

Contents

I. Geomagnetic Field Under the Solar Wind	1
I.1 Introduction: Sudden Commencements and Sudden Impulses	1
I.2 Formation of the Magnetosphere	2
I.3 Sudden Changes in the Magnetospheric Dimension	12
I.4 Hydromagnetic Propagation of the SI Signal	22
I.5 Ionospheric Modification of the SI Signal.	31
II. Power Supply Through the Interplanetary Field Effect	38
II.1 Introduction: The Reconnected Magnetosphere	38
II.2 Geomagnetic Response to the Southward Component of IMF.	40
II.3 Polar-Cap Geomagnetic Response to the East–West Component of IMF	54
II.4 The Open Model of the Magnetosphere	66
II.5 Reconnection to Northward IMF, and S_q^p	80
III. Implosion in the Magnetotail	88
III.1 Introduction: Substorm and the Auroral Oval	88
III.2 Magnetic Substorm	90
III.3 Substorm in the Magnetotail	104
III.4 Unsteady Convection in the Magnetosphere	118
III.5 Magnetosphere–Ionosphere Coupling During Substorms . . .	129

IV. Dynamic Structure of the Inner Magnetosphere	149
IV.1 Introduction: The Ring Current	149
IV.2 Particle Injection from the Plasma Sheet	151
IV.3 Geomagnetic Effect of the Injected Particles	159
IV.4 Alfvén Layer and the Plasmapause	171
IV.5 S_q , Geomagnetic Solar Daily Variation	182
V. Magnetosphere as a Resonator	188
V.1 Introduction: Magnetic Pulsations	188
V.2 Hydromagnetic Resonance of the Magnetosphere	190
V.3 Energy Source of Hydromagnetic Waves	203
V.4 Wave Generation by Wave-Particle Interactions	215
V.5 Ionospheric and Atmospheric Modification of Hydromagnetic Waves.	229
References	243
Subject Index	251

