Contents

•	I.P
. Gener	al Equations
1.1	Macroscopic Variables Which Characterize a Plasma
1.2	Interaction Between Electromagnetic Field and Particles
. Dispe	rsion Relation for Plane Waves
2.1	Properties of Monochromatic Plane Waves
2.2	The General Dispersion Equation
2.3	Singularities in the Dispersion Equation
	a. Case where B_0 is zero. Linearly polarized transverse
	waves; longitudinal waves
	b. Case where B_0 is longitudinal; existence of two distinct
	transverse waves
	c. B ₀ arbitrary. Coupling between transverse and longi-
	tudinal waves
2.4	General Notation
3.1	General Equations—Ordinary and Extraordinary Waves a. Dispersion relation
9.0	c. Dispersion curves
3.2	High Frequency Region
	a. No magnetic field
	b. Magnetic field present
3.3	Low Frequency Region—Alfvén Waves
	a. Limits of the index of refraction
	b. Discussion. Dense plasma; magnetodynamic approxi-
	mation
	c. Linearly polarized waves
. Longi	tudinal Waves $(B_T = 0)$
4.1	General Relations
	a. Dispersion equation and curve
	b. Ratio of electron-to-ion speeds

x CONTENTS CONTENTS xi

4.2	Electron Waves: Plasma Electron Oscillations	36 36 37	b. General behavior of curves C_T and C_L . Points of coupling c. Dispersion curves for five typical plasmas	73 76
	c. Phase and group velocities	39	7. Transverse Propagation $(B_L = 0)$	78
	d. Distinction between sound waves and plasma oscillations	40	7.1 Dispersion Equation and Curve	78
4.3	e. Microscopic analysis of plasma oscillations Ion Waves: Ion Oscillations in a Plasma and Pseudosonic	41	7.2 Wave Polarization	82
4.0	Waves	43		
	a. Oscillation of ions in a plasma	43	8. Propagation in Cold Plasmas	84
	b. Conditions for the existence of ion oscillations in a plasma	44	8.1 Dispersion Equation and Curve	85
	c. Pseudosonic waves	46	8.2 Vertical Asymptotes: Resonance Frequencies	85
			a. General equation	85
5. Classification of Waves and Plasmas			b. Longitudinal propagation	87
F 3	W 6 6.12	40	c. Transverse propagation	87
5.1	Transfer of Energy in a Wave	49 49	d. Oblique propagation	88
	b. Equation for electromagnetic energy transfer	50	8.3 Horizontal Asymptotes: Magnetodynamic Waves	89
	c. Equation for mechanical energy transfer	50	8.4 Identification of the Modes	89
5.2	The Relation of Various Forms of Energy	52	8.5 Transverse Propagation	93
5.3	Some Comments about Transverse and Longitudinal Waves .	54	8.6 High Frequency Approximation Appleton-Hartree Equation	93
5.4	Classification of Plasmas	55	8.7 Polarization of the Waves	96 96
5.5	Numerical Values for Five Typical Cases	59	b. High frequency case Appleton-Hartree approximation	97
6. The F	Four Modes of Propagation in the General Case $(B_T = 0)$	60	9. Magnetodynamic Waves	99
6.1	General Dispersion Relation	60	9.1 Speeds of Propagation	99
***	a. Existence and orthogonality of four modes	60	a. General equations; oblique Alfvén wave and magneto-	"
	b. Wave polarization	62		99
	c. Expansion of the determinant (Eq. 2.2)	64		101
6.2	Properties of the Dispersion Curve	65	9.2 Polarization of Magnetodynamic Waves	103
	a. General picture and special cases	65		104
	b. High frequency waves; nomenclature for the four modes	66	b. Polarization of the accelerated and retarded magneto-	
	c. Resonance frequencies	68 68		106
	d. Critical frequencies	00	c. Energies	109
	dynamic waves (horizontal asymptotes of the dispersion			
	curve)	69	Appendix 1. The Conductivity Tensor	113
	f. Oblique asymptotes	69	A1.1 General Equations	113
6.3	Double Points of the Dispersion Curve; General Definition		A1.2 Case $\nu = 0$	114
	of the Four Modes	70	A1.3 Case $\nu \neq 0$	115
6.4	Quasi-longitudinal Propagation	72		
	a. Behavior of the curve in the neighborhood of a coupling		Appendix 2. The Dispersion Equation as An Eigenvalue Equa-	
	point	72	tion $(\nu = \nu_{en} = \nu_{in} = 0)$	116

xii CONTENTS

Appendix 3. Computation and Discussion of the General Disper-							
sion Equations	122						
A3.1 Expansion of the Determinant in Table 2.2	122						
A3.2 Equation in y	123						
A3.3 Equation in $u = y - 1$	123						
A3.4 Equation in x	124						
A3.5 Horizontal Asymptotes of the Dispersion Curve	126						
A3.6 Oblique Asymptote of the Dispersion Curve	127						
A3.7 Solutions Restricted to the Neighborhood of the y Axis	128						
Appendix 4. Polarization of the Modes	129						
Appendix 5. Propagation in Cold Plasmas	132						
A5.1 Equation in u	132						
A5.2 Vertical Asymptotes							
A5.3 Transverse Propagation							
A5.4 High Frequency Approximation (Appleton-Hartree Equation)							
References	139						
Index	141						