

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Some Mathematical Tools	10
1.1 Measure and Integration	11
1.2 Function Spaces	14
1.3 Nonlinear Equations	18
1.4 Ordinary Differential Equations	20
Chapter 2. Hysteresis Operators	22
2.1 Basic Examples	23
2.2 General Hysteresis Operators	32
2.3 The Play Operator	42
2.4 Hysteresis Operators of Preisach Type	52
2.5 Hysteresis Potentials and Energy Dissipation	66
2.6 Hysteresis Counting and Damage	71
2.7 Characterization of Preisach Type Operators	80
2.8 Hysteresis Loops in the Prandtl Model	86
2.9 Hysteresis Loops in the Preisach Model	93
2.10 Composition of Preisach Type Operators	99
2.11 Inverse and Implicit Hysteresis Operators	105
2.12 Hysteresis Count and Damage, Part II	117
Chapter 3. Hysteresis and Differential Equations	122
3.1 Hysteresis in Ordinary Differential Equations	124
3.2 Auxiliary Imbedding Results	126
3.3 The Heat Equation with Hysteresis	128
3.4 A Convexity Inequality	138
3.5 The Wave Equation with Hysteresis	140

Chapter 4. Phase Transitions and Hysteresis	150
4.1 Thermodynamic Notions and Relations	151
4.2 Phase Transitions and Order Parameters	154
4.3 Landau and Devonshire Free Energies	156
4.4 Ginzburg Theory and Phase Field Models	163
Chapter 5. Hysteresis Effects in Shape Memory Alloys	175
5.1 Phenomenology and Falk's Model	175
5.2 Well-Posedness for Falk's Model	181
5.3 Numerical Approximation	204
5.4 Complementary Remarks	215
Chapter 6. Phase Field Models With Non-Conserving Kinetics	218
6.1 Auxiliary Results from Linear Elliptic and Parabolic Theory	219
6.2 Well-Posedness of the Caginalp Model	227
6.3 Well-Posedness of the Penrose-Fife Model	242
6.4 Complementary Remarks	267
Chapter 7. Phase Field Models With Conserved Order Parameters	271
7.1 Well-Posedness of the Caginalp Model	274
7.2 Well-Posedness of the Penrose-Fife Model	283
Chapter 8. Phase Transitions in Eutectoid Carbon Steels	304
8.1 Phenomenology of the Phase Transitions	304
8.2 The Mathematical Model	307
8.3 Well-Posedness of the Model	311
8.4 The Jominy Test: A Numerical Study	329
Bibliography	332
Index	353

