

Contents

1. Methods of Magnetic Field Generation	1
1.1 High Magnetic Field Laboratories	1
1.2 Conventional Continuous Duty Magnets with and without Iron	3
1.3 Pulsed Magnets	6
1.4 Cryogenic Magnets	14
1.5 Superconducting Coils	16
References	27
2. Magnetic Field Calculations	30
2.1 Magnets without Ferromagnetic Yokes	30
2.1.1 Magnetic Fields due to Current Elements	30
2.1.2 Fields due to Filamentary Current Lines	34
2.1.3 Field Corrections	36
2.1.4 Applications	36
2.1.4.1 Circular Current Filament	36
2.1.4.2 Elliptical Conductor	38
2.1.4.3 Dipole Field	39
2.1.4.4 Quadrupole Field	41
2.1.5 Magnetic Field Calculation by Means of Current Sheets .	43
2.1.6 Magnetic Field of Cylindrical Coils	46
2.1.6.1 Use of Spherical Harmonics, Axially-Symmetric Coils	46
2.1.7 Magnetic Field of Non-Cylindrical Coils	57
2.1.8 Fields Produced by Means of Distributed Parallel Conductors	59
2.1.8.1 Multipole Coils with Circular Aperture	59
2.1.9 Multipole Coils with Rectangular Aperture	68
2.2 Magnetic Fields due to Coils in Proximity to Ferromagnetic-Materials	72
2.2.1 Introduction	72
2.2.2 Direct Current Magnetization Curves	79
2.2.3 Difference Equations	82
2.2.4 The Grid System	82
2.2.5 Field Intensity in Rectangular Coordinates	88
2.2.6 Finite Difference Equations in Cylindrical Coordinates .	88
2.2.7 Field Intensity in Cylindrical Coordinates	90
2.2.8 Field Problem as a Set of Simultaneous Equations . . .	90
2.2.9 Boundaries with Different Permeabilities	92
2.2.10 Right-Angle Boundary with Different Permeabilities on Each Side	93
2.2.11 Curved Boundaries	94
2.2.12 General Boundary Condition	94
2.2.13 Solution of Difference Equations	96
2.2.14 Concept of Residuals	97

2.2.15 A Computational Method	97
2.2.16 The Iron-Air Interface	103
2.2.17 Examples and Results of Numerical Computations	110
2.2.17.1 Superconducting Dipole Magnets	110
2.2.17.2 Superconducting Quadrupole Magnet	113
2.2.17.3 Axially-Symmetric Magnets	113
2.2.17.4 General	113
2.3 Field Calculation of Iron-Bound Air-Core Magnets	117
2.3.1 Current Sheet	118
2.3.2 Coils of Finite Thickness	120
2.3.3 Special Cases	122
2.3.4 The Coil Ampere-Turns	124
2.3.5 The Magnetic Vector Potential	124
2.3.6 The Inner Radius of the Iron Shield	125
2.3.7 Iron Radial Thickness	127
2.3.8 Stored Energy	127
2.3.9 Magnetic Fields due to Axially-Symmetric Iron Distribution	129
2.4 Calculation of Forces	131
2.4.1 Forces due to Coil-Winding	131
2.4.2 Forces due to Thermal Contraction	136
2.4.3 Magnetomechanical Forces F_m	137
2.4.4 Magnetomechanical Forces due to Winding Pretension . .	137
2.4.5 Magnetomechanical Forces in Cylindrical Geometrics . .	139
2.4.6 Stresses due to Thermal Contraction	142
2.4.7 Forces for a Dipole Coil Configuration	146
2.4.8 Force Equations for Multipole Coils	148
2.4.9 Forces in Spherical Coils	149
2.4.10 Forces in Toroidal Coils	150
2.5 Calculation of Heating	150
References	156
3. Phenomena and Theory of Superconductivity (by G. D. Cody)	159
3.1 Theory	159
3.1.1 Introduction	159
3.1.2 Free Electron Theory	159
3.1.3 Zero Field Properties of a BCS Superconductor	161
3.1.4 Superconductors in an Applied Field	163
3.1.5 Type II Superconductors	166
3.1.6 Summary of Free-Electron, BCS and GLAG Formulae . .	168
3.2 Critical Fields of Type II Superconductors	171
3.2.1 Introduction	171
3.2.2 Magnetostatics and Thermodynamics of Type I Superconductors	171
3.2.3 Intermediate State of Type I Superconductors	173
3.2.4 The Mixed State of Type II Superconductors	176
3.2.5 Exact Theories of the Mixed State	180
3.2.6 Paramagnetic and Impurity Effects on H_{c2}	181
3.2.7 Critical Fields of intermetallic Compounds	189
3.2.8 Surface Superconductivity	191
3.3 Critical Currents of Type II Superconductors	193
3.3.1 Introduction	193
3.3.2 Forces on Flux Lines	194
3.3.3 Flux Flow	198

3.3.4 Thermally Activated Flux Creep	199
3.3.4.1 Thermally Activated Flux Creep	201
3.3.4.2 Calculation of the Effective Density of Vortex Pinning Sites	203
3.3.4.3 Nature of Vortex Pinning Sites	207
3.3.5 Low Temperature Experimental Results on the Field and Defect Dependence of the Critical Current Density	209
3.3.5.1 High Field Materials	210
3.3.5.2 Low Field Materials	215
3.3.5.3 Other Low Temperature Effects	216
3.3.6 Kim Anderson Theory at Finite Temperatures	220
3.3.7 A.C. Effects	225
3.3.8 Conclusions	226
References	226
4. Superconducting Alternating Current Magnets	230
4.1 Alternating Current Losses	230
4.1.1 Introduction	230
4.1.2 Flux Profiles	236
4.1.3 Thin Superconducting Tapes and Filaments	239
4.1.4 Finite Size Slabs and Cylindrical Conductors Located in a Transverse External Field	239
4.1.5 Methods of Calculating Hysteretic Losses due to Alternating Fields	241
4.1.6 Hysteretic Losses in Slabs	241
4.1.7 Application to Multifilamentary Conductors	244
4.1.8 Hysteretic Losses in Cylindrical Shaped Superconductors	246
4.1.9 Hysteretic Losses in Coils Using Hollow Superconducting Filaments	249
4.1.10 Losses in Composites	249
4.1.11 Eddy Current Losses in the Conductor Matrix	250
4.1.12 Self Field Losses	260
4.1.13 Contribution of External Fields	264
4.1.14 Discussion	264
4.1.15 Comparison between Self-Field and Hysteretic Losses .	266
4.1.16 Modification of the Hysteretic Losses, if the Transport Current is not Zero	267
4.2 Additional Effects in Twisted Multifilamentary Conductors .	268
4.2.1 Axial Diffusion of the Self Field	268
4.2.2 Solution of $I(r, z, t)$	269
4.2.3 Extension of the Self Field Model in Twisted Multi-Filament Conductors	272
4.3 Eddy Current Losses in Metallic Parts	274
4.3.1 Iron Losses in the Flux Return Path	274
4.3.2 Eddy Current Losses in the Metallic Cryostat	274
4.4 Multifilamentary Conductors	275
4.4.1 Cables and Braids	279
4.5 Comparison of Loss-Calculation with Experiments	288
4.6 Methods of Loss Measurement	294
4.6.1 Calorimetric Method	294
4.6.2 Electric Methods	295
4.7 Magnetic and Thermal Instabilities	301
4.7.1 Introduction	301
4.7.2 Diffusion Equations	303

X	Contents	XI	
4.7.2.1 Magnetic Diffusivity	304	5.7.1 Heat Conduction	436
4.7.2.2 Thermal Diffusivity	304	5.7.2 Convection	443
4.7.3 Stability	305	5.7.3 Radiation	457
4.7.3.1 Temperature Rise from Fluxjump	307	5.7.4 Methods to Minimize Thermal Losses	461
4.7.3.2 Adiabatic Stability	308	5.7.5 Application	462
4.7.3.3 Dynamic Stability	310	References	465
4.7.3.4 Steady State Stability	315		
4.8 A.C. Magnet Fabrication Techniques	322	6. Economic Consideration in the Design of Water-Cooled, Cryogenic and Superconducting Magnets	468
4.8.1 Coil Fabrication	322	6.1 Introduction	468
4.8.2 Electrical-Design	326	6.2 Cost Comparison for Specific Magnet Systems	470
4.8.2.1 Current Leads	327	6.2.1 Solenoids and Split Coils	470
4.8.2.2 Superconductor to Lead Joints	330	6.2.2 Water-Cooled Solenoids with Uniform Current Density Distribution	471
4.8.2.3 Transient Voltages in Coils due to Quenches	332	6.2.3 Cryogenic Magnets with Uniform Current Density Distribution	480
4.9 Irradiation Effects in Superconducting Magnets	339	6.2.4 Superconducting Magnets	493
4.9.1 Introduction	339	6.2.5 Operating Cost of Superconducting Coils	504
4.9.2 Energy Loss by Collisions	342	6.2.6 Long Solenoids	512
4.9.3 Irradiation Effects on Type II Superconductors	344	6.2.7 Magnets for Energy Storage	513
4.9.4 Irradiation Effects on Normal Metals	347	6.2.8 Beam Transport and Accelerator Magnets	518
4.9.5 Irradiation Effects on Magnet Insulations and Reinforcements	348	6.3 Cost Comparison in General	533
4.9.6 Irradiation Effects on Helium	349	References	542
References	350		
5. Cryogenics (by H. Brechne and H. M. Long)	352	7. Examples of Superconducting Magnet Systems	544
5.1 General Properties of Cryogenic Fluids	352	7.1 The Argonne National Laboratory 3.7-m Hydrogen Bubble-Chamber Magnet	545
5.1.1 Availability and Production	354	7.2 The CERN Liquid Hydrogen Bubble-Chamber Magnet	551
5.2 Low Temperature Processes	356	7.3 Composite Magnet System, the McGill and MIT Hybrid Magnets	558
5.2.1 Handling Cryogenic Fluids	356	7.4 The Oak-Ridge – IMP – Superconducting Coil System	564
5.2.1.1 Safety Precautions	357	7.5 The SLAC 7 T, 30-cm Bore, Helmholtz Magnet	570
5.2.2 Transferring Cryogenic Fluids	358	References	582
5.2.3 Liquid Level Measurement	363		
5.2.3.1 Introduction	363		
5.2.3.2 Methods of Level Measurement	364		
5.3 Liquefaction and Refrigeration	366	Subject Index	583
5.3.1 Basic Principles, Reversible Cycles	368		
5.3.2 Efficiency of Real Cycles	375		
5.3.3 Non-Isothermal Refrigeration	379		
5.3.4 Practical Refrigerators	382		
5.3.5 Liquefiers	384		
5.3.6 Real Liquefiers	387		
5.4 Handling and Storage of Cryogenic Fluids	389		
5.5 Physical Properties of Cryogenic Fluids	393		
5.5.1 Helium	394		
5.5.2 Hydrogen	398		
5.5.3 Nitrogen	401		
5.6 Physical Properties of Solids	404		
5.6.1 Introduction	404		
5.6.2 Mechanical Properties of Solids	408		
5.6.2.1 Stress-Creep Relation	409		
5.6.2.2 Stress-Strain Relation	411		
5.6.2.3 Fatigue	415		
5.6.3 The Work of Fracture	417		
5.6.4 Thermal and Transport Properties of Solids	419		
5.7 Heat Losses	435		