM-330/37)	83
<i>B. Chauvenet, F. Delaunay, J.P. Simoën</i>	

INTERCOMPARISON, DISSEMINATION AND TRANSFER (Session 2)

Comparison of primary water absorbed dose standards (IAEA-SM-330/48)	95
<i>M. Boutillon, B.M. Coursey, K. Hohlfeld, B. Owen, D.W.O. Rogers</i>	

Comparison of exposure standards in the energy region 5–35 keV for X radiation (IAEA-SM-330/7)	113
<i>D. Olejár, O. Kodl, I. Zachariášová, J. Pacholík</i>	
Intercomparison of the UK and Swiss primary standards of X ray exposure and air kerma for 50 kV X rays (IAEA-SM-330/36)	119
<i>C.J. Moretti, J.A. Heaton, G. Stucki, S. Duane</i>	
The long term stability of the NE type 2561 therapy level secondary standard ionization chamber (IAEA-SM-330/75)	131
<i>C.J. Moretti, R.F. Angliss, P.J. O'Neil</i>	
Intercomparison of dose determination as a means of dose quality assurance in hospital dosimetry (IAEA-SM-330/47)	141
<i>M.K.H. Schneider</i>	
Dosimetric intercomparison of high energy radiotherapy units (IAEA-SM-330/27)	151
<i>S. Papadópolos, R. González, E. Dorda, E. Bof, M. Saraví</i>	
Intercomparison programme of absorbed dose measurement for ^{60}Co teletherapy units in Turkey (IAEA-SM-330/32)	157
<i>N. Kiyak, S. Yaşar, H. Alkan</i>	
Dissemination, transfer and intercomparison in radiotherapy dosimetry:	
The IAEA concept (IAEA-SM-330/69)	165
<i>H. Svensson, K. Zsdánszky, P. Nette</i>	
IAEA/WHO TLD radiotherapy dosimetry intercomparison for Australia (IAEA-SM-330/70)	177
<i>R.B. Huntley, P. Bera, P. Nette</i>	

CALIBRATIONS AND QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMMES (Session 3)

Quality assurance and calibration programmes at the Secondary Standard Dosimetry Laboratory, India (IAEA-SM-330/16)	193
<i>S.C. Misra, A. Kannan, S.B. Naik, P.N.M.R. Vijayam, V.S. Patki</i>	
Establishment of a new Secondary Standard Dosimetry Laboratory in Prague (IAEA-SM-330/58)	201
<i>J. Novotný, A. Burian, I. Kovář, R. Wágner</i>	
Maintenance and dissemination of the radiation exposure standards at the National Radiation Laboratory, New Zealand (IAEA-SM-330/25)	209
<i>V.G. Smyth</i>	
Stability of ionization chamber instruments: Experience with recalibration and constancy testing (IAEA-SM-330/40)	217
<i>H. Järvinen, A. Kosunen, E. Rantanen</i>	

Performance tests for dosimeters applied in radiotherapy (IAEA-SM-330/15)	233
<i>Kaibao Li, Shian Zhao, Jinsheng Cheng, Zhaoluo Zhao</i>	
Uncertainties at the end point of the basic dosimetry chain (IAEA-SM-330/18)	239
<i>D.I. Thwaites</i>	
The accuracy of delivery of radiotherapy as deduced from extensive quality assurance (IAEA-SM-330/57)	257
<i>E.G. Aird, C. Williams, G.T. Mott</i>	
Quality assurance of therapy level measurements at the Secondary Standard Dosimetry Laboratory, Sofia (IAEA-SM-330/3)	267
<i>V. Penchev, Z. Bouchakliev, B. Constantinov, R. Poppitz, K. Ivanova</i>	

DOSE, VOLUME AND QUALITY SPECIFICATIONS (Session 4)

ICRU recommendations on "Dose and Volume Specification for Reporting Interstitial Therapy" (IAEA-SM-330/63)	277
<i>A. Dutreix, D. Chassagne, D. Ash, W.F. Hanson, A.G. Visser, J.F. Wilson, A. Wambersie</i>	
Measurements of energy spectra from high dose rate ^{192}Ir sources with a Compton scattering spectrometer (IAEA-SM-330/28)	289
<i>H. Nilsson, G. Matscheko, E. Lund, G. Alm Carlsson</i>	
Beam quality specifications of photon beams (IAEA-SM-330/54)	299
<i>M. Karlsson, H. Nyström</i>	
A test of TPR_{10}^{20} as a beam quality specifier for high energy photon beams (IAEA-SM-330/10)	309
<i>C.K. Ross, K.R. Shortt, D.W.O. Rogers, F. Delaunay</i>	
Determination of radiation quality parameters for high energy photons and electrons using different types of detectors (IAEA-SM-330/46)	323
<i>K. Derikum, M. Roos</i>	

INTERACTION COEFFICIENTS AND CORRECTION FACTORS (Session 5)

Improved calculations of stopping power ratios and their correlation with the quality of therapeutic photon beams (IAEA-SM-330/62)	335
<i>P. Andreo</i>	
Depth and field size dependence of ratios of mass energy absorption coefficient, water to air, for kilovoltage X ray dosimetry (IAEA-SM-330/17)	361
<i>R.T. Knight, A.E. Nahum</i>	

Monte Carlo calculated correction factors for an NE 2571 chamber in medium energy photon beams (IAEA-SM-330/5)	371
<i>Chang-Ming Ma, A.E. Nahum</i>	
Energy expended to create an ion pair as a factor dependent on radiation quality (IAEA-SM-330/74)	383
<i>M. Zielczyński, N. Golnik</i>	

APPLICATION OF DIFFERENT PROTOCOLS FOR ABSORBED DOSE DETERMINATION (Session 6)

Current status of dosimetry protocols for megavoltage electron beams (IAEA-SM-330/19)	395
<i>D.I. Thwaites</i>	
Investigation of some aspects of the IAEA Code of Practice for absorbed dose determination in photon and electron beams (IAEA-SM-330/61)	411
<i>A. Leitner, W. Tiefenböck, J. Witzani, C. Strachotinsky</i>	
The increase of accuracy in radiation dosimetry resulting from application of the IAEA Code of Practice (IAEA-SM-330/21)	419
<i>C. Milu</i>	
Calibration of electron beams at Chulalongkorn Hospital, Bangkok (IAEA-SM-330/51)	427
<i>S. Suriyapee, S. Kanokjiraporn, S. Srimanoroth, D. Leelasomsiri</i>	
Comparison of two standard dosimetry protocols for output calibration of ^{60}Co teletherapy machines (IAEA-SM-330/38)	435
<i>C. Tannanonta, V. Boonkitticharoen, T. Layangkul, R. Pirabul</i>	
Dose measurements in high energy photon and electron beams using an ionization chamber: Intercomparison between the Italian Protocol and a well tried routine procedure (IAEA-SM-330/67)	443
<i>S. Belletti, A. Fiume, L. Verzeletti, A. Bozza, A. Cavallin</i>	
Consistent formalism for kilovoltage X ray dosimetry (IAEA-SM-330/24)	451
<i>A.E. Nahum, R.T. Knight</i>	

PLANE PARALLEL CHAMBERS (Session 7)

Calibration of parallel plate ionization chambers: Status of the American Association of Physicists in Medicine Protocol (IAEA-SM-330/60)	463
<i>P.R. Almond</i>	
Plane parallel chambers in electron beams: Monte Carlo findings on the perturbation factor (IAEA-SM-330/71)	481
<i>Chang-Ming Ma, A.E. Nahum</i>	

Investigation of the new prototype NPL design of plane parallel chamber (IAEA-SM-330/4)	495
<i>Chang-Ming Ma, A.E. Nahum</i>	
Optimum calibration of NACP type plane parallel ionization chambers for absorbed dose determination in low energy electron beams (IAEA-SM-330/41)	505
<i>A. Kosunen, H. Järvinen, P. Sipilä</i>	
Comparison of three parallel plate ionization chambers for high energy electron dosimetry (IAEA-SM-330/65)	515
<i>U.F. Rosenow, G. Kasten, T. Thienel</i>	

BEAM QUALITY DEPENDENCE (Session 8)

Beam quality dependence of IAEA TLDs irradiated in a standardized geometry (IAEA-SM-330/72)	527
<i>H. Nyström, P. Bera, P. Nette</i>	
Intercomparison measurements of absorbed dose for high energy photon and electron beams (IAEA-SM-330/50)	541
<i>M.A.H. El-Fiki, M.A. Sharaf, A.M. Kasem</i>	
Dosimetry of small and irregularly shaped electron beams for the Varian Clinac 18 linear accelerator (IAEA-SM-330/49)	547
<i>G. Hakin, S. Faermann, Y. Krutman, A. Kushilevski</i>	
Thermoluminescent dosimeter response in high energy photon and electron beams (IAEA-SM-330/26)	555
<i>G. Olivera, R. Sansogne, S. Papadópulos, M. Saraví</i>	

DIRECT CALIBRATION IN ABSORBED DOSE TO WATER (Session 9)

Towards a dosimetry system based on absorbed dose standards (IAEA-SM-330/9)	565
<i>D.W.O. Rogers, C.K. Ross, K.R. Shortt, N.V. Klassen, A.F. Bielajew</i>	
Absorbed dose calibration for high energy X rays: A new service for Secondary Standard Dosimetry Laboratories? (IAEA-SM-330/30)	581
<i>A. Meghzifene, M. Arib, R. Guidoum</i>	
Application of the calibration for absorbed dose to water for high energy photons (IAEA-SM-330/20)	589
<i>K. Ennow, K.J. Olsen</i>	
Direct dosimetry calibration at high energy electrons: Past experience and relation to current protocols (IAEA-SM-330/64)	595
<i>U.F. Rosenow, G. Kasten</i>	

DIAGNOSTIC X RAY DOSIMETRY (Session 10)

National accreditation of instrument calibration (IAEA-SM-330/73)	605
<i>P.J. Roberts</i>	
Diagnostic dosimeters: Calibration and requirements (IAEA-SM-330/44)	617
<i>H.M. Kramer</i>	
Calibration of area-kerma meters (IAEA-SM-330/29)	625
<i>J.P. Larsson, C.A. Carlsson, G. Alm Carlsson</i>	
Dose-area product meter calibration and use (IAEA-SM-330/42)	633
<i>P. Pychlau</i>	
The 1990 international intercomparison programme for dosimeters used in diagnostic radiology (IAEA-SM-330/56)	637
<i>K.E. Schnuer, H.M. Kramer</i>	
Relation between degree of X ray monochromaticity and dose distribution non-uniformity of irradiation field (IAEA-SM-330/11)	649
<i>S. Shimizu, K. Minami</i>	
Performance evaluation of 500 mA X ray units in selected Department of Health hospitals in the Philippines (IAEA-SM-330/43)	659
<i>A.M. Lobriguito, T.U. Battad, D.J. Mopera</i>	
Chairmen of Sessions and Secretariat of the Symposium	669
List of Participants	671
Author Index	689
Index of Papers by Number	691

