

## C O N T E N T S

### VOLUME 1

Opening Address Prof. ROSTAGNI CNEN-CNR, Padova	1
<u>Invited Lecture</u> : Fusion Power and its Prospective role in Energy Policy G. ZINGALES	3
<u>Invited Lecture</u> : Nuclear Fusion : The Development of Magnetic Confinement Research R.S. PEASE	11
SESSION A - THE DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTAL SYSTEMS	23
TEXTOR H. CONRADS	25
The Mechanical Structure of TEXTOR W. KOHLHAAS, M. SCHÜRER, C. STICKELMANN	31
Status of the ASDEX TOKAMAK F. WESNER, et al.	37
Testing and Performance of the 30 kA OHMIC Heating System for ASDEX H. WEDLER, J. GERNHARDT, G. KLEMENT, E.v. MARK	43
RINGBOOG II : Design and Construction L.C.J.M. de KOCK	49
A New High Beta Reversed Field Pinch Machine P.D. WILCOCK	55
Design of the Reverse Field Pinch Experiment ETA-BETA II L. FELLIN, A. MASCHIO, A. STELLA	61
Conceptual Design of a Superconducting TOKAMAK : TORUS II SUPRA R. AYMAR, G. CLAUDET, C. DECK, R. DUTHILL, P. GENEVEY, C. LELOUP, J.C. LOTTIN, J. PARAIN, P. SEYFERT, A. TOROSSIAN, B. TURCK	69
Numerical Computations in the Design of Compact Ignition Experiments G. CENACCHI, B. COPPI, A. TARONI	77
SLPX - Superconducting Long-Pulse Experiment D.L. JASSBY, J. FILE, P.J. REARDON	83

HELIOTRON E Project K. UO, O. MOTOJIMA, A. IIYOSHI	91
<b>SESSION B - FUSION REACTOR SYSTEM STUDIES</b>	<b>99</b>
An Engineering Design of a Toroidal Reversed-Field Pinch Reactor (RFPR) R.L. HAGENSON, R.A. KRAKOWSKI	101
A Reactor Study on a Belt Shaped Screw-Pinch M. BUSTRAAN, B. BRANDT, C.G. DAMSTRA, W.M.P. FRANKEN, J.A. HOEKZEMA, H.J. KLEIN NIBBELINK, H. Th. KLIPPEL, M. MUYSKEN, W. SCHUURMAN, K.A. VERSCHUUR	107
Poloidal Magnetic Field Design of a Pulsed TOKAMAK Reactor W.R. SPEARS	115
Optimization of Stabilized Imploding Liner Fusion Reactors P.J. TURCHI, D.L. BOOK, R.L. BURTON	121
Influence of the Scaling of Plasma Confinement on the Economy and Unit Size of Ignited Toroidal Reactors G. REALINI, F. ENGELMANN	127
On Alpha Heating in Toroidal Devices G.H. MILEY	133
The Effect of Classical and Anomalous Transport on the Performance of Tandem Mirror Reactors T. KAMMASH, D.L. GALBRAITH	141
The Use of Fusion Reactors as a Process Heat Source H. BROCKMANN, H. CLERMONT, J. DARVAS, S. FÖRSTER, H.F. NIESSEN, P. QUELL, B. SACK	147
Fusion Energy for Hydrogen Production J.A. FILLO, et al.	153
SISYFUS - A Simulation Model for Systematic Analyses of Fusion Power Plants K. BORRASS, R. BUENDE, W. DAENNER	161
A Poloidal Field Coil System for a Segmented Compact TOKAMAK Fusion Reactor U. BRAUNSBERGER, Chr. MEIXNER	169
<u>Invited Lecture</u> : The Technology Base for the European Fusion Program of the 1980's H. KNOEPFEL	177
<b>SESSION C - PLASMA HANDLING (FUELLING, HEATING, EXTRACTION, CONTROL)</b>	<b>197</b>
Doublet III Neutral Beam Injection System overview and Status Report M.M. HOLLAND, et al.	199

A Parametric Study of the DOUBLET III Neutral Beam Injection System A.P. COLLERAINE, D.W. DOLL, M.M. HOLLAND, J.H. KAMPERSCHROER, A.J. COLE, K.H. BERKNER, K. HALBACH, L. RESNICK	207
Measured and Predicted Beam Attenuation in Neutral Beam Drift Ducts for TOKAMAKS J.H. KAMPERSCHROER, A.P. COLLERAINE, L.D. STEWART	217
Circular Periplasmatrons for TFR 604 J.F. BONNAL, J. DRUAUX, R. OBERSON	223
Neutral Beam Injection Efficiency Using Ion Sources with 3 and 4 Grids Extraction Systems J.F. BONNAL, J. DRUAUX, R. OBERSON	229
Operation of a Neutral Injector above 50 kV Energy Recovery Tests M. FUMELLI, Ph. RAIMBAULT, M. DESMONS	235
A Fast Protection and Control Circuit for Neutral Injectors M. DESMONS, M. FUMELLI	241
High Voltage Switch Tubes for Control of Neutral Beams J. ROSS FAULKNER	245
An RF-Ion Source for Neutral Injection J. FREISINGER, S. REINECK, H.W. LOEB	251
Specific Problems Associated with Power Coupling to a TOKAMAK Plasma in the Design of a 500 kW R.F. Amplifier J. ADAM, H. KUUS, J.J.M. WARRINGA	257
Design of Antennae for R.F. Power Coupling to TOKAMAK Plasma in the Ion Cyclotron Range of Frequency J. ADAM, A. DARBANDI, J. JACQUINOT, H. KUUS	263
The RF Additional Heating System for the FT TOKAMAK R. ANDREANI, P. PAPITTO, M. SASSI	269
Megawatt Quasi-Steady Wide-Band RF System for CUSP-END Plugging T. AOKI, T. WATARI, H. BABA, S. FUJIWAKA, S. HIDEKUMA, K. ADATI, T. SATO, K. MATSUURA, A. MIYAHARA, T. KAMEI, K. HARADA, S. HAYAKAWA	277
Refueling by Means of Pellets : Ablation Rate and Injection Velocity Considerations L.L. LENGYEL, D.F. DUCHS	283
MeV Cluster Ion Beam Diagnostics by Means of Calorimetry and Time-of-Flight Spectroscopy J. MARTIN, H.O. MOSER, R. SALIN	289
Negative Ions from Accelerated Hydrogen Clusters O.F. HAGENA, U. PFEIFFER	295
High Voltage Series Protection of a Megawatt Neutral Injector by Means of a Crossed-Field Interrupter T. BERNHARDT, D.P. HAMMOND, G.A. HOFMANN, T.R. PEDLEY	301
A Calorimeter System for High Intensity Neutral Beams D.P. HAMMOND, C.E. BROOKES	307

Dite Tokamak Neutral Injection System D.V. BAYES, D. BELL, H.C. COLE, M. COWLIN, J.H. HAY, R. HEMSWORTH	313
Status of the Development of a 120 kV Neutral Beam Injector System for the TFTR TOKAMAK K.H. BERKNER, W.R. BAKER, F. BURRELL, W.S. COOPER, K.W. EHLERS, W.B. KUNKEL, D. MASSOLETTI, H.M. OWREN, R.V. PYLE, J.W. STEARNS	319
150kV, 80-A Solid State Power Supply for Neutral Beam Injection H. OWREN, W. BAKER, D. HOPKINS, K. MILNES	325
Construction and Test of a High Power Injector of Hydrogen Cluster Ions E.W. BECKER, H.D. FALTER, O.F. HAGENA, P.R.W. HENKES, R. KLINGELHOFER, H.O. MOSER, W. OBERT, I. POTH	331
<u>Invited Lecture</u> : The Application of Computers to Fusion Experimental Facilities M.C. CROWLEY-MILLING	341
SESSION D - POWER SUPPLIES	357
Electrical Power System to TFTR Poloidal Coils G. KARADY, P. BELLOMO, F. PETREE, R. CASSEL	359
The Combined D.C. Power Supply for JET D. CISCATO, E. COCCORESE	365
Prediction of the Performance of Synchronous-Generator/ Bridge-Convertor/Ohmic Heating Circuit Installations J.B. HICKS	371
Modelling and Computer Simulation of Large Flywheel- Generator-Diode Convertor for Fusion Experiment Pulse Load M. HUART	377
Constant Current and Constant Voltage Excitation of Large Coils by Flywheel-Generator-Converter J.KODAIRA, A. MIYAHARA, K. MATSUURA, K. HIRAYAMA, S. NOHARA, Y. HIRATA	383
A Fast Response Unit for Vertical Plasma Position Control in TEXTOR A. SEEGER, W. SCHALT	389
Power Supply and Control Systems of Heliotron E K. UO, O. MOTOJIMA, T. OBIKI, A. IIYOSHI, S. KOSEKI, K. MURAI, S. SUZUKI, Y. UEYAMA	395
Development of High Current DC Circuit Breaker for Large TOKAMAK Device R. SHIMADA, K. TANI, S. TAMURA, S. YANABU, T. MATSUSHITA, M. MURANO	401
A Fast Circuit-Breaker Driven by Magnetic Pressure R. BAGET, F. RIOUX-DAMIDAU, R. GUILLET	407
Ignitron Switching Problems Associated with a Large Reversed Field Pinch Experiment P.M. BARNES, R.A. BURDEN, J.W. GRAY	413

Very Fast Power Crowbar System for the Vertical Field of the New Garching Belt Pinch O. GRUBER, K.F. MAST, R. WILHELM	419
A New Driver for Particle Beam Fusion Experiments K. KASUYA, Y. IMAI, S. KATO, K. NIU	425
<u>Invited Lecture</u> : The Present State of TOKAMAK Research with Reference to Reactor Requirements D. PFIRSCH	433
SESSION E - CONTROL OF EXPERIMENTAL SYSTEM AND DATA PROCESSING	449
The Activities of the EURATOM Data Acquisition Co-ordinating Committee (DACC) A.H. READ	451
System Design of CODAS the Control and Data Acquisition System for JET F. BOMBI, D. CISCATO, S. CONGIU, P. NOLL, D. ZIMMERMANN	457
Control System for JT-60 Y. SUZUKI, A. OGATA, H. AIKAWA, H. NINOMIYA, T. KIMURA T. HATAKEYAMA, D. IBA, K. MURAI, K. TAKEMARU, A. KAJI, K. INOUE	463
The Design of a Computerized Control System for TEXTOR W. HOPMANN, P.W. HUTTEMANN, J. KRAFT	471
Microcomputers for Data Acquisition and Control (The SADA Concept at Culham) G.S. CROSS, K. FULLARD, A.H. READ, K. REED	477
Organisation of Distributed Control Systems Using Microcomputers E.G. MURPHY, W.A.J. PRIOR, C.A. STEED	485
Integrated Data Network for Microcomputer-Based Diagnostics R. ENDSOR, E.G. MURPHY, C.A. STEED	491
A Microcomputer System for Analysis of Plasma Fluctuations E.M. JONES, C.A. STEED, V.J. CALDERBANK, E.G. MURPHY	499
A Computer-Based Control System for Capacitor-FED Fusion Experiments D. RICHARDSON, R.A. BURDEN, K. FULLARD, E.G. MURPHY, H.R. WHITTLE	505
Control of the INGRA Injector by a Micro Computer A. COHEN, F. HENNION, J. IDMTAL	511
Data Acquisition and Analysis Programs on ETA-BETA C. CAVAGGION, A. POLO, G. RAFFI, G. TRAINITO	515
Data Acquisition and Analysis at the FOM-Instituut voor Plasmafysica, Rijnhuizen, Nieuwegein, The Netherlands T.C. VAN DER HEIDEN, A.M. VAN INGEN, J.A. VERDOES	521
Multi-Computer System for the Acquisition and the Processings of the Data of T.F.R. TOKAMAK Experiment J. BRETON, J. IDMTAL, F. HENNION, J. TOUCHE	525

A New High Speed, Low Cost 10-Bit Transient Recorder for Fusion Experiments D.L. TROTMAN, K. FULLARD, P. RHODES, A.H. READ	529
Maximising Microprocessor Benefits in Data Acquisition and Control Systems Using the Peripheral Controller A.J. VICKERS, K. REED	535
Fibre Optic Signalling in Experiment Control K. FULLARD, A.J. VICKERS	539
SESSION F - TOROIDAL MAGNET TECHNOLOGY	547
The Toroidal Field Magnet of TEXTOR B. GIESEN, U. SCHWARZ, C. STICKELMANN	549
Conceptual Design of the EURATOM Test Coil for the Large Coil Task H. KRAUTH	555
Design of the TESPE Coils C.H. DUSTMANN, G. FRIESINGER, K. JENTZSCH	561
Liquid Nitrogen System for the FT TOKAMAK Design, Construction and Operating Experience L. ANZIDEI, A. COLETTI, S. REA	567
Coil and Structural System Design of the DITE MKII Bundle Divertor V.K. THOMPSON, H.J. CRAWLEY, G.L. VARLEY, B.C. SANDERS	573
A Preliminary Deals Magnet System Design Study for HFTR S.Y.HSIEH, J.R. POWELL, P. BEZLER, D. GARDNER, M. REICH, C. LAVERICK M. FINKELMAN, T. BROWN, J. BUNDY, R. HERBERMAN, C.H. VONKESZYCKI	579
Three-Dimensional Finite Element Calculations for Toroidal Field Coils Including the Central Support Cylinder M. SÖLL, H. GORENFLO, O. JANDL	587
Forces Distribution in the D-Shaped Coils of a TOKAMAK Reactor, in Normal and Fault Conditions G. PASOTTI, M.V. RICCI	595
Fatigue Test of a Full Sized Toroidal Field Coil for TORUS II TOKAMAK R. AYMAR, P. DESCHAMPS, C. RENAUD, P.J. FERRY, H. NITHART	603
Developments for the High Voltage Test of Pulsed Superconducting Coils A. ULBRICHT, G. NÖTHER, L. SIEWERDT	609
Non-Destructive Inspection Method of Brazed Connection of JT-60 Toroidal Field Coi M. OHKUBO, K. KAWASAKI, S. NISHIO, T. ANDO, M. MATSUI, N. NANAI, H. KITAZAWA	615