

Contents

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	v
PREFACE	vii

I. The Properties of Interplanetary Space

R. LÜST

I.1. Introduction	1
I.2. Measurements from Spacecraft	5
I.2.1. Particles	5
I.2.2. Magnetic Fields	17
I.3. Comet Tail Effects	25
I.3.1. Properties of Comets	25
I.3.2. Acceleration in Ionized Comet Tails	26
I.3.3. Correlation between Geomagnetic and Cometary Disturbances	26
I.3.4. Aberration Angle	28
I.3.5. Mechanism of Interaction	29
I.3.6. Artificial Ion Clouds	29
I.4. Refraction and Scintillation of Radio Sources	30
I.4.1. Refraction	32
I.4.2. Scintillation	32
I.5. Observations of the Zodiacal Light	33
I.6. Propagation and Modulation of Energetic Particles	36
I.6.1. Solar Particles	36
I.6.2. Non-Solar Particles	39
I.7. Conclusions	40
References	40

II. The Dynamical Theory of Gases and Fields in Interplanetary Space

E. N. PARKER

II.1. Introduction	45
II.2. The Stationary Equilibrium of an Extended Atmosphere .. .	46
II.3. The Extended Temperature of the Solar Corona .. .	50
II.4. Immediate Consequences of Coronary Expansion .. .	52
II.5. Internal Properties of the Solar Wind	53
II.6. The Limitations of Present Theory	54
References	55

III. Observations of the Interaction of the Solar Wind with the Geomagnetic Field during Quiet Conditions

N. F. NESS

III.1. Introduction	57
III.2. Historical Review	59
III.3. Magnetosphere Boundary and Shock Wave Observations since 1963	65
III.4. Geomagnetic Tail and Neutral Sheet	78
III.5. Summary and Prognosis	86
References	87

IV. The Theory of the Quiet Magnetosphere

J. W. DUNGEY

IV.1. Introduction	91
IV.2. The Shape of the Magnetosphere	92
IV.3. Physics of the Shock and the Magnetosheath	93
IV.4. The Quiet Tail	96
IV.5. Large-Scale Convection within the Magnetosphere	99
IV.6. The Plasma Density in the Tail and in the Magnetosphere	101
IV.7. Effects of the Convection on Energetic Particles	103
IV.8. Waves on the Magnetopause	104
References	106

V. The Interaction of the Solar Wind with the Geomagnetic Field during Disturbed Conditions

T. OBAYASHI

V.1. Introduction	107
V.2. Solar-Terrestrial Relations	108
V.2.1. Solar Particles Associated with Flares	108
V.2.2. Solar Streams and Recurrent Disturbances	114
V.3. Upper-Atmosphere Disturbance Phenomena	118
V.3.1. Morphology of Geomagnetic Disturbances	118
V.3.2. Ionospheric Disturbances and Aurorae	128
V.4. Disturbances in the Magnetosphere	140
V.4.1. Electrodynamics in the Magnetosphere	140
V.4.2. Origins of Disturbances and their Energy Sources	149
V.4.3. Energy Transport across the Magnetopause	162
References	164

VI. Interrelations of Energetic Charged Particles in the Magnetosphere

B. J. O'BRIEN

VI.1. Introduction	169
VI.2. Dynamics of Particle Motion	172

VI.3. Particle Domains .....	.. .. .. .. ..	179
VI.4. Pivotal Role of Auroral Radiation ..	.. .. .. ..	182
VI.5. Van Allen Radiation ..	.. .. .. ..	185
VI.6. Auroral-Zone Radiation ..	.. .. .. ..	193
VI.7. Magnetosheath and the Solar Wind ..	.. .. .. ..	202
VI.8. Magnitude of Variations ..	.. .. .. ..	204
VI.9. Concluding Discussion ..	.. .. .. ..	206
References ..	.. .. .. ..	208

VII. Micropulsations and the State of the Magnetosphere

V. A. TROITSKAYA

VII.1. Introduction ..	.. .. .. .. ..	213
VII.2. Continuous Pulsations and Irregular Pulsations of Long Period ..	.. .. .. .. ..	214
VII.2.1. Dependence of the Amplitudes and Periods of Micropulsations on Latitude ..	.. .. ..	217
VII.2.2. Polarization of Pulsations ..	.. .. ..	221
VII.2.3. Dependence on Magnetic Activity ..	.. .. ..	223
VII.2.4. Relationships between the Pulsations, the Parameters of the Solar Wind and the Dimensions of the Magnetosphere ..	.. .. .. ..	229
VII.2.5. Global Distribution of the Pulsations ..	.. .. ..	233
VII.2.6. Relations of Pulsations to other Geophysical Phenomena ..	.. .. .. ..	235
VII.3. Pc 1 and Pi 1 Pulsations ..	.. .. .. .. ..	236
VII.3.1. Types of Hydromagnetic Emission ..	.. .. ..	237
VII.3.2. The Repetition Period ..	.. .. .. ..	238
VII.3.3. Excitation at Magnetically Conjugate Points ..	.. .. .. ..	243
VII.3.4. Repetition of Series ..	.. .. .. ..	244
VII.3.5. Diurnal, Seasonal and Cyclic Variations of Pc 1 ..	.. .. .. ..	244
VII.3.6. Influence of the Ionosphere on the Global Distribution of Pc 1 ..	.. .. .. .. ..	249
VII.3.7. Distribution of Pc 1 over the Earth's Surface ..	.. .. .. ..	252
VII.3.8. Amplitude and Polarization of Pc 1 Pulsations ..	.. .. .. ..	254
VII.3.9. Pc 1 Pulsations and Geomagnetic Activity ..	.. .. .. ..	256
VII.3.10. Relation of the Pc 1 Pulsations to other Geophysical Phenomena ..	.. .. .. .. ..	257
VII.3.11. Modern Theories of the Origin of Pc 1 Pulsations ..	.. .. .. .. ..	260
VII.4. The Influence of the Earth on the Properties of Micropulsations ..	.. .. .. .. ..	266
VII.5. Direct Observations of Hydromagnetic Waves in Outer Space ..	.. .. .. .. ..	267
References ..	.. .. .. .. ..	270

VIII. The Aurorae

V. I. KRASSOVSKY

VIII.1. Introduction	275
VIII.2. Ordinary Aurorae	275
VIII.3. Red Auroral Displays	280
VIII.4. Low-Latitude Auroral Arcs and Spots	281
VIII.5. The Origin of Aurorae; the Solar Wind	282
References	286

IX. Ground-Based Measurements of Atmospheric and Ionospheric Particle Temperatures

J. V. EVANS

IX.1. Introduction	289
IX.2. The Atmosphere below 100 km	291
IX.3. Sources of Heat in the Thermosphere	295
IX.4. The Temperature of Neutral Particles	298
IX.4.1. Satellite Drag Determination of Neutral Temperature in the Thermosphere	298
IX.4.2. Other Determinations of Neutral Temperature ..	309
IX.4.3. Discussion of Neutral Temperatures	311
IX.5. The Temperature of Charged Particles	313
IX.5.1. Processes Governing Electron and Ion Temperatures	313
IX.5.2. Radar Determinations of Electron and Ion Temperatures	321
IX.5.3. Other Determinations of Electron Temperature ..	330
IX.5.4. Discussion of Charged Particle Temperatures ..	335
References	336

X. Rocket and Satellite Measurements of Ionospheric and Magnetospheric Particle Temperatures

K. I. GRINGAUZ

X.1. Introduction	341
X.2. Measurements of Neutral-Particle Temperature, T_g ..	345
X.3. Measurements of Ion Temperature, T_i	350
X.4. Measurements of Electron Temperature, T_e	353
X.4.1. The Vertical Distribution of T_e (Rocket Measurements)	353
X.4.2. The Variations of T_e with Time and Latitude (Satellite Measurements)	359
X.4.3. T_e in the Outermost Ionosphere	365
X.5. Conclusions	366
References	368

AUTHOR INDEX	371
SUBJECT INDEX	381

