

Table of Contents

1. Introduction
 - 1.1. Some History
 - 1.2. Current-Loops Coalescence
 - 1.3. Outline of this Review
2. Flare Structure, Classification and Models
 - 2.1. Confined/Impulsive and Eruptive/Dynamic Flares
 - 2.2. The Impulsive Phase Explosion
 - 2.3. Eruptive/Dynamic Flares; Observations and Physics
 - 2.4. Emission of Plasma and Energetic Particles from the Sun
 - 2.5. Observational Demands to Theory
3. Current-Loop Generation and Coalescence Dynamics
 - 3.1. Photospheric Motions; Rotation, Shear and Collision
 - 3.2. Loop Generation with a Shell-Current
 - 3.3. Stability of Loops with a Shell-Current
 - 3.4. Nonlinear Dynamics of Many Current-Filaments
4. Coalescence of Two Current-Loops
 - 4.1. Partial and Complete Reconnection
 - 4.2. Plasmoid Formation during Two-Loops Coalescence
 - 4.3. Magnetic Reconnection during Two-Loops Coalescence
 - 4.4. Unified Treatment of I-, Y-, and X-Types of Two-Loops Collisions
 - 4.5. High-energy Particle Acceleration
 - 4.6. Shock Wave Formation during Current-Loop Coalescence
 - 4.7. Collision between a Current-Loop and a Plasmoid
5. Current-Loops Coalescence – Kinetic Effects
 - 5.1. Single-Loop Heating – Buneman Instability and Kink Instability
 - 5.2. Coalescence Dynamics of Kink-Unstable Loops
 - 5.3. High-energy Electron Acceleration during Two-Loops Coalescence
 - 5.4. Electromagnetic Wave Emission from a Coalescence Region
 - 5.5. Collision between a Plasma Cloud and a Current-Loop
6. Observations of Flares in Relation to Loop Interactions and Loop Instability
 - 6.1. Introduction
 - 6.2. Generalities on Two-Loops Interaction in Active Regions and Post-Flare Loop Systems
 - 6.3. Two-Loops Interaction: a Case of an Y-type Flare
 - 6.4. Two-Loops Interaction: a Case of an X-type Flare
 - 6.5. Two-Loops Interaction: Cases of I-type Flares
 - 6.6. Single-Loop Flares
 - 6.7. Cusp-Type Flares
 - 6.8. Eruptive/Dynamic Flares
7. Phases of Acceleration during and after Solar Flares
 - 7.1. Three Phases
 - 7.2. Observations Relevant to the Time Differences between the First Two Phases and to their Energies
 - 7.3. The Second Phase: Shock-Wave Acceleration after Coalescence
 - 7.4. Third Phase: Stochastic Shock-Wave Acceleration in a Later Stage
8. Summaries
 - 8.1. Flare Observations and Flare Simulations
 - 8.2. Phases of Acceleration
 - 8.3. Status of Simulation Studies on Loops and Two-Loops Interaction

