

CONTENTS

PARTICLE ACCELERATION IN THE SUN, HELIOSPHERE & GALAXY

The Sun as a Lab for Particle Acceleration Mechanisms	3
D. B. Melrose	
Particle Acceleration in the Magnetosphere	15
Jörg Büchner	
Particle Acceleration in the Heliosphere	27
Martin A. Lee	
Particle Acceleration on Galactic Scales	45
W. I. Axford	
High Energy Gamma Ray Observations	57
Carl E. Fichtel	

TRANSPORT THEORY

A Review of Transport Theory	71
Frank C. Jones	
Quasi-Linear Theory and Transport Theory	79
Charles W. Smith	
Particle Transport from a Turbulence Perspective	86
John W. Bieber and William H. Matthaeus	
Recent Developments in Particle Transport Theory:	
The Wave Viewpoint	92
Reinhard Schlickeiser	
Particle Acceleration and Transport by Strong MHD-Turbulence	
and Shock Wave Ensembles	99
A. M. Bykov	
Anomalous Diffusion of Cosmic Rays Across the Magnetic Field.....	105
L. G. Chuvilgin and V. S. Ptuskin	
Distribution of Particles and Fields in Turbulent Media.....	112
A. Z. Dolginov	
A New Nonlinear Diffusion Formalism in a Magnetized Plasma:	
Application to Space Physics and Astrophysics	118
H. Karimabadi and D. Krauss-Varban	

PARTICLE ACCELERATION AT NON-RELATIVISTIC SHOCKS

Microphysics and Structure of Quasi-Parallel Shocks:	
Observations, Theory, and Implications for Particle Acceleration	125
Manfred Scholer	
Diffusive Shock Acceleration: Acceleration Rate, Magnetic-Field	
Direction and the Diffusion Limit	137
J. R. Jokipii	
Numerical Simulations of Time-Dependent Cosmic Ray Mediated Shocks.....	148
T. W. Jones	

Particle Injection and the Structure of Energetic Particle Modified Shocks	158
G. P. Zank, G. M. Webb, and D. J. Donohue	
Time-Dependent Cosmic Ray Shocks with Injection: A Progress Report	164
D. J. Donohue and G. P. Zank	
On the Stability of Cosmic Ray Dominated Shocks	169
Hyesung Kang, Dongsu Ryu, and T. W. Jones	
Two-Fluid Modelling of Particle Acceleration in Modified Non-Relativistic Shocks	173
Matthew G. Baring	
Particle Acceleration in Modified Oblique Non-Relativistic Shocks	177
Matthew G. Baring, Donald C. Ellison, and Frank C. Jones	
Shock Drift Acceleration.....	183
R. B. Decker	
Particle Acceleration in Supernova Remnants.....	189
L. O'C. Drury	
Observational Tests of Particle Acceleration Theory—	
Shell Supernova Remnants	195
Martha C. Anderson and Lawrence Rudnick	
Cosmic Ray Origin from Supernova Remnants—A Comparison with External Galaxies	199
H. J. Völk	
On the First Experimental Confirmation of Hypothesis of Cosmic Ray Generation in Supernova Explosion.....	205
Grant E. Kocharov	

STOCHASTIC PARTICLE ACCELERATION

Particle Acceleration in Solar Flares: Observations	213
Donald V. Reams	
Stochastic Acceleration in Impulsive Solar Flares.....	223
James A. Miller and Reuven Ramaty	
Simulations of Second-Order Fermi Acceleration of Electrons: Solving the Injection Problem	229
Galen Gisler	
Proton Gyroresonance with Parallel Waves in a Low-Beta Solar Flare Plasma	235
Jürgen Steinacker and James A. Miller	
Acceleration of Particles by an Ensemble of Shock Waves and High Energy Emission of Solar Flares.....	239
L. G. Kocharov and G. A. Kovaltsov	
The Runaway of Fast Electrons into Turbulent Plasma of Solar Flares	247
Yu. E. Charikov and I. V. Kudrjavtsev	
Gamma-Rays and Neutrons as a Probe of the Proton Spectrum During the Solar Flare of 1988 December 16	253
P. P. Dunphy and E. L. Chupp	
Are Coronal Type II Shocks Piston Driven?.....	257
N. Gopalswamy and M. R. Kundu	

MHD Turbulence, Reconnection, and Test-Particle Acceleration.....	261
Perry C. Gray and William H. Matthaeus	
Particle Acceleration at Comets.....	267
Tamas I. Gombosi	
Pickup Ions Observed at Comet Halley	273
M. Neugebauer	
Particle Acceleration in (by) Accretion Discs.....	279
J. I. Katz	

PARTICLE ACCELERATION IN RELATIVISTIC FLOWS AND SHOCKS

Energetic Particle Transport in Relativistic Flows.....	287
G. M. Webb	
Relativistic, Cosmic-Ray Modified Shocks	294
J. G. Kirk	
Particle Acceleration in Disordered Magnetic Fields	298
A. F. Heavens	
Shock Acceleration in a Radiation Field.....	304
A. P. Szabo and R. J. Protheroe	
Relativistic Shock Waves and the Excitation of Plerions.....	313
Jonathan Arons	

SIMULATIONS

Monte Carlo Simulation of Electron Acceleration in Modified Relativistic Shocks.....	331
Donald C. Ellison	
Ion Acceleration at Collisionless Shock Interactions	342
Peter J. Cargill	
Acceleration of Diffuse Ions Upstream from Parallel Shocks	348
Kevin B. Quest	
Simulations of Collisionless Shocks: Some Implications for Particle Acceleration	354
D. Burgess	
Simulations of Ion Acceleration at Parallel Shocks.....	360
J. Giacalone, D. Burgess, S. J. Schwartz, and D. C. Ellison	
Acceleration of Diffuse Ions at Quasi-Parallel Shocks: Simulations	364
H. Kucharek and M. Scholer	

COMPOSITION AND SOURCES OF HIGH ENERGY COSMIC RAYS

The UHE Cosmic Ray Spectrum.....	373
Pierre Sokolsky	
Cosmic Ray Composition at the Knee	379
Todor Stanev	
The Arrival Directions and Mass Composition of Cosmic Rays Above 10^{18} eV	386
A. A. Watson	

Ultrahigh-Energy Cosmic Rays from Fanaroff Riley	
Class II Radio Galaxies	393
Jörg Rachen and Peter L. Biermann	
Particle Acceleration up to 10^{20} eV	400
W.-H. Ip and W. I. Axford	

ELECTRON ACCELERATION

Electron Acceleration in the Galaxy: Observation and Theory	409
S. P. Reynolds	
Cosmic Rays and Shock Waves in Active Galaxies	417
Andrew S. Wilson	
The Quest for Particle Acceleration in Extragalactic Sources.....	424
Lawrence Rudnick, Debora Katz-Stone, and Martha Anderson	
Electron Acceleration by Young Supernova Remnant Blast Waves	430
R. D. Blandford	
Diffusive Acceleration of Electrons in Supernova 1987A	436
Lewis Ball	
Simulation of Electron Acceleration at Collisionless Shocks	445
D. Krauss-Varban	
Whistler Waves and Electron-Whistler Scattering in	
Astrophysical Plasmas.....	451
Matthew G. Baring	
Diffusive Transport in Cluster-Center Radio Sources	455
Jean A. Eilek	
Jovian Electron Transport to the Polar Heliosphere: An Analogy	
to Magnetospheric Recirculation	461
J. F. Cooper and D. N. Baker	
Direct Electric Field Heating and Acceleration of Electrons in Solar Flares	470
Gordon D. Holman and Stephen G. Benka	
Constraints on Electron Acceleration in the Crab Nebula.....	471
A. K. Harding and O. C. DeJager	
A Model for the Radio Flare from SN 1987A	477
J. G. Kirk and M. Wassmann	

OBSERVATION PRIORITIES AND PERSPECTIVES

Ground Based Experiments-Observational Priorities	485
J. A. Goodman	
Perspectives of Future Observations on Particle Acceleration	
in the Heliosphere.....	491
Eberhard Möbius	

