

# CONTENTS

In the paperback edition

Volume I: <u>Principles</u>	includes chapters 1-10, pages 1-272
Volume II: <u>Experiments</u>	includes chapters 11-17, pages 273-549
Volume III: <u>Technology</u>	includes chapters 18-30, pages 550-855
Preface -----	xvii
Acknowledgements -----	xix

## ***PRINCIPLES***

1. Energy Sources		2. Nuclear Reactions and Coulomb Collisions	
1A. Forms of Energy -----	1	2A. Distribution Functions and Averages -----	16
1B. Energy Demand -----	1	2B. Cross Sections and Reaction Rates -----	19
energy uses		monoenergetic beam on stationary target	
relation to standard of living		moving target	
predictions of demand		two Maxwellian distributions	
1C. Energy Sources -----	4	interactions among like particles	
power flows		beam and Maxwellian	
limits of usable energy		two colliding beams	
1D. Solar Energy -----	6	collision frequency and mean free path	
1E. Fusion Reactions -----	8	2C. Nuclear Fusion Reaction Rates -----	26
energy release		2D. Power Density and Pressure -	30
fusion fuels			
1F. Fusion Reactors -----	10		
research progress			
power plants			
1G. Summary -----	14		
Problems -----	14		
Bibliography -----	15		

2E. Coulomb Collisions -----	35	5. Plasma Fundamentals
basic equations		5A. Introduction -----
evaluation of $\delta\vec{p}$ and $\delta W$		background
Coulomb scattering cross		fourth state of matter
section		5B. Electromagnetic Fields and
Coulomb logarithm		Forces -----
results		charge and current
applications		densities
Problems -----	46	Maxwell Equations
Bibliography -----	48	vector and scalar
3. Atomic Collisions and		potentials
Radiation		forces on individual
3A. Types of Collisions -----	49	particles
3B. Scattering and Momentum		fluid forces
Transfer -----	51	5C. Kinetic Theory -----
3C. Molecular Collisions -----	52	5D. Fluid Equations -----
3D. Atomic Collision Phenomena ----	55	two-fluid theory
3E. Equilibrium Degree of		ambipolar motion
Ionization -----	60	transport coefficients
equilibrium conditions		Boltzmann relation
Saha equation		MHD equations
coronal case		5E. Plasma Waves -----
3F. Radiation Losses -----	62	cold plasma model
radiation processes		dispersion relation
approach to coronal		phase and group
equilibrium		velocities
coronal equilibrium case		wave growth and damping
cyclotron radiation		cutoffs and resonances
Problems -----	70	propagation along $\vec{B}$
Bibliography -----	72	propagation perpendicular
4. Fusion Reactor Power Balance		to $\vec{B}$
4A. Conservation Equations -----	73	5F. Debye Shielding and Plasma
4B. Equilibrium and Ignition -----	75	Sheaths -----
equal temperatures and no		screening of potential
fuel depletion		from point charge
catalyzed DD reactor		potential variation near
ignition		wall or probe
impurity effects		5G. Quasineutrality -----
4C. Energy Cycle -----	79	plasma behavior
simple cycle		5H. Computer Methods -----
cycles with direct conversion		finite difference
4D. Required Values of $n_T E$ -----	85	equations
steady state reactors		quasiparticle methods
pulsed reactors		Problems -----
burnup fraction		Bibliography -----
4E. Mirror Reactors -----	89	6. Gas Discharges and Breakdown
4F. Beam-driven Toroidal Reactors -	91	6A. Background -----
4G. Non-uniform and Time-varying		6B. Townsend Discharges -----
Plasmas -----	93	6C. Simplified Breakdown
spatial variations		Condition -----
4H. Comparison of Reactor Types ---	96	6D. Other Phenomena Influencing
summary		Breakdown -----
Problems -----	98	6E. Glow and Arc Discharges ----
Bibliography -----	100	

6F. Space Charge Limitation of		8E. Microinstabilities -----	197
Current -----	147	types of interactions	
Problems -----	149	non-Maxwellian distri-	
Bibliography -----	150	butions	
7. Charged Particle Trajectories		anisotropic distributions	
7A. Guiding Center Approximation -	151	gradients and drift waves	
7B. Diamagnetism -----	154	8F. Transport -----	204
7C. Drift Velocities -----	154	transport equations	
7D. Adiabatic Invariants and		additional considerations	
Magnetic Mirrors -----	158	transport theories	
magnetic moment		random walk model	
magnetic mirrors		8G. Confinement Times -----	210
other adiabatic invariants		definitions	
7E. Particle Orbits in Tokamaks --	161	experimental measurements	
$v_{  } \gg v_{\perp}$ case		theoretical estimates	
$v_{  } \sim v_{\perp}$ case		Problems -----	213
summary		Bibliography -----	215
Problems -----	166	9. Plasma Heating	
Bibliography -----	167	9A. Methods -----	217
8. Plasma Confinement		9B. Ohmic Heating -----	217
8A. Introduction -----	168	increased resistivity	
means of plasma containment		electron runaway	
magnetic field shapes		9C. Compression -----	219
thermodynamic equilibrium		shock heating	
and plasma equilibrium		adiabatic compression	
energy loss mechanisms		9D. Charged Particle Injection -	222
8B. Magnetic Confinement -----	171	charged particle beams	
equilibrium conditions		plasma guns	
magnetic pressure		9E. Neutral Beam Injection -----	223
plasma beta		penetration	
divergences		neutral beam ion sources	
8C. Axisymmetric Toroidal		electrodes	
Equilibrium -----	175	neutralizer and deflec-	
derivation of Grad-Shafranov		tion magnet	
Equation		beam duct and pumping	
properties of the Grad-		9F. Wave Heating -----	229
Shafranov Equation		stages of wave heating	
8D. MHD Instabilities -----	179	plasma resonances	
the ball analogy		cavity resonances	
linearized MHD equations		wave heating problems	
eigenvalues		Problems -----	233
example of normal mode		Bibliography -----	234
analysis		10. Plasma Diagnostics	
energy principle		10A. Introduction -----	237
interchange instability		10B. Electrical Probes -----	238
types of MHD instabilities		10C. Magnetic Flux Measurements -	240
ballooning modes		10D. Passive Particle Diagnostics	241
tearing modes		electrons and ions	
summary		charge-exchange neutral	
		atoms	
		neutrons	
		10E. Active Particle Diagnostics	245
		ion beam probes	
		neutral beam probes	

10F. Passive Wave Diagnostics ----	247	11F. Field Reversed Mirrors ---	296
photography		concept	
spectroscopic analysis of		production	
hydrogen density		reactor concepts	
impurity radiation		11G. Multiple Mirrors -----	300
spectral line broadening		configuration	
spectral line intensities		steady state mode	
soft x-ray measurements		pulsed mode	
hard x-ray measurements		11H. Rotating Plasmas -----	302
far-infrared and microwave		11J. Cusps -----	303
measurements		confinement	
10G. Active Wave Diagnostics -----	253	untrapped particles	
microwave reflection		sheath thickness	
resonant cavity measure-		TORMAC	
measurements		Bibliography -----	307
plasma refractive index			
microwave interferometers			
Mach-Zehnder laser inter-			
ferometers			
Ashby-Jephcott			
interferometer			
quadrature interferometers			
far-infrared (FIR)			
interferometers			
holographic interferometry			
Faraday rotation			
Thomson scattering			
10H. TFTR Diagnostics -----	264		
10J. Summary -----	267		
Problems -----	269		
Bibliography -----	270		

## EXPERIMENTS

### 11. Mirrors and Cusps

11A. Coil Geometries -----	273
mirror coils	
cusp coils	
11B. Mirror Loss Boundaries -----	277
11C. Instabilities -----	278
drift cyclotron loss cone	
(DCLC) mode	
mirror mode and Alfvén ion	
cyclotron mode	
convective loss cone mode	
ballooning mode	
11D. 2X11B Experiment -----	281
11E. Tandem Mirrors -----	283
potential barriers	
plug ions	
central cell confinement	
thermal barriers	
power gain ratio	
experiments	
MFTF-B	

### 12. Pinches and Compact Toroids

12A. Types of Pinches -----	311
Z pinches	
plasma focus	
imploding liner	
inverse pinch and hard-	
core pinch	
toroidal Z-pinch	
linear theta pinch	
toroidal theta pinch	
screw pinch and belt	
pinch	
EXTRAP	
compact toroids	
12B. Field-Reversed Theta Pinch	323
formation	
equilibrium and	
stability	
parameter scaling	
experiments	
12C. Spheromak -----	329
equilibrium and	
stability	
production by pinches	
and guns	
slow induction technique	
applications	
12D. Reversed Field	
Pinch (RFP) -----	336
equilibrium and	
stability	
experiments	
12E. Pitch-Reversed Helical	
Pinch -----	341
equilibrium and	
stability	
experiments	
12F. Topolotron -----	345
topological stability	
experiment	
Bibliography -----	347

### 13. Tokamaks

13A. MHD Stability -----	350
introduction	
ideal kink modes	
ideal internal modes	
ideal axisymmetric (n = 0)	
modes	
resistive interchange modes	
resistive tearing modes	
disruptive instability	
ballooning modes and beta	
limits	
operating regimes	
Mirnov oscillations	
sawtooth oscillations	
effects of plasma shape	
13B. Transport -----	362
neoclassical transport	
anomalous transport	
transport codes	
experimental measurements	
burn control	
13C. Heating -----	372
ohmic heating	
neutral beam injection	
rf heating	
compression	
other heating methods	
13D. Current Drive -----	377
magnetic induction	
bootstrap current	
neutral-beam-driven current	
electron-beam-driven	
current	
rf current drive	
13E. Runaway Electrons -----	382
generation	
limitations of runaway	
velocity	
experimental observations	
13F. Scaling -----	386
energy confinement	
temperatures in ohmically-	
heated tokamaks	
ignition	
large tokamaks	
Bibliography -----	389

### 14. Other Toroidal Devices

14A. Stellarators and Torsatrons	393
stellarator magnetic	
fields	
torsatron fields	
modular coils	
equilibrium and stability	
transport	
experiments	
reactors	
14B. Internal Rings -----	406
magnetic field	
configurations	
experiments	
14C. Electron and Ion Rings ----	411
field reversal	
injection into toruses	
14D. Elmo Bumpy Torus (EBT) ----	414
introduction	
particle orbits	
equilibrium and stability	
ring stability	
heating	
transport	
ring power balance	
experiments	
reactors	
14E. Electric Field Bumpy Torus	437
Bibliography -----	437

### 15. Inertial Confinement Fusion (ICF)

15A. Introduction -----	441
ICF reactors	
compression	
problems	
15B. Energy Gain -----	444
required energy gain	
burnup fraction	
attainable energy gain	
15C. Laser-Plasma Interactions -	450
plasma production	
collisional absorption	
resonance absorption	
wave-coupling processes	
stimulated Brillouin	
scattering	
preheating	
self-focusing	
magnetic fields	
15D. Compression -----	460
rocket equation	
hydrodynamic efficiency	
ablation pressure	
shell stability	