



# CONTENTS

	Page
Rossi, B., X-ray and gamma-ray astronomy . . . . .	1

## PART I

### INTERACTION OF ENERGETIC PARTICLES WITH THE ATMOSPHERE

IVANOV-KHOLODNY, G. S., Maintenance of the night ionosphere and corpuscular fluxes in the upper atmosphere . . . . .	19
KRASSOVSKY, V. I., YU. L. TRUTTSE and N. N. SHEFOV, On the mechanism of maintenance of the nocturnal ionosphere . . . . .	43
YONEZAWA, T., Maintenance of ionization in the nighttime F <sub>2</sub> region . . . . .	49
BARBIER, D., Possibilité de détection de particules de grande énergie dans la haute atmosphère par des observations de la luminescence nocture atmosphérique . . . . .	61
KRASSOVSKY, V. I., Problems relating to the power of aurorae . . . . .	71
BOURDEAU, R. E., The temperature of charged particles in the upper atmosphere . . . . .	77
HULTQVIST, B., Aurora and the lower ionosphere in relation to satellite observations of electron precipitation . . . . .	91
ANDERSON, K. A., A review of balloon measurements of X-rays in the auroral zone . . . . .	118
DESSLER, A. J., The dissipation of hydromagnetic wave energy in the ionosphere . . . . .	119
SHABANSKY, V. P., On the first phase of a magnetic storm . . . . .	125
SHABANSKY, V. P., A hydromagnetic and thermodynamic picture of a magnetic storm . . . . .	148
SAYERS, J., Field aligned strata in the upper ionosphere . . . . .	161
ULWICK, J. C., W. PFISTER and R. E. MCINERNEY, Direct satellite probe measurements of ionospheric irregularities . . . . .	171
HELLIWELL, R. A., Generation of VLF radio noise in the ionosphere by energetic particle streams . . . . .	179
SKURIDIN, G. A., and V. P. SHABANSKY, Hypotheses of the formation of radiation belts. . . . .	180
HAYAKAWA, S., and H. OBAYASHI, A loss mechanism of geomagnetically trapped particles by magnetic disturbances . . . . .	182
DUNGEY, J. W., Some effects of electromagnetic disturbances on the radiation belts . . . . .	183

## PART II

## IONOSPHERIC PROCESSES AND ANOMALIES

WILLMORE, A. P., Ionospheric heating in the F-region . . . . .	187
SAGALYN, R. C., M. SMIDY and Y. N. BHARGAVA, Satellite measurements of the diurnal variation of electron temperatures in the F-region . . . . .	189
BOYD, R. L. F., and W. J. RAITT, Positive ion temperatures above the F-layer maximum . . . . .	207
SWIDER Jr., W., The decay of the lower ionosphere at night . . . . .	212
KING, J. W., P. A. SMITH and D. ECCLES, Topside sounder satellite observations which indicate possible interactions between energetic particles and the earth's atmosphere . . . . .	214
DU CASTEL, F., Influences particulières sur certaines irrégularités ionosphériques, part I . . . . .	216
FAYNOT, J. M., Influences particulières sur certaines irrégularités ionosphériques, part II . . . . .	229
WILLMORE, A. P., and C. L. HENDERSON, Magnetic shell enhancements during magnetic disturbances . . . . .	241
KING, J. W., D. ECCLES and A. J. LEGG, Topside sounder satellite studies of the equatorial ionosphere during quiet and disturbed conditions . . . . .	250
MASS, J., Doppler frequency anomalies of satellite signals and upper ionospheric structure . . . . .	252
YEH, K. C., and G. W. SWENSON Jr., F-region irregularities studied by scintillation of signals from satellites. . . . .	265
THE JOINT SATELLITE STUDIES GROUP, A synoptic study of scintillations of ionospheric origin in satellite signals . . . . .	266
ANASTASSIADÈS, M., Sur une nouvelle technique pour la détermination de larges irrégularités ionosphériques . . . . .	267

## PART III

## PRECIPITATION AND EFFECTS OF HIGH ENERGY PARTICLES

GHIEMMETTI, H. S., N. BECERRA, A. M. GODEL, H. HEREDIA and J. G. ROEDERER, X-ray intensity measurements at balloon altitudes in the South American anomaly . . . . .	271
KEPPLER, E., Pre-SC-effects caused by electrons and protons . . . . .	273
McDIARMID, J. B., E. E. BUDZINSKI and D. C. ROSE, Energy spectra and angular distributions associated with auroral events . . . . .	281

	Page
SHARP, R. D., J. E. EVANS, R. G. JOHNSON and J. B. REAGAN, Measurement of total energy flux of electrons precipitating on auroral zones . . . . .	282
GIORGI, M., and G. P. GREGORI, The energy loss of slow protons in the atmosphere	290
ULWICK, J. C., W. PFISTER, O. C. HAYCOCK and K. D. BAKER, Rocket measurements with electron and ion probes in an aurora . . . . .	293
KAVADAS, A., and D. W. JOHNSON, Electric fields in aurorae. . . . .	312
BLAMONT, J. E., and M. L. CHANIN-LORY, Experimental evidence for a sudden heating of the ionosphere in the auroral zone, and its correlation with other geophysical data . . . . .	313
TVERSKOY, B. A., On the acceleration of electrons in the magnetosphere during magnetic storms . . . . .	318
LAUTER, E. A., and R. KNUTH, Effects of high energy particles in the lower ionosphere at medium latitudes . . . . .	325

## PART IV

## RADIATION BELTS

HECKMAN, H. H., and G. H. NAKANO, Direct observations of mirroring protons in the South Atlantic anomaly. . . . .	329
VERNOV, S. N., I. A. SAVENKO, P. I. SHAVRIN, V. E. NESTEROV, N. F. PISARENKO and K. N. SHARVINA, Investigation of the earth's radiation belts in the region of the Brazilian magnetic anomaly at altitudes of 200-400 km . .	343
IMHOF, W. L., and R. V. SMITH, Variation of electron spectrum and intensity at low altitudes . . . . .	360
BLANCHARD, R. C., and W. N. HESS, Solar cycle changes in inner zone protons	366
TVERSKOY, B. A., On the nature of the earth's radiation belts . . . . .	367
MCILWAIN, C. E., Redistribution of trapped protons during a magnetic storm	374
VERNOV, S. N., I. A. SAVENKO, L. V. TVERSKAYA, B. A. TVERSKOY and P. I. SHAVRIN, On the asymmetry of the intensity of fast electrons in conjugate points at low altitudes . . . . .	392
DUNGEY, J. W., W. N. HESS and M. P. NAKADA, Theoretical studies of protons in the outer radiation belt . . . . .	399
VERNOV, S. N., A. E. CHUDAKOV, P. V. VAKULOV, E. V. GORCHAKOV, P. P. IGNATYEV, S. N. KUZNETSOV, V. I. LOGACHEV, G. P. LUBIMOV, A. G. NIKOLAEV, V. P. OKCHLOPKOV, E. N. SOSNOVETS and M. V. TERNOVSKAYA, Preliminary results of study of radiation carried out on board the Cosmos-17 satellite . . . . .	404
WEST Jr., H. I., L. G. MANN and S. D. BLOOM, Some electron spectra in the radiation belts in the fall of 1962 . . . . .	423
GALPERIN, YU. I., and A. D. BOLYUNOVA, Study of the drastic changes of the radiation in the upper atmosphere in July, 1962 . . . . .	446

	Page
WALT, M., and L. L. NEWKIRK, Interaction of trapped electrons with the atmosphere . . . . .	458
PAOLINI, F. R., R. GIACCONI, J. R. WATERS, L. KATZ and D. SMART, Measurements in the radiation belts from Hitch-hiker 1 . . . . .	466
TEMNY, V. V., Atlas of the intensity distributions of trapped corpuscles measured by the Cosmos-3 and Cosmos-5 satellites . . . . .	489
WHITE, R. S., M. M. AUSTIN and A. J. DRAGT, Crand and Spand proton injection	498
MULARCHIK, T. M., and O. L. VAISBERG, Low-energy electrons measured by the Cosmos-3 and Cosmos-5 satellites . . . . .	500

## PART V

## SOLAR RADIATION AND INTERPLANETARY MEDIUM

FROST, K. J., Comments on high energy X-ray bursts observed by OSO-1 . .	513
NOCI, G., and D. RUSSO, Correlation between solar X-ray flux measured from N.R.L. SR 1 satellite and ionospheric parameters . . . . .	517
ANDERSON, H. R., Ionizing radiation measured between Earth and Venus by Mariner 2 . . . . .	521
MOGILEVSKY, E. I., On the structure and nature of the magnetic field of the solar corpuscular stream based on the measurements at Mariner 2 . . .	544
CONNER, J. P., W. D. EVANS, M. D. MONTGOMERY, S. SINGER and E. E. STOGSDILL, Solar flare X-ray emission measurements and plasma observations at $10^5$ km . . . . .	546
SERBU, G. P., Results from the Imp-I retarding potential analyzer . . . . .	564
VERNOV, S. N., I. A. SAVENKO, P. I. SHAVRIN, V. E. NESTEROV, N. F. PISARENKO and R. N. BASILOVA, A study of cosmic rays at altitudes of 200 to 400 km	575
KOCH, L., J. ENGELMANN, J. LABEYRIE and D. DE ZERTUCHA, Charge and energy spectra of $Z < 3$ primary and secondary cosmic rays at $46^\circ$ geomagnetic latitude . . . . .	583
BORISENKOV, E. P., Y. P. DORONIN and K. Y. KONDRATIEV, Structural characteristics of the radiative field of the earth as a planet . . . . .	590
KAPLAN, S. A., V. V. KATYUSHINA and V. G. KURT, Intensity measurements of scattered ultraviolet radiation ( $1216 \text{ \AA}$ and $1300 \text{ \AA}$ ) in the upper atmosphere	595
AXFORD, W. I., Galactic cosmic rays in the interplanetary medium . . . . .	612
AGRINIER, B., Y. KOEHLIN, B. PARLIER, G. BOELLA, G. DEGLI ANTONI, C. DILWORTH, L. SCARSI and G. SIRONI, Primary electrons at $45^\circ$ geomagnetic latitude . . . . .	616
BOELLA, G., G. DEGLI ANTONI, C. DILWORTH, L. SCARSI and G. SIRONI, Albedo neutron flux at $45^\circ$ geomagnetic latitude . . . . .	617
BLAND, C. J., An estimate of the contribution from reentrant albedo to the measurement of primary electrons . . . . .	618
GALL, R., The magnetopause and the motion of charged particles within the magnetosphere . . . . .	625

## PART VI

## IONOSPHERE

RAITT, W. J., S. LAFLIN and R. L. F. BOYD, A synoptic view of ionic constitution above the F-layer maximum . . . . .	629
ROTHWELL, P., Winter diurnal variation in the topside ionosphere in the southern hemisphere . . . . .	635
NELMS, G. L., and E. S. WARREN, Some irregular variations of the electron density in the topside of the ionosphere . . . . .	637
KING, J. W., A. J. LEGG and P. A. SMITH, Studies of the composition and temperature of the upper ionosphere as deduced from electron distributions observed by the topside sounder satellite . . . . .	639
SOMAJAJULU, Y. V., TUHI RAM TYAGI and V. P. BHATNAGAR, Upper F-region profiles during low solar activity derived from observations on Faraday fading of satellite transmissions . . . . .	641
ALPERT, JA. L., On the results of ionosphere investigations with the help of coherent radiowaves emitted by satellites . . . . .	652
DE MENDONÇA, F., Ionospheric electron content measurements in regions of low magnetic dip and through the Brazilian magnetic anomaly . . . . .	687
SCHMELOVSKY, K. H., and G. CUMME, The variations of ionospheric electron content from sunspot maximum to minimum as measured at Kühlungsborn . . . . .	702
SMITH, L. G., C. A. ACCARDO, L. H. WEEKS, and P. J. MCKINNON, Rocket measurements in the ionosphere during the eclipse of 20 July 1963 . . . . .	704
JACOBS, K. G., and K. RAWER, Electron density measurements in the ionosphere over the Sahara with a variable frequency impedance probe . . . . .	706
VASSY, A., P. BLOOM, J. PAPET-LEPINE et E. VASSY, Etude du champ en altitude et de la propagation d'ondes de très basse fréquence . . . . .	719
WALLIS, G., On the harmonics of the gyrofrequency observed on topside ionograms . . . . .	732
GRINGAUZ, K. I., B. N. GOROZHANKIN, G. L. GDALEVICH, N. M. SHUTTE, R. E. RYBCHINSKY and V. V. AFONIN, The technique and results of experiments conducted on the Cosmos 2 satellite by means of Langmuir probes, ion traps of the honeycomb type and photoemitters . . . . .	733

## PART VII

## ATMOSPHERIC STRUCTURE AND COMPOSITION

NARCISI, R. S., and A. D. BAILEY, Mass spectrometric measurements of positive ions at altitudes from 64 to 112 km . . . . .	753
NIER, A. O., J. H. HOFFMAN, C. Y. JOHNSON and J. C. HOLMES, Mass spectroscopic study of the neutral composition of the atmosphere in the 100–200 km range . . . . .	755
HOLMES, J. C., C. Y. JOHNSON and J. M. YOUNG, Ionospheric chemistry . . . . .	756
BARTH, CH. A., Rocket measurement of nitric oxide in the upper atmosphere . . . . .	767

	Page
FASTIE, W. G., and H. M. CROSSWHITE, Far ultra violet rocket spectrophotometric studies of the upper atmosphere . . . . .	768
GALPERIN, YU. I., and V. V. TEMNY, Atmospheric scale height in the 200–400 km range according to radiation belt data . . . . .	769
KING–HELE, D. G., The rotational speed of the upper atmosphere, determined from changes in satellite orbits . . . . .	779
RAHMATULLAH, M., Analysis of cloud photographs taken by Tiros–I satellite over Pakistan . . . . .	781
NORDBERG, W., W. R. BANDEEN, G. WARNECKE and V. KUNDE, Stratospheric temperature patterns based on radiometric measurements from the Tiros 7 satellite . . . . .	782
LINK, F., Sur les problèmes de l'optique atmosphérique à bord des satellites artificiels . . . . .	810
MARIANI, F., Photoionization rates and heating fluxes in a time-variable atmosphere . . . . .	814
MIKIROV, A. E., Investigations of atmospheric brightness at heights of 120–450 km . . . . .	815
WITT, G., J. MARTIN–LÖF, N. WILHELM and W. S. SMITH, High latitude summer mesospheric temperatures and winds with particular regard to noctilucent clouds . . . . .	820
KRASSOVSKY, V. I., and N. N. SHEFOV, On the mechanism of production of metastable orthohelium atoms in the upper atmosphere . . . . .	822
LINK, F., L. NEUŽIL et I. ZACHAROV, Photométrie photoélectrique des éclipses de l'Echo 2 . . . . .	826

## PART VIII

### GALACTIC X-RAY ASTRONOMY

GIACCONI, R., H. GURSKY, F. R. PAOLINI and B. B. ROSSI, Measurements on celestial X-ray sources . . . . .	831
FRIEDMAN, H., S. BOWYER, E. T. BYRAM and T. A. CHUBB, Neutron stars as X-ray sources . . . . .	833
SCIAMA, D. W., Cosmic X-rays as a tool for exploring the large-scale properties of the universe . . . . .	835

## PART IX

### TRACKING OF SATELLITES

MASSEVITCH, A. G., Some results of international co-operation on visual and photographic simultaneous tracking of satellites at USSR and East European tracking stations in 1963 . . . . .	839
VEIS, G., The deflection of the vertical of major geodetic datums and the semimajor axis of the earth's ellipsoid as obtained from satellite observations . . . . .	849

	Page
TRUSZYNSKI, G. M., The NASA geodetic satellite program . . . . .	876
POPOVICI, C., Some geodetic uses of non-simultaneous observations of satellites	880
KUTUZOV, I. A., Preliminary reduction of synchronous photographic observations of the satellite Echo 1 . . . . .	887
LEVALLOIS, J. J., Chambres balistiques . . . . .	893
SCHMID, H. H., Tracking of balloon-satellites for geodetic purposes . . . . .	906
TATEVIAN, S. K., The comparison of different theoretical reduction methods of simultaneous satellite observations . . . . .	907
KISSEL, K. E., Requirements for a 4-axis tracking mount for space vehicle photometry . . . . .	915
TSUBOKAWA, I., A precise satellite tracking camera with a photoelectric timing device . . . . .	916

## PART X

## DYNAMICS OF SATELLITES

COOK, G. E., and D. G. KING-HELE, The contraction of satellite orbits under the influence of air drag, allowing for the day-to-night variation in air density	925
BRUCE, R. W., Dynamic atmospheric effects upon satellite motion and satellite lifetime . . . . .	926
BARLIER, F., The importance of oscillator elements for the study of terrestrial potential . . . . .	942
MERSON, R. H., Single station coverage for satellite orbits . . . . .	943
KING-HELE, D. G., and G. E. COOK, The even zonal harmonics in the earth's gravitational potential . . . . .	944
KOZAI, Y., New determination of zonal harmonics coefficients in the earth gravitational potential . . . . .	947
IZSAK, I. G., Tesseral harmonics of the geopotential and corrections to station coordinates . . . . .	948

## PART XI

## IQSY PROGRAMMES AND RESULTS

KREPLIN, R. W., NRL solar radiation monitoring satellite description of instrumentation and preliminary results . . . . .	951
MCDONALD, F. B., G. H. LUDWIG and V. K. BALASUBRAHMANYAN, Low energy galactic cosmic ray results from Imp-1 . . . . .	966
NESS, N. F., C. S. SCEARCE and J. B. SEEK, Initial results of the Imp-1 magnetic field experiment . . . . .	967
BRIDGE, H., A. EGIDI, A. LAZARUS, E. LYON and L. JACOBSON, Preliminary results of plasma measurements on Imp-A . . . . .	969



	Page
WOLFE, J. H. and R. W. SILVA, Preliminary results from the Ames Research Center Plasma Detector aboard Explorer 18 . . . . .	979
EROSHENKO, E. G., SH. SH. DOLGINOV, L. N. ZHUZGOV, U. V. FASTOVSKY and L. M. ALEXANYAN, Magnetic investigations on the Electron 2 satellite . .	980
MANSUROV, S. M., and L. G. MANSUROVA, Some peculiarities of the geomagnetic variations at the polar regions . . . . .	985
BHAVSAR, P. D., and K. RAMANUJARAO, A first study of atmospheric winds near the equatorial electrojet by sodium cloud technique . . . . .	986
WEBB, W. L., Scale of stratospheric detail structure . . . . .	997
MANRING, E., J. BEDINGER and H. KNAFLICH, An experimentally determined model for the character of the wind from 85 to 135 km . . . . .	1008
LAYZER, D., On the theoretical interpretation of wind and ionization profiles	1009
BOWEN, P. J., K. NORMAN, A. P. WILLMORE, J. M. BAGUETTE, F. MURTI and L. R. O. STOREY, Rocket studies of sporadic-E ionisation and ionospheric winds . . . . .	1011
GROVES, G. V., Diurnal variations in upper atmosphere wind and temperature structure at Woomera, 15-16 October 1963 . . . . .	1012
WARNECKE, G., and W. NORDBERG, Inferences of stratospheric and mesospheric circulation systems from rocket experiments. . . . .	1026
FAIRE, A. C., and K. S. W. CHAMPION, Falling sphere measurements of atmospheric density temperature and pressure up to 115 km. . . . .	1039
HIRAO, K., N. WAKAI, K. SAWADA, T. HIKOSAKA, K. YANO and K. MAEDA, Some evidences of the particle effects on the ionosphere at middle latitudes	1058
MAEDA, K., T. OBAYASHI and I. KIMURA, Rocket observation of the ionosphere by using the VLF Doppler technique. . . . .	1071
DEUTSCH, A. J., and G. RIGHINI, An airborne observation of the coronal spectrum at the eclipse of July 20, 1963 . . . . .	1080
ĀRIVSKÝ, L., Corpuscular and proton cloud from flare as a possible source of radio emission in cm to km range . . . . .	1081
ARNQUIST, W. N., and W. B. KLEMPERER, The 1963 solar eclipse flight expedition APEQS . . . . .	1085
KATUCKI, R. J., State of the art of gravity gradient stabilization systems . .	1097

## PART XII

## UPPER ATMOSPHERE STUDIES WITH ROCKETS AND SATELLITES

IVANOVSKY, A. I., and A. I. REPNEV, Interactions of instruments for measuring structural parameters of atmosphere with the rarefied-gas flow . . . . .	1101
MIKHNEVICH, V. V., Atmospheric density at heights of 100-350 km. . . . .	1112
BROGLIO, L., First density experiment with San Marco instrumentation . . .	1124

	Page
KING-HELE, D. G., Upper atmosphere densities from sunspot maximum to minimum . . . . .	1132
BLAMONT, J. E., and M. L. CHANIN-LORY, Temperature measurements in the ionosphere from 100 to 400 km between 1960 and 1964 . . . . .	1137
MAROV, M. YA., Density of the upper atmosphere from the drag of Soviet satellites . . . . .	1140
ROEMER, M., Solar activity effect and solar cycle variation in the upper atmosphere . . . . .	1150
JACCHIA, L. G., The temperature above the thermopause . . . . .	1152
HINTEREGGER, H. E., L. A. HALL and G. SCHMIDTKE, Solar XUV radiation and neutral particle distribution in July 1963 thermosphere . . . . .	1175
IZAKOV, M. N., Some problems of investigating the structure of the upper atmosphere and constructing its model . . . . .	1191
HARRIS, I., and W. PRIESTER, On the diurnal variation of the upper atmosphere	1214
ISRAEL, G., Paramètres caractéristiques de la mésosphère au-dessus d'Hammaquir par la méthode des jauges de pression . . . . .	1215
COLE, A. E., Atmospheric structure up to 90 km . . . . .	1242