



# Contents

Preface .....	ix
<b>Chapter 1. PLASMA PHYSICS</b>	
1.0   Introduction .....	1
1.1   Maxwell's Equations .....	1
1.2   Ohm's Law .....	2
1.3   Equation of Continuity .....	2
1.4   Hydrodynamic Equation .....	2
1.5   Saha's Equation .....	3
1.6   Single Particle Motion .....	3
1.7   Particle Drifts .....	4
1.8   Magnetic Mirroring .....	6
1.9   Magnetic Moment Invariance/First Adiabatic Invariant .....	7
1.10   Second Adiabatic Invariant/Longitudinal Invariant .....	8
1.11   Third Adiabatic Invariant/Flux Invariant .....	8
1.12   Limitations on the Invariants .....	8
1.13   Magnetic Energy and Pressure .....	9
1.14   Diamagnetism .....	9
1.15   Electromagnetic Radiation .....	10
1.16   Ionization and Excitation .....	10
1.17   Summary .....	11
1.18   References .....	11
1.19   Problems .....	11
<b>Chapter 2. SOLAR PHYSICS</b>	
2.0   Introduction .....	13
2.1   Stellar Structure .....	13
2.2   Solar Atmosphere .....	14
2.3   Active Sun .....	15
2.4   Solar Flares—Observations .....	17
2.5   Flare Theory and Dynamics .....	17
2.6   Sunspots .....	18
2.7   Solar Cycle .....	19
2.8   Summary .....	20
2.9   References .....	20
2.10   Problems .....	20
<b>Chapter 3. SOLAR WIND</b>	
3.0   Introduction .....	23

3.1	Theories—Historical Background .....	23
3.2	Nozzle Analogy .....	23
3.3	Coronal Heating—Theory .....	25
3.4	Interplanetary Medium .....	26
3.5	Fast Streams and Coronal Holes .....	27
3.6	Interplanetary Current Sheet .....	28
3.7	Supersonic Solar Wind: A Contradiction .....	29
3.8	Summary .....	30
3.9	References .....	30
3.10	Problems .....	31

**Chapter 4. GEOMAGNETISM**

4.0	Introduction .....	33
4.1	Dipole Field .....	33
4.2	The Main Field of the Earth .....	35
4.3	Geomagnetic Coordinates .....	36
4.4	Daily Magnetic Variations (Quiet Days) .....	37
4.5	High Latitude Magnetic Disturbances .....	37
4.6	Magnetic Storms .....	39
4.7	Magnetic Indices .....	40
4.8	Trapped Radiation .....	41
4.9	Sources and Losses—Radiation Belts .....	43
4.10	References .....	43
4.11	Problems .....	43

**Chapter 5. MAGNETOSPHERE**

5.0	Introduction .....	45
5.1	Bow Shock .....	45
5.2	Magnetosheath .....	48
5.3	Magnetospheric Currents .....	49
5.4	Magnetospheric Cusp .....	51
5.5	Plasmasphere .....	51
5.6	Magnetospheric Convection .....	52
5.7	Solar Wind Injection Into Magnetosphere .....	54
5.8	Magnetospheric Storms and Substorms .....	55
5.9	Summary .....	56
5.10	References .....	57
5.11	Problems .....	57

**Chapter 6. NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE**

6.0	Introduction .....	59
6.1	Temperature Regimes .....	59
6.2	Chemical Composition Regimes .....	59
6.3	Density Variations .....	61
6.4	Stratospheric Dynamics .....	62
6.5	Mesospheric Dynamics .....	62
6.6	Thermospheric Dynamics .....	62
6.7	Summary .....	63
6.8	References .....	63
6.9	Problems .....	63

**Chapter 7. IONOSPHERE**

7.0	<i>Introduction</i> . . . . .	65
7.1	<i>Vertical Electron Density Profile of the Ionosphere</i> . . . . .	65
7.2	<i>Simple Chapman Layer</i> . . . . .	66
7.3	<i>Ionospheric Chemistry and the Chapman Model (E-Region)</i> . . . . .	69
7.4	<i>F1-Layer and the Chapman Model</i> . . . . .	71
7.5	<i>F2-Layer—Non-Chapman Type Layer</i> . . . . .	71
7.6	<i>D-Layer Ion Chemistry</i> . . . . .	73
7.7	<i>Summary</i> . . . . .	74
7.8	<i>References</i> . . . . .	74
7.9	<i>Problems</i> . . . . .	74

**Chapter 8. IONOSPHERIC VARIABILITY**

8.0	<i>Introduction</i> . . . . .	75
8.1	<i>Ionospheric Disturbances</i> . . . . .	75
8.2	<i>Ionospheric Storm Morphology</i> . . . . .	76
8.3	<i>Low-Latitude Phenomena</i> . . . . .	79
8.4	<i>Midlatitude Phenomena</i> . . . . .	80
8.5	<i>High-Latitude Phenomena</i> . . . . .	81
8.6	<i>Sporadic E</i> . . . . .	82
8.7	<i>Auroral Magnetosphere—Ionospheric Coupling</i> . . . . .	83
8.8	<i>References</i> . . . . .	83
8.9	<i>Problems</i> . . . . .	84

**Chapter 9. RADIOWAVE PROPAGATION IN THE IONOSPHERE**

9.0	<i>Introduction</i> . . . . .	85
9.1	<i>Attenuation of Radio-Frequency Waves</i> . . . . .	85
9.2	<i>Reflection of Radio-Frequency Waves</i> . . . . .	85
9.3	<i>Determination of Electron Densities</i> . . . . .	88
9.4	<i>Bands and Modes</i> . . . . .	88
9.5	<i>Propagation Modes</i> . . . . .	88
9.6	<i>Radio Wave Transmission and Noise</i> . . . . .	90
9.7	<i>Fading and Absorption</i> . . . . .	90
9.8	<i>The Long Waves—ELF, VLF, LF</i> . . . . .	91
9.9	<i>Medium Frequencies—MF</i> . . . . .	91
9.10	<i>Shortwave Radio—HF Band</i> . . . . .	92
9.11	<i>Ionospheric Disturbances and Radio Propagation</i> . . . . .	93
9.12	<i>Transionospheric Propagation</i> . . . . .	93
9.13	<i>Satcom and Scintillation</i> . . . . .	94
9.14	<i>Summary</i> . . . . .	94
9.15	<i>References</i> . . . . .	95
9.16	<i>Problems</i> . . . . .	96

**Chapter 10. SPACECRAFT OPERATIONS**

10.0	<i>Introduction</i> . . . . .	97
10.1	<i>Spacecraft Charging</i> . . . . .	97
10.2	<i>Single Event Upsets</i> . . . . .	99
10.3	<i>Spacecraft Drag</i> . . . . .	100
10.4	<i>Space Radiation/Manned Space Flight</i> . . . . .	101
10.5	<i>Radiation Health Hazards</i> . . . . .	102

10.7	<i>Radiation Hazards to Satellite Electronics</i>	104
10.8	<i>Mission Planning/Safety</i>	104
10.9	<i>Environmental Effects of Space Systems</i>	105
10.9	<i>Summary</i>	106
10.10	<i>References</i>	106
10.11	<i>Problems</i>	107
	<i>Illustrations</i>	109
	<i>Tables</i>	111
	<i>Index</i>	113

